

# ESSAY

## "Migration and Displacement:

### A New Global Issue

#### Outline:

##### 1) Introduction:

Migrations for the sake of better future and displacements (unwilled movements) within or inter states ~~are~~ new additions to the list of global issues - Thus, the increased migrations and displacements turn into issues due to uncontrolled and unchecked movements that cause social, political and economic issues ~~for the receiving ends~~ because of <sup>their</sup> replenishing capacities -

##### 2) Reasons of the migrations and displacements across the globe

a) Movements of people ~~take~~ place due to <sup>shrunked</sup> economic means of the countries

• Example of South East Asian States

b) Law and order issues in migratory countries

• Riots in Ukraine and Gaza

• 110 million forced mig/displacements according to UNHCR.

c) Social security in the receiving countries

• Health system of USA

• Top universities in UK.

iii) How migrations are turning into global issues

a) Limited economic resources of receiving ends

Mature your jargons

• Increase of unemployment rate in UK after migrations from Asian states

b) Problems of in the maintenance of law and order situation

• Increase of stabbing cases in the capital London and USA

c) Asylum and citizenship causes cultural homogenization

• Oldham in Manchester densed with

~~muslims~~ - Muslims

d) Brain drain issues of developing countries

Weak sentence structure

• Doctors migrations from Pakistan



c) Environmental degradation due to increased urbanization to fulfill demands of increased population due to migrations

- Ecosystem disruption
- Era of global bioling (UN Secretary statement)

f) Loss of lives in the process of illegal migrations

4) Contribution of displacements towards global issues

a) Peace disruption forcing displacements

- Gaza war protruding into middle east, disturbing world peace

b) Food insecurities due to abandonment

of producing areas and energy crisis due to sanctions

- Wheat crisis due to war displacement in Ukraine
- Russian energy supplies <sup>under</sup> sanctioned

c) Increase of poverty and hunger that resulted from ~~caused~~ displacements

- UNDP SDG goal 1 and 2

d) Health concerns and spread of disease

- Monkey pox in African countries in 2024

- Corona virus ~~is~~ all over the globe

e) Compromise on education

- UNDP SDG goal progress issues



f) Loss of habitat due to displacement camps of IDPs and war affected  
• Environmental problems that eventually cause climate change.

5) Way forward • Global cooperation

3) Conclusion

Add arguments for way forward

Migration and displacement at the fast pace impacting all sectors of life, eventually turning into new global issue. However, through global cooperation this issue can be solved.

“There is prosperity in the movement”  
old proverb of Urdu, according to this proverb movements like migrations and displacements bring prosperities for people due to opening of new opportunities and ways. However, in twenty first century this proverb holds little value, as the rate of migrations and unwilling displacements are have crossed the threshold value.

The expanding population, lastly recorded



eight point two million <sup>billions</sup> by international agencies of population by UN, - has resulted in the <sup>increased</sup> willed <sup>willful</sup> migrations of people and unwilled displacements due to several issues. The migrations and displacements take place due to shranked economic opportunities, law and order situations and lack of social security of <sup>or</sup> migrants the residents of migratory countries. Moreover, these migrations are ~~is~~ contributing to as the global issue because of its vast impacts. The impact of limited economic capacities and resources of receiving countries of migrants, problems in the maintenance of law and order, asylum and citizenship opportunities <sup>are</sup> causing cultural homogenization, brain drain of developing countries, environmental degradation and loss of lives due to illegal migration. In addition, the displacements add to global issues by <sup>global</sup> peace disruption that cause displacements of people, food insecurities due to abandonment of producing spaces, increase of poverty and hunger resulted from displacements, global health issues

Correct the sentence structure



due to spread of contagious diseases, compromise on education quality and loss of habitat for the animals and other environmental issues due to concentration camps of displaced.

However, as for every problem there is a solution, likewise the displacements and migrations contribution to global issue holds the its solution in global cooperation of states through the binding resolutions of United Nations Migrations for the sake of better futures and displacements (unwilled movements) within or inter states is new addition to the mountaneous global issues list. Thus, the increase of migrations and displacements turn into use appropriate jargons issues issues due to unchecked, uncontrolled movements of people that cause social, political and economic issues for the receiving ends of a people because of their replenishing capacity.

foremost

The migrations and displacements reasons is due to the shranked



economic means of the <sup>developing</sup> countries - The economic issues not only compel people to move out but also increase the economic crises of a countries. (Case study of South East Asian States like Pakistan, India and ~~England~~ Bangladesh is the migration rates depicts that migration takes place due to economic issues. According to the recent data issued by Pakistan Immigration and Passport department more than ten million people left Pakistan during first six months of 2024. These statistics data numbers are sufficient to depict the main reason behind migration - Moreover, the peace situation in the North West of Pakistan has compelled ~~displacements~~ of residents to move towards East side (from KPK and Balochistan to Punjab). These people are termed as IDPs (Internally displaced people). IDPs number tremendously rose in 2010 due to operations by military.

Another reason for the migrations and displacements includes the law and order situations of countries from where migrations and displacements took place.

For example according to UNHCR recent reports almost one hundred and ten million people were displaced due to war situations.

The recent migrations and displacements took place from Gaza, and Ukraine and Russia due to war. The main purpose of these movements is to save lives.

The people in Gaza are ordered by Israeli forces to leave an area due to their operations. Moreover, due to unprecedented genocide in Palestine by Israeli forces has led to huge number of migrations towards Syria and Egypt. The migrations of people from Afghanistan to Pakistan were also visible due to Afghan war in the past decade.

Moreover, the migrations etc in the past decades also took place



due to lack of social security in the developing countries. For example due to safety concerns and better facilities people migrate to Dubai. For best education many students migrate to United Kingdom due to World's top ranked universities. Moreover, the health facilities of USA also attract people from under-developed countries.

The social security guarantee compels people to migrate to other countries.

Moreover, the displacements also take place due to social security.

As the IDPs are compelled to displace due to natural calamities or artificial issues of peace, poor health system or

However, the migrations were always the part of history.

For instance the migrations of <sup>approximately</sup> 4 million people from India to Pakistan in

1947. But it has turned into global issues due to its unprecedented rate. Moreover, the foremost problem caused due to migration is the

limited economic resource of receiving  
end. For the case study the increase of  
unemployment rate in UK after the  
migrations from Asian States. The economic  
activity of a place depends not only  
on producers but also on the consumers.  
If the consumption is low than  
the supply and demand cycle is  
disrupted. Due to migrations the  
supply increases but the consumption  
is low it leads to imbalance  
in the supply and demand. Moreover,  
it leads to limited economic  
resources of the receiving ends. It  
overall impacts the economy  
of the country receiving the migrants.  
The economic issues of more countries  
is itself a global concern that  
is enhanced due to migrations.

The second way in which  
migrations are ~~turning~~<sup>or</sup> into global turning  
into global issue is due to disrupted  
law and order situation of country.  
The increased number of migrants



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from developing and under-developing countries are usually lack the conscience of following the law and order. The increase in the stabbing cases of London city and involvement of black creed in it <sup>Thomas Culberts</sup> is the example of issues caused due to migrations. These unprecedented, uncontrolled and unchecked migrations towards developed states disturb the law and order situations of the receiving ends. This eventually is the global issue of peace and security.

The third contribution of migration towards global issue is the cultural homogenization due to asylum and citizenships. The increase in migration leads towards asylum applications and citizenship of non-nationals. The migration of people leads towards migration of culture as well. Moreover, the traditions and customs with the passage of time are also merged. The cultural

homogenization disrupts the fabric of society comprising of different cultures beautifully. The Old Trafford area in the Manchester is densely populated with Muslims. Moreover, the Bradford <sup>city</sup> is also termed as "mini Pakistan" due to high number of <sup>migratory</sup> citizens from Pakistan. This has not only impacted ~~the~~ <sup>and</sup> distorted the British culture but also has lead to the disruption of Pakistani culture. The beautiful cultures are homogenized and eventually distorted leaving both <sup>cultures</sup> in state of chaos. The migrations in increased number is causing global concern of cultural homogenization as one of its impact.

The fourth migration impact on the developing countries is the issue of brain drain. As the limited opportunities of growth in the developing countries compel the citizens to migrate. Among the labour class the talented people like Doctors,



engineers, healthcare providers, IT experts also move out. As per the office of immigration and passport of Pakistan in first half of 2024 out of ten million, one million talented and skilled people also left the country.

✶ Pakistan, is already a developing state with limited skilled force. The migration has turned into a global concern as the poor developing countries are left with limited skilled force that hampers their growth. Moreover, due to limited capacity number of force with practical knowledge, the uprise of developing nations become difficult that adds to the global burden.

Fifth impact of migration that eventually causes it to turn into global concern is the environmental degradation. Due to the increased urbanization and to fulfill the needs of people, more production takes place. This leads to the

ecosystem disruption. "The era of global warming is over and we have entered into the era of global cooling." said by UN chief Secretary in light of increasing impacts of climate change in 2024.

The incexpanding urbanization is issue as it shrinks the forest spaces, fertile agricultural lands and ecosystem disruptions due to man's involvement. This happens due to increasing and expanding of world population. The migration is the global issue due to its everlasting and increasing impacts on the environments. As the increase of people in the urban centers are impacting the environment.

Another important impact of migrations is the loss of lives of thousands of peoples yearly due to illegal migrations. For the enhanced economic resources, currency upgradation compel the



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undveloped countries citizens to migrate  
Due to the limited resources people  
migrate illegally through the sea.  
This leads to the loss of lives  
of many people due to harsh  
conditions during migrations from  
illegal ways. The recent incident of  
sinking boat in 2024 led to  
loss of more than hundred and  
ten Pakistanis on board, making  
way to Europe through illegal  
migration. Many loss of lives and  
casualties are not even reported.  
These impacts of migrations that  
ultimately leads towards loss of  
lives is the reason it is termed  
as a new global issue.

In addition, the displacements  
also conduce to several <sup>contributory</sup> reasons is  
categorized as the new global issue.  
The foremost is the peace issues  
that compel the displacement. The  
global peace is disturbed due to  
war and war like situations with



inter and intra states. The case study of Gaza war that is protruding into Middle East and is visible its escalation towards Lebanon. Moreover, past world wars are also example how war global peace is distrit disrupted and lives are lost in war times. The displacements are usually forced due to war issue and for the safeguard of lives. The displacements turn into global issue due to reasons that compel the displacements.

Second reason that contributes to dist displacement as global issue is the creation of food insecurity due to abandonment of producing area. As the people for the sake of lives are displaced from the food production sites this leads to the issue of food insecurity. The example of wheat crisis that arised due to Ukraine war as Ukraine was one of the top producer



of wheat. Moreover, the Russian energy supplies were also under the sanctions that lead to increase in the <sup>hydrocarbon</sup> energy prices across the globe. The Russian-Ukraine war has lead to miscreation of energy and food insecurities and inflation ultimately. The displacements due to insecurities of basic commodities cause the contribution to global issue that leads to its categorization as global issue.

The third contributory factor of displacement is the increase in the poverty and hunger that has resulted displacements. In the era of technological advancements and globalizations the poverty and hunger issue of under-developed countries has ~~lead to the~~ ~~dis~~ ~~made~~ its the displacements increased in numbers. The United Nations development funds Programs Sustainable development Goals are top with two goals of no poverty and no hunger from 2015 - 2030. After almost

a decade the poverty and hunger are still concern for the developed world. The displacements due to natural calamities that eventually cause poverty and hunger compels global authorities to add displacements <sup>as</sup> in the new global issue along with migrations.

Another <sup>issue</sup> impact that arises from displacements is the spread of disease. - The economic, social issue leads towards displacements of people and this eventually can cause spread of contagious diseases and causes epidemics and eventually pandemics.

The recent epidemic of Monkey pox in African countries and corona virus pandemic in 2022 represents the impacts of displacements on the <sup>global</sup> health that turns into global concerns. The healthy society is also the SDG goal of UNDP depicts its importance. The displacements increases the health concerns that at the global levels. That is the reason, displacements



are termed as the new global issues

The compromise on education due to the forced displacements also contributes to the global issues that arise from displacements and migrations. The education of masses is impacted as ~~the~~ people are on the verge to save their lives instead of education. In the concentration camps of displaced the food security and hygiene is the main concerns that eventually compromises the education. The quality education is also the UNDP SDG goal that's progress is hampered in the recent times due to the displacements from natural calamities in Pakistan, war like situation in Middle East and wars of Gaza and Russia-Ukraine.

The one of the last impacts of displacements is the loss of



habitat due to wars and camps for the wildlife and other organisms. The problem of climate change is enhanced due to loss of habitat and disturbed ecosystems. The IDPs in the country due to peace concerns leave the place and camps in the peaceful areas away from city centres disturbs the environment. The impact of displacements adds to the global environmental concerns and eventually add it to the global issues.

The way forward for the new global issue of migration and displacement is the global cooperation on the forum of United Nations that comprises 193 countries of the globe. The displacements and migrations due to economic, security, social and political reasons can be resolved by the aids for developing countries, economic growth



and the negotiations for the peace. The displacements from the cross-border terrorist organizations can be reduced by mutual cooperation of states through peace and other treaties. Moreover, the binding resolutions in the UN can bring peace to the globe and reduce the forced displacements. The aids, grants can resolve the issue of the economy that will eventually reduce migration.

The conclusion of is that the migration and displacements ~~is~~ has turned into the global issue because of the negligence of countries. The <sup>lack of</sup> strengthening of economies and social concerns ~~unresolved~~ lead to increased migration. Moreover, the ~~po~~ lack of political will of the states to resolve the issues of boundary ~~has~~ and cross terrorism lead to increased displacements of people within their states. The

migrations and displacements are for reasons but come with many issues of economic, <sup>social</sup> nature for the receiving ends. The health concerns, issues in quality education, environmental problems, shranked economic resources, increased urbanizations are one of the distict impacts that result from migrations and displacements. The global cooperation and through political will and treaties among the states can reduce the reasons that lead to the migrations and displacements. Migrations and displacements ~~has~~ <sup>have</sup> turned into global issue due to its ~~the~~ fast pace. Moreover, it is impacting all the sectors of life of of the migratory countries, receiving countries and the people ~~a~~ involved in the process. However, through peace negotiations and ~~f~~ impactful efforts of global constituent countries can reduce its impacts and issues that arise due to them.