

Question 1

Indent the paragraph.

Manto: A Realist's Perspective on Society
Manto, accused of immorality due to his blatant depiction of human beings, continued to write on the harsh realities of life, despite offending a number of fundamentalists. Influenced by Freud, he explored the complexities of sex pertaining to the marginalized groups of society. He considered men as neither completely righteous nor evil. This portrayal of men manifested through the characters of his work which the readers would find relatable. He abhorred the facade among humans and tried to uncover human flaws. Manto's handling of sensitive themes mirrored the restlessness of humans without being crude, earning him a place among literary realists.

Idea and grammar are ok. Decent attempt.

Question 2

Part a Defining Globalization

Globalization is the integration of people from different countries through political, economic and social bonds. This results in a single global society where the developed and developing countries have access to each other's production and labour.

You are allowed to submit only one question in one pdf. The remaining questions may be submitted in separate pdfs.

Part b Defining "Third World"

The term "Third World" denotes the developing countries. The economies of these countries are not significantly developed, opening them to privatisation and deregulation. The public sector in these countries is limited and private sector plays a crucial role in the development of their economies.

Part b Electronic Mass communication

Electronic mass communication refers to the digitalised means through which people across the borders communicate with each other. This results in globalisation as information technology employed in electronic mass communication allows the transfer of technology and ideas transnationally.

Part d Privatisation

Privatisation is the process by which the companies in the public sector of a country are privatised to evade a fiscal deficit. This is prevalent in the third world where countries privatise their assets, shrinking their public sectors and adhering to the principles of market economy. This results in an unprecedented growth of their economies.

Part e Liberalism

Liberalism in the passage has been referred to as one of economic strategies employed by developing countries to develop their economies. It is associated with the market economy country integrating into a global market economy, privatising its assets and downsizing the regulation of economic affairs by the government.

Question 4

- (i) I won the race against him.
- (ii) He said that he was playing chess.
- (iii) Unless you try, you will never succeed.
- (iv) He wrote in ink.
- (v) What country does he belong to?
- (vi) When he reaches manhood, he will visit England.
- (vii) The new session commences on February 1st, 2020.
- (viii) Please send this letter to my address.

Question 5

Letters between relatives and friends are called personal letters. The most important thing in such letters is the content. Don't begin with a hackneyed phrase like "I was delighted to get your letter", "received your letter", or "I have often thought of writing to you." Use a vigorous, clear and chatty style.

Question 6

a) To break ice with

The conference began with an orientation session, allowing individuals to introduce themselves and break the ice with each other.

b) Nip in the bud

The school committee has prohibited humiliation of new comers by seniors, nipping bullying in the bud.

c) See eye to eye with

Having lied to her parents, Alisha found it difficult to see eye to eye with them.

d) For good

She moved to another city for good and found a new job.

e) Tamper with

You should not tamper with the files as your boss is keen about these documents.

Question 5 Part b

- (i) I was annoyed ^{with} ~~by~~ him.
- (ii) The train is bound for Gujrat.
- (iii) The pistol went off by accident.
- (iv) He kept on asking silly questions.
- (v) He was knocked down by the bus.

Question 7 | Translation

The system of education of every nation aligns with its people's temperaments and shapes their national and collective aspirations. ~~of~~ The nation keeps striving to fulfill these aspirations. Hence the system of education of a nation serves as a framework to nurture the intellectual abilities of individuals, and shape their character and morals. It trains individuals in a way that they become capable of transforming the destiny of the nation.