

Pakistan Affairs

Lecture 01

Organizations

Attempt and upload
proper questions for
evaluation; not notes

↳ There are two types of Institutions

* Political Institution

* Economic Institution

↳ In World War-I, whole world was politically disintegrated

↳ Of which state's sovereignty was targeted it would expand or expired.

Expansionism (Machiavelli - Book: The Prince)



Imperialism (one state tries to control the other)



Colonialism (more Practical than all & trade & religion are the main factors)

↳ But then it was decided by League of Nations that All states should be under the one Umbrella

↳ There was Hitler in Germany, Mussolini in Italy and Joseph Stalin in Russia. when idea of "Totalitarianism^{an} ideology" according to which king has the all rights of violence to protect the sovereignty of his nation, was

No need to include long paragraphs in notes. Use phrases and bullet pointed

↳ Totalitarianism ideology was first given by Plato.

* Karl Popper blamed Plato for this rising of totalitarianism.

↳ In 1928, a great depression; an economic recession was produced.

↳ Then the world realized that:

* Politics affect economy

* Economy affects politics

↳ International Political economy was destroyed.

↳ World War - II began, everything was destroyed

and then

↳ In 1945, United Nations (UN) was created

* Only recognized states can be the member of UN

* 193 member states

* Two are observer states

✓ Palestine

✓ Vatican City

can sit but
can't vote in
UN

↳ Purpose of UN was political integration means Globalization (Westernization / Americanization)

↳ World War - III is not happened yet
it means, - creation of UN was
fruitful.

↳ Conflicts are due to:-

Zionist

Judism

Christianity

Islam (most suppressed in all)

↳ UN currency = Dollar (to assist the jews)

EU currency = Euro (Christianity is on top)

OSC currency = X

So, the great hold is of UN of all.

Salient Features of UN

↳ These are six organs of UN.

* UNGA - Legislation (General Assembly)

* UNSC - 15 members (5 permanent, 10 non-permanent,
(Security Council) (China, Russia, ^{Communist} America, UK, France)

Pakistan has become the non-permanent
member for year 2025 - 2026.

* ICJ - International Court of Justice.

(settle the disputes b/w countries

i-es Burkina & Mali border conflict)

* Secretariat - Peace keeping mission

* ECOSOC - Economy & Social Council.

It works with SDG (sustainable
development
growth).

Bretton Woods Institution - 01

IMF - International Monetary Fund

* Every country which wants to trade internationally must have the foreign reserve of 3-4 Bn\$

* Pakistan had \$2 Bn before IMF's bail out.

* IMF gives three types of loans

SBA = Stand-By-Agreement (Short term)

EFF = Extended Facility Fund

PRGT = Poverty Reduction & Growth

* All these three provide loans on some conditions called

SAPs

Structural Adjustment Programmes

i-e, tax base increase

SOEs

State Owned Enterprises

i-e, do privatization.

* Credibility / Benefit of loan from IMF is that other countries also give loan.

Bretton Woods Institution - 02

World Bank

* Development

* IBRD - International Bank For

reconstruction and development.

* MIGA - Private entities

* Facilitation of FDI

Bretton Woods Institution - 03

Old - ITO - International Trade Organization

New - WTO - World Trade Organization

* Hegemony of Dollarization.

* Import / Export

* Liberalization of Trade

* Access the globe

* MFN = Most Favored Nation.

EU - Germany trade (no tariffs)

Pak - Germany trade (no tariffs)

MFN uses reciprocity

i.e.s Pak didn't give MFN status to India, trade didn't start

* No trade without MFN.

Salient Features of EU

* EU = European Union

28 member (UK exit which is called brexit)

& now there are 27 members.

* Global North.

* 19 countries - Eurozone

* Same Country + Single International Market.

* Trade with one country of EU means

Also include successes and failures of these organisations

trading with all other countries of EU.

* 70% goods of Pakistan goes to EU.

* 30% GDP of world's GDP is EU.

* Military organization of EU is NATO.

* Judiciary of EU is ECJ.

* UK after exiting EU joined AUKUS (Australia, United Kingdom, United States of America).

(this coalition is due to nuclear propelled submarines from America to other-benefit oriented.)

* Global North rise means the low of global South and vice versa

✓ Global North (EU, UN etc) West

✓ Global South (BRICS + SCO) Asia.

* Rise of BRICS + SCO means the rise of Asian Economy. and low of Western economy.

Other Organizations including China

CPEC - China Pakistan Economic Corridor

^{not yet} ICPEC - India China Pakistan Economic Cor

ICPEC plus - Iran including in ICPEC.

* But India is interested in BRICS

more than any other organization

* All this three is for de-Dollarization

OIC

Cover all the aspects

- * No same currency.
- * No market
- * Military coalition is IMCTC (Islamic military counter terrorism coalition) but it should be/supposed to be a defense coalition UIDF

3rd World Organizations

- * ASEAN
- * SAARC
- * South Asian Organization.
- * SAPTA
- * SAFTA.
- * ECO - Iran, Turkey, Islamabad
↳ Regional connectivities like railway of Iran, Turkey, Islamabad