

Topic :-

## "Brain Drain: Causes and Consequences" "Brainstorm"

Causes:-

- 1- Economic Turmoil
- 2- Political Instability
- 3- Educational Barriers
- 4- Social Instability

Consequences:-

- 1- Hinder Economic Growth
- 2- Political Crises
- 3- Declining Educational Standards
- 4- Diminished Quality Services

### Outlines

1- Introduction Part:-

- 1.1- Hook Statement: A car cannot run without fuel then how a country can survive or thrive without its professionals.

Mature your hook statement



## 1.2- Supporting Sentences:

### 1.3 Thesis Statement:-

Do not capitalize every word

The main causes behind brain drain are "Economic Turmoil, Political Crises, Educational Barriers and Social Instability". These causes have created major consequences like "Hinder Economic Growth, Political Instability, Declining Educational Standards and Diminish Quality Services."

## 2- Main Body:

### A) Causes of Brain Drain

#### 2.1 Economic Turmoil

##### 2.1.1 Inflation

##### 2.1.2 Financial Crises

##### 2.1.3 Unemployment

#### 2.2 Political Crises

##### 2.2.1 Uncertain Political Situation

##### 2.2.2 Corruption

##### 2.2.3 Terrorism



## 2.3 Educational Barriers

2.3.1 Lack of Advanced Technology

2.3.2 Lack of Scholarships

2.3.3 Old Curriculum

## 2.4 Social Instability

2.4.1 Poor Living Standards

2.4.2 <sup>Poor</sup> Safety <sup>situation</sup>  
<sup>Lack of</sup>

2.4.3 Basic Health Facilities

## B) Consequences of Brain Drain

2.1 Hinder Economic Growth

2.1.1 Revenue Loss

2.1.2 Less Tax Collection

2.1.3 Loss of Intellectual Minds

## 2.2 Political Instability

2.2.1 Political Mistrust

2.2.2 Ineffective Governance

2.2.3 Increases in FDI Outflow

Phrase it correctly



## 2.3 Declining Educational Standards

2.3.1 Decline in R&D Write full form

2.3.2 Loss of Potential People

2.3.3 Limits Competitiveness

## 2.4 Diminished Quality Services

2.4.1 Social Inequality

2.4.2 Declining quality Standards Unclear argument

2.4.3 Loss of Professionals

Also suggest remedial measures and give conclusion as well

### "Essay"

A car cannot run without fuel, then how a country can survive or thrive without its professionals? Just as fuel is necessary for running a car, skilled professionals are essential for economic growth of a country or an economy. The concept of "Brain Drain" is a matter of serious concern for any nation because it takes off individuals from their homeland to another foreign land. Developed countries are dealing with it successfully. Whereas, underdeveloped or developing countries



are still struggling. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. The main causes behind brain drain are economic turmoil, political crises, educational barriers and social instability. The causes have various consequences like hinder economic growth, political instability, declining educational standards, and diminish quality services. Unless the causes and consequences of brain drain from Pakistan are addressed properly, Pakistan can neither become prosperous nor respectable.