

Terrorism eats economy

it is encouraging effort

need lot of work on paragraphs and sentence diversification

1. Introduction

2. Terrorism eats economy by various means including:

- a. Terrorism ~~cause~~ political instability
- b. Terrorism eats soft image of countries
- c. Terrorism brings economic stagnation
- e. Terrorism results in destruction of critical infrastructure.
- f. Terrorism eats tourism.
- g. Terrorism limits international investment
- h. Terrorism deprives countries of advancements.
- i. Terrorism instill food insecurities.
- j. Terrorism accelerates brain drain.
- k. Terrorism widens gender inequalities.
- l. Terrorism boosts sectarianism.
- m. Terrorism encourages increased defense spendings.

3. Pragmatic Solution to cater terrorism:

- 6/5
- well elaborate outline good
- a. Promotion of economic inclusivity.
 - b. Encouragement of joint global efforts.
 - c. Encouragement of intelligence-based operations:
 - d. Bringing educational reforms.

4 Conclusion.

well structured outline

Essay

u can also write what kind of evil it is means define terrorism

Terrorism is the evil which is not only fatal for humans but for countries as well. One of way by which terrorism brings destruction is by killing economy of a countries. ~~It is known fact that economy is the backbone of states.~~ Strong economies, growing in the right direction that assist

it is an admitted fact that

6/5

countries to ~~stand~~ stand tall.
China is the practical example of
this phenomenon where its economic
strength has made it a hegemon
in the 21st century. ~~One can~~
~~guess repercussions of attack on~~
~~economy in the light of its~~
~~importance. Terrorism is direct attack~~
on economy. Terrorism refers to
use of violence against non-combatants
to achieve political or ideological
aims. There are various ways by
which terrorism kills economy of
a state, including but not
limited to, ~~by causing political~~
~~instability, by damaging soft image,~~
~~bringing economic and developmental~~
~~stagnation, and by halting international~~
~~investments.~~ Taking the right actions at
the right time can make things
better. There is a need to adopt

practical solutions to deal with the matter at hand.

One of ways by which terrorism haults economy of a country is by bringing political instability. Political instability is a condition characterized by uncertainty or volatile political circumstances. ~~Terrorism~~

undermines political stability by creating an environment of fear, uncertainty and distrust in governance. Frequent attacks and conspiracy during terrorist activities often weakened the state institutions, furthering uncertain political environment. During ~~Boko Haram~~ insurgency in Nigeria, the country suffered politically that exacerbated poverty and hampered economic activity.

Therefore, to avoid terrors of political instability anti-terrorism measures should be adopted.

Another way by which terrorism rise as killer of economies is by destroying soft image of states. Soft image of countries refers to identity of countries formed as a result of their global reputations, culture, language and other persuasive factors that countries identify with. ~~Terrorism put labels on countries as being too dangerous or being barbaric.~~ ~~Terrorism~~ suffering countries began to be known for their issue of terrorism that ~~save~~ off the international investments and tourism. Destruction of soft image harms countries on diplomatic fronts. ~~Due to rise of terrorism,~~ India called upon Pakistan to stop ~~advocating~~ for Kashmir issue and resolve the internal ~~problem~~ of terrorism. These ~~comments~~ were ~~made~~ at the ~~global platform~~ of the United

Nations General Assembly session 2024.

Thus, terrorism is directly associated with ~~how~~ a country is perceived globally and shapes future projects that can prove adverse for economy.

In addition to this, terrorism directly kills economy by instigating economic stagnation. Economic stagnation refers to the phenomenon of economic slowdown or deadlock. Economic stagnation is opposite of economic growth. Economic growth is indicated by the rates of the Gross Domestic Products (GDP).

According to the Global Terrorism Index 2021, the increase in terrorism cause 2% decrease in the annual GDP.

This indicates that terrorism and economic growth are inversely proportional.

Thus, persistent terrorism starves economy by economic stagnation.

Moreover, it is pertinent

— 8 —

to mention that terrorism cause destruction of critical infrastructure that has economic repercussions. The acts of terrorism involves attacks on civilians, non-combatants and necessary state infrastructure. Therefore, terrorism not only cause deaths but also involves demolition of infrastructure. The cost invested in the attacked subject is payed by the country. In the Mumbai attacks of 2008, India suffered damages of almost \$1 billion. Thus, destruction of infrastructure in the terrorism weakens the economy.

Furthermore, the phenomenon of terrorism affects economy by undermining tourism. Tourism is a social, cultural and economic phenomenon which entails the movement of people to countries or places outside

their usual environment. Terrorism instills fears in people and discourages tourism in effected regions. The purpose of tourism is mostly for leisure seeking and pleasure. Terrorism kills the spirit of it.

Tourism brings economic benefits but the suffering areas can not enjoy such. One of the top tourism destination, Egypt, suffered losses in tourism industry after Sinai bombings in 2004. Thus, one of ways by which terrorism eats away economic wealth of a countrie is by halting tourism.

Not only these but also the limitations in international investments because of terrorism, kill economy of states. The economy of countries depends widely on international investments. These are the investments

brought by foreign public or private private bodies. Before making such investments the relevant foreign entities assess cost and benefits and also review the existing capabilities of the state. Terrorism pushes the country backward and make market unsuitable for investments. Terrorism shake trust of foreign bodies in the local system and make them doubtful of their decision of investing in the respective countries. After the famous 9/11 attack in the United States, it witnessed 40% decline in Foreign Direct Investments. Therefore, the ration of investments depends upon terrorism activities. No doubt that investments can uplift a country economically but this economic escalation is put to end by terrorism.

10

Terrorism also eats economy of a country by pushing it to divert resources from developments. The states in the state of war against terrorism are not in a position to pursue advancements. Their ~~priorities~~ gather around 'survival of state' and thus the whole machinery and majority of state revenue is spend on mitigating terrorism. This further exacerbates the economic downfall as the resources are focused on anti-terrorism measures rather than developmental projects. According to Ministry of Finance of Pakistan, Pakistan spent almost \$126 billion on 'War on terror', diverting resources from development. Starvation of developmental projects results in slow death of economy.

In addition to these, terrorism kills economy by instilling food insecurity among public. Economic well-being of people is only possible if their survival is secure. In the affected regions of terrorism, the most prevalent fear and focus of attention is 'life and death'. For example, in 2018 Food and Agriculture Organization highlighted how destruction of farm lands, storage capabilities and other activities of ISIS in Iraq are causing food insecurity among masses. Thus, terrorism directly doubts the survival of people and impact economy in the long run.

Moreover, brain drain accelerated by terrorism also affects economy. Brain drain is the phenomenon by which, due to

85

various reasons, the technocrats, or the educated individuals or those of potential who can contribute in the growth of country leave the respective country and settle somewhere else. ~~Terrorism is one of factors that influence such talented human resource to leave their homeland.~~ It pushes such individual to offer their services to help another country grow. Starvation of healthy minds brings economic repercussions, as well.

According to World Bank Report 2021, the Syrian Civil War and ISIS insurgency displaced over 6.8 million people causing 57% GDP loss. Therefore, economic losses caused by brain drain can be fixed, if terrorism is removed from the equation.

30

Not only these but also the widening of gender inequalities caused by terrorism accelerate downfall of economy. In every disaster it has been observed that women are the worst victims. Labeling women in affected areas of terrorism as "slaves of the slaves" will not be inappropriate.

This further pushes the women down into depths of poverty.

Human Rights Watch highlighted that women trafficking under ISIS terrorist activities push women survivors into extreme poverty. Thus, terrorism affected regions have far

worse repercussions on women than men that widens the gender inequalities and prevent women from contributing into economic growth.

u are repeating the same sentences again and again kindly check your expression diversification technique

Moreover, terrorism increases
sectarianism and keep the
affected areas under-developed,
hauling economy in the long-
term. Rise of terrorism is
~~associated with rise of sectarianism.~~

For example, Kurram agency in the
Khyber Pakhtun Khwa, Pakistan is
one of the victims of sectarianism
provoked by terrorists activities.

Such activities ^{such subversive activities} keep the nation
divided and the affected regions
due to frequent attacks remain
under-developed. Therefore, in such
atmosphere economic growth is
not possible. Thus, to develop
the affected regions, terrorism need
to put to rest for eternity.

Lastly, it is crucial to
consider that terrorism puts the
countries in action mode. It cause

increase in defense and security expenditure because in the terrorism suffering countries, defense ensures survival. Extensive expenditure on defense and security institution contributes to budget deficit and deprives other merit-based programs of fundings. The crisis of funding affect the programs of public welfare and cause havoc of economic crisis. Due to ills of terrorism, Pakistan spends almost 4% of its GDP on defense which is the highest percentage allotted to a single department. Thus, terrorism influence defense expenditure and directly affect the economic equation of the country.

~~There are many ways by which evil of terrorism and~~

: 6/1

~~its affect on economy can be dealt with~~ There is no doubt in the fact that by promoting economic inclusivity the challenges put forward by terrorism can be countered. One way to achieve this goal is by implementing the United Nation's Sustainable Development Goals. These goals are the answer to ensurance of economic inclusivity. It will help to counter sense of deprivation in societies and might be helpful in avoiding ideological or political conflicts.

Another solution to economic havoc brought by terrorism is joint economic global effort. If the whole world decides that "No to terrorism", there is nothing that can prevent earth

from getting rid of the devil of terrorism. For example, global coalition against ISIS can help put the terrorist group to an end. Terrorism is a global phenomenon and a global issue therefore, a joint effort is needed to make a difference.

Moreover, intelligence-based operations can prove extremely helpful in dealing with terrorism. Intelligence-based operations specifically targets the desired, wanted person after the whole background search. ~~Many countries adopted these procedure to tackle the issue of insurgencies.~~ Pakistan employed various intelligence based operations that resulted in the decrease of terrorism in 2023. Therefore, employing more intelligence

based operations can prove helpful to deal with the issue of terrorism.

Furthermore, bringing educational reforms can also mitigate terrorism and instigate positive economic growth. Quality of education affects the mindsets of masses. The countries with quality education are among happiest countries of world. They are also the same with low levels of crimes and terrorism. Scandinavian countries are the best example. Their economic well-being and state of security is linked with good quality of education. Therefore, by bringing

such sentences do not convey any meanings

reforms, raising awareness about the subject, the effects of terrorism can be mitigated.

In a nutshell, there is no doubt in the fact that

30

terrorism is the killer of economy. It impacts country in every sphere including socially, politically, legally and technologically. The far reaching impacts of terrorism cause death of economy. For example, one of the major way by which ~~terrorism eats~~ economy is by ~~staving~~ developments. Furthermore, terrorism results in political instability that accelerates decline of economic growth. In addition to these impacts, terrorism influences budget deficit, boosts sectarianism, widens gender inequalities and accelerates brain drain. It also rise as the killer of tourism industry and Foreign Direct Investments. FDI The destruction of critical infrastructure as a result of terrorists activities is also

a blow to economy. The only way to mend the situation is to address the underlying cause of problem. There are various pragmatic actions that countries can undertake to address the matter at hand.

These solutions include but not limited to promoting economic inclusivity, encouraging joint global effort, encouraging intelligence-based operations and bringing educational reforms in the country.

Survival of countries depend on each other therefore, until and unless world is not free from curse from curse of terrorism, none is safe. Therefore, it is

need of the time to kill the monster of terrorism that is eating economy and making mankind suffer in poverty.

pragmatic policy measures

plz do not put unless or untill after not