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Write a critical note on the increasing importance of Criminology in Pakistan. Also discuss the historical development of Criminology as a scientific discipline.

Introduction:

The importance of criminology is increasing not only in world, but also in Pakistan. There are a number of reasons that why the scope of criminology is increasing after each passing day. Criminology is interdisciplinary subject which focus on following areas, which make it important and favorite across the world: it focus that what is the reason behind crime, nature of crime, and how to prevent from it in future.

What is Criminology:

According to the definition of Weboert

"The scientific study of crime and criminal"

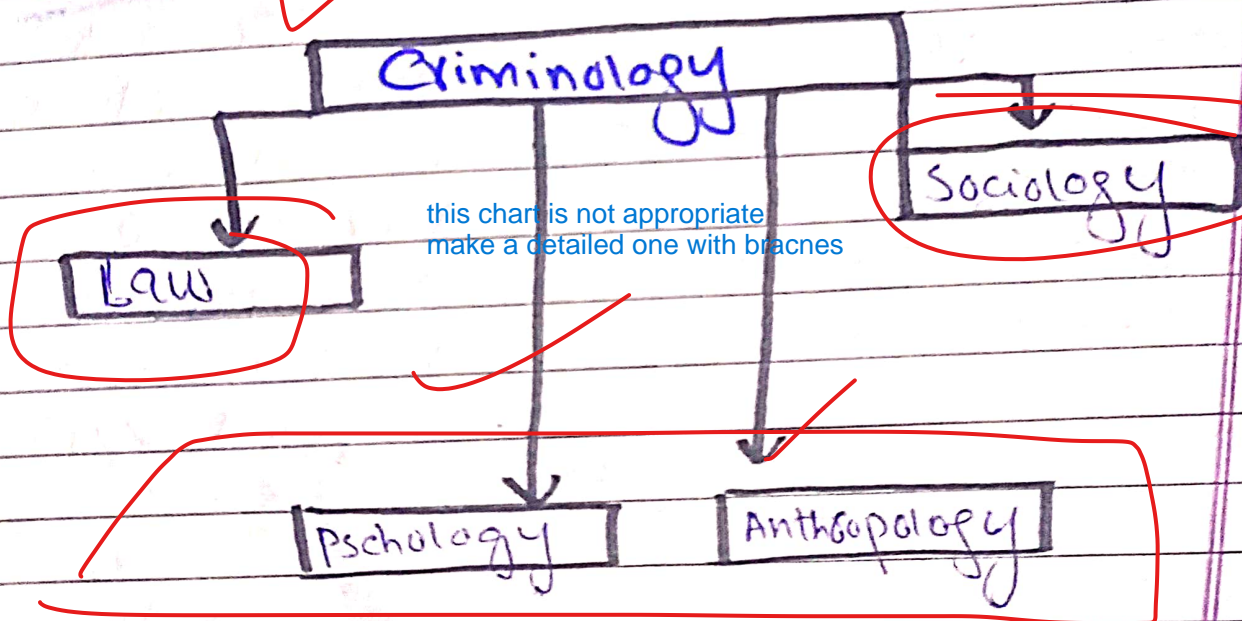
Another definition

"The scientific study in which we study about crime, its nature, extent and cause"

Criminology: An

Interdisciplinary

Subject:



Importance of

Criminology Across the world:

The theories, research work of Criminology is widely accepted and applied.

As criminology provide a pragmatic solution to a ~~legislature~~, probation officer, judge and other law makers that how to form a policy which is efficient and ~~effective~~ to control the level of delinquency across a country.

Importance of Criminology

Legislature

Juges

Probation officer

Lawmakers

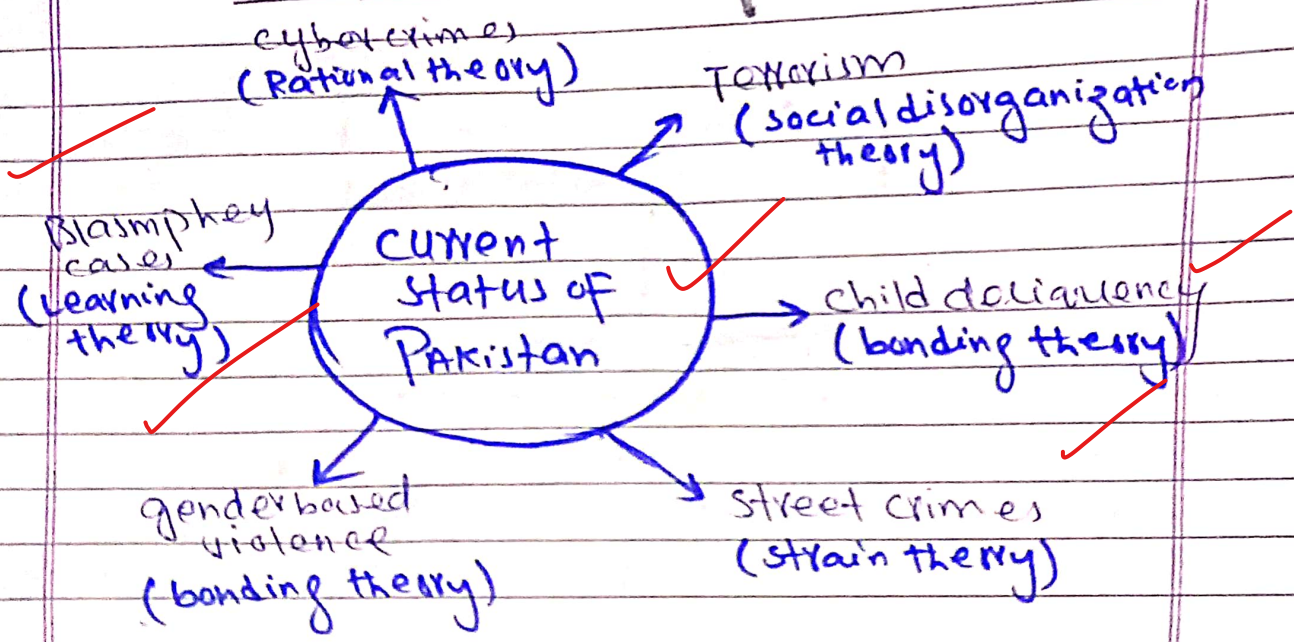
these are not branches of importance these are institution and sub institutions

study of criminology can be adopted by any law maker. ~~The most important development of criminology can be observed through the studies and research of criminology.~~ As its studies are applicable in any country.

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Importance of Criminology in Pakistan:

Current Status of Pakistan:



Above figure shows why the criminology has been gaining a great importance in Pakistan. Pakistan can successfully tackle all these social issues by implementing the scientific studies of criminology across the country.

What Step Pakistan has taken to Introduce the Studies of Criminology:

In Pakistan only 10 universities are providing degrees in graduation level. No major step is taken yet by the government to introduce the study of criminology in P.H.D level.

Historical Development of Criminology as a scientific discipline:

As the shape of crime has been evolved with passage of time. In the same fashion, the studies of criminology has been evolved successfully.

(i)

Before 18 century:

Before 18 century, the crime

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considered as the breaking of law, prescribed by "superpower-divine". Therefore, its punishment was different as per their time needs.

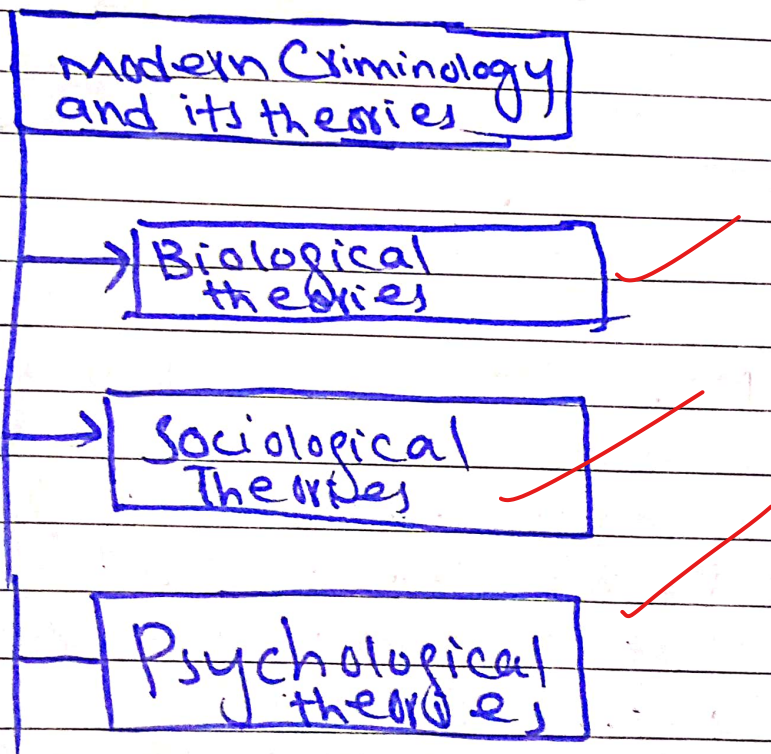
M (ii) ✓

AFTER 18 century:

After 18 century, the crime was considered as a sin, but it was not considered the breaching of law, which was prescribed by the divine.

(iii)

Evolution of Criminology:
And its scientific studies:



(ii)

Modern Criminology: its scientific application:

The concept and studies of modern criminology is much imperative in various areas such as:



There are many other way, where the studies of scientific research is adopted and solve the criminal and child delinquent cases.

Case study:

Sialkot Motorway case:

Sialkot Motorway case was solved with the help of forensic science, applying the basic techniques of criminology.

What world needs:

to nourish the studies

of Criminology

The world nations need to show synergy among each other. They need to work and understand the studies of criminology. Additionally, they need to share research paper, studies to resolve the problems of world, such as terrorism, child delinquency and many other cases.

Conclusion:

The studies of criminology is gaining importance across the world after each passing day. As it studies are helpful to understand the nature, extent and causes. Although, it has gaining a widespread attentions, it need more proper research institutions to lessen the ratio of crime