

Brain drain: Cause and Consequences

Brainstorm

Causes

- 1- Political instability
- 2- Economic instability
- 3- Lack of ~~standards~~ standards of living.
- 4- Lack of educational opportunities.
- 5- Lack of employment.

Consequences

- 1- Talent shortage
- 2- Cultural erosion
- 3- Remittance dependency
- 4- Lack of innovation and research.

Keep practicing on different themes/topics

Outline

1. Introduction:

Every year, thousands of young people leave their homeland, not for adventure but in search of better living opportunities. Many students, professionals and skilled people are included in the list of people who leave their motherland. This emigration of human capital is referred to as brain drain. Brain drain has become a serious issue in developing countries like Pakistan.

Cause of brain drain are 'lack' of ^{poor} standard of living, lack of educational opportunities, unemployment and political instability. Also, brain drain has serious consequences like talent shortage, lack of innovation, cultural erosion and remittance dependency.

2. Causes → Make proper phrase

2.1 Low standard of living:

2.1.1 Poverty

2.1.2 Limited access to basic facilities.

2.2 Lack of educational opportunities:

2.2.1 Limited access to quality education.

2.2.2 Inadequate advanced studies and research.

2.3 Unemployment:

2.3.1 Poor economic conditions

2.3.2 Inadequate professional opportunities.

2.4 Political Instability:

2.4.1 Threats to personal safety

2.4.2 Lack of support for talent.

3. Consequences:

Make phrase

3.1 Talent shortage:

3.1.1 Loss of human capital.

3.1.2 Weakened key sectors.

3.2 Lack of innovation:

3.2.1 Less advancements in science and technology.

3.2.2 International insignificance.

3.3 Cultural erosion:

3.3.1 Loss of traditional knowledge.

3.3.2 Shift in cultural values.

3.4 Remittance dependency:

3.4.1 Stunted domestic development.

3.4.2 Less investments.

Conclusion:

Suggest remedial measures as well

My job on an apple plant

Point: Working in an apple plant is was the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1: First of all, the work was physically hard.

a. loaded cartons on skids for ten hours night.

b. Each carton contained twenty-five pounds of bottled apple juice.

Reason 2: The second bad feature of the job was pay:

a. The minimum wage was \$3.65 an hour plus a quarter extra for working the night shift.

b. Had to work sixty hours for decent take home pay.

Reason 3: Working conditions were very bad.

a. Two ten-minute breaks and an unpaid lunch.

b. Most of my time was spent in near-zero-degree temperatures.