

# Essay Outline

## Bureaucracy Doldrums

### 1) Introduction

Thesis Statement: There are a host of factors leading to bureaucratic doldrums, which pose a threat to Pakistan and these can surely be solved through some pragmatic measures.

### 2) Significance of Bureaucracy in Pakistan

### 3) Causes of Bureaucratic Doldrums

- 3.1- Red Tapism in Bureaucracy
- 3.2- Presence of Corruption
- 3.3- Lack of Understanding of Problems
- 3.4- Passive Inertia/Resistance for Reforms
- 3.5- Sudden Transfers of Bureaucrats

### 4) Consequences of Bureaucratic Doldrums

- 4.1- Less FDI in the Country
- 4.2- Rise of Economic Issues
- 4.3- Inefficiency as a Consequence
- 4.4- Continuation of Stagnation
- 4.5- No Long Term Planning

### 5) Strategies for Overcoming Bureaucratic Doldrums

- 5.1- Digitilization and One Window Processes
- 5.2- Increasing Salaries of Bureaucrats
- 5.3- Specializing the Cadre System
- 5.4- Prioritizing Reforms at Earliest
- 5.5- Fixing Tenures for Key Positions

### 6) Conclusion



# Essay Outline

## Meaning Purposeful Education

### 1) Introduction

Thesis Statement: World is mostly following traditional approach with respect to education which must be replaced with modern approach to get meaningful outcomes.

### 2) Current Situation of Education System

2.1 - Long History of Traditional Approach with Respect to Education

Evidence: Outdated education system and teaching practice are major hindrances in learning. (World Bank Report, 2023)

2.2 - Traditional Approach and Its Implications on Society

Evidence: Scandinavian Countries having literacy rate 99%. Structurally not correct development while other countries face non productivity and inefficiency.

### 3) Education Must be Meaning Purposeful

3.1 - Meaningful Education Develops Personality

Evidence: Purposeful education forms basis of ideal characters i.e.: Courage, intelligence, vitality etc. (Berk and Russell)

3.2 - Purposeful Education Ingrains Basic Set of Values in Human Being

Evidence: Values like truthfulness and honesty



### 3.3 - Purposive Education Connects Theory with Real Life

Evidence: Integrating purposive and practical skills based education helps individuals making better choices and adopt changing job markets.

### 3.4 - Economic Contribution by Learners Can be Ensured

Evidence: Purposive education system of countries like USA and Germany has given rise to entrepreneurship.

### 3.5 - Cultures Can be Preserved Through Purposive Education

Evidence: Integrating culture in education preserves cultural identity. (UNESCO, 2023)

### 3.6 - Rule of Law Can Highly be Expected as a Result

Evidence: Education system which emphasizes democratic values contribute to more stable and just societies. (UN Global Citizenship Edu, 2023)

## 4) Challenges

### 4.1 - Technological Divide and Digital Illiteracy

Evidence: Over 3.7 Billion people still lack access to internet. (UNESCO, 2023)

### 4.2 - Economic Barriers Serve as Major Hurdle In Purposive Education

Evidence: In case of Pakistan, it only spends 2% on education of from overall GDP.



## 5) Suggestions

5.1 - Reform in Curriculum is Need of the Hour

5.2 - Meaning Purposive Education to be Promoted at Global Level

→ Make phrase ✓

## 6) Conclusion

Add few more arguments here

Continue your practice

And do write full length essay