

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## The Prophet's Diplomatic Activities in Makkah and Medina

### Introduction:

Hazrat Muhammad was not only a religious leader, but was a great diplomat.

He proved his diplomacy traits in a various occasions, including in Medina and Makkah. Due to his diplomatic qualities muslim won the land of Makkah in 9 Hijri successfully.

The diplomacy of Hazrat Muhammad involved the following traits: **patience, perseverance, strategic thinking, peace and many other qualities**, which made Hazrat Muhammad the supreme in his period. The Quran testify the intelligence of Muhammad in following words:

إِنَّكَ لَكَا خَلْقٌ عَظِيمٌ

Verily, you (Muhammad) is an  
exalted standard of Character.

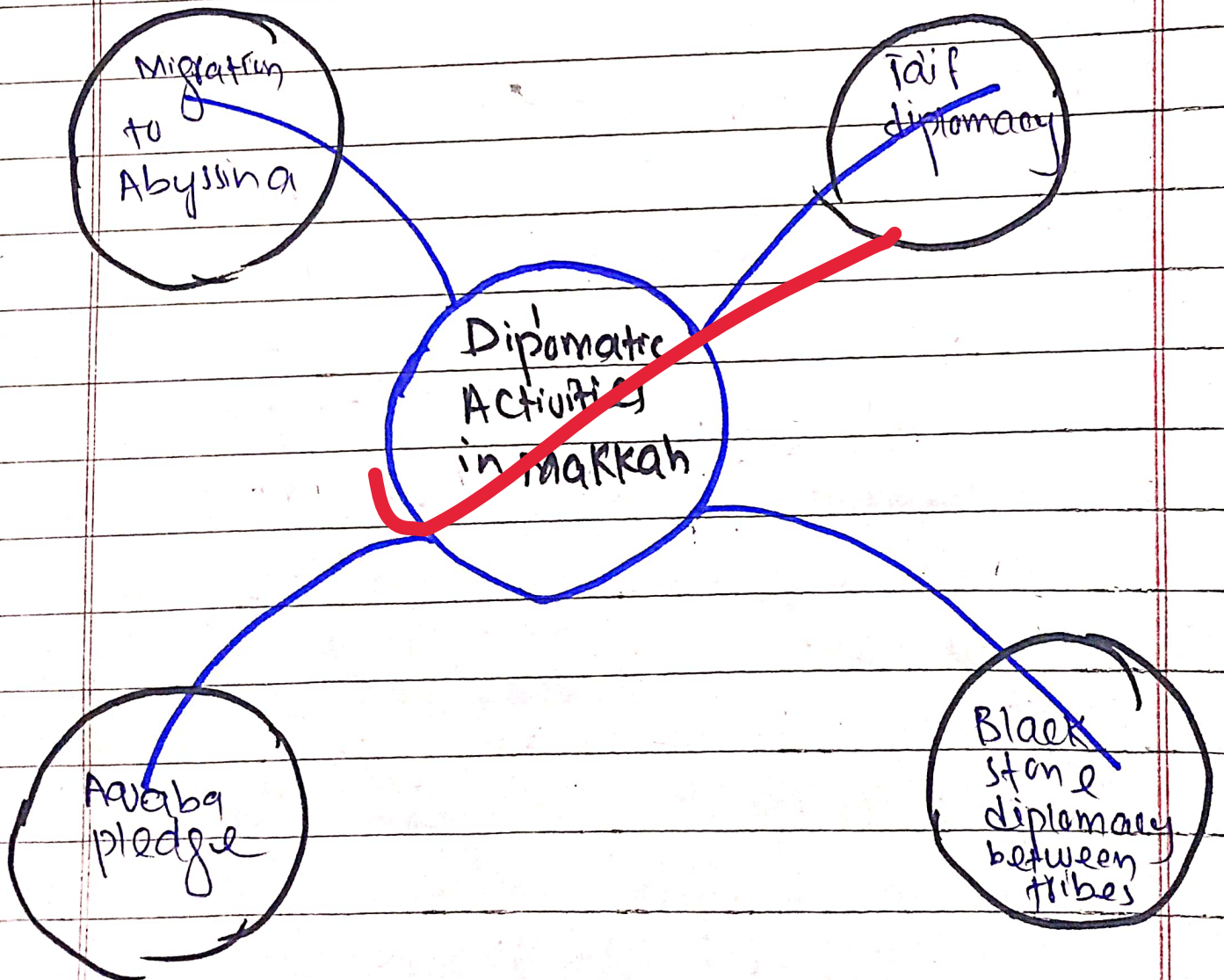
(Al-Quran)

When

## Prophet Muhammad

### Diplomatic Activities in

Makkah:



ate: \_\_\_\_\_

(i)

## Migration to Abyssinia

When Hazrat Muhammad started his mission. He faced a significant challenge from the Pagans of Makkah. The atrocities of the Pagans became so rigorous that Allah commanded Hazrat Muhammad to do migration towards Abyssinia. Hence, Hazrat Muhammad followed the command of the Allah, and migrated towards Abyssinia along with his followers. There Hazrat Muhammad showcased a remarkable diplomacy, when he went to Abyssinia and came under the umbrella of

Najashi - Christian ruler. He

showcased the following traits during his migration: strategic thinking, peace and open-mindedness for other religion too.

The qualities of the leader explained in a book,

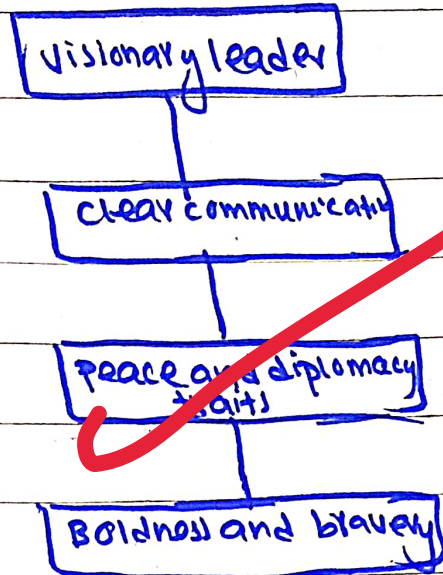
The Art of Wordly Wisdom

— (Baltasar Gracian)—

Baltasar Gracian wrote in his book the

Keep the description of a single argument brief and increase the number of arguments instead.

following qualities of leader.



(ii)

### Black Stone Diplomacy Between Tribes:

When Hazrat Muhammad was in his young age he participated in the rebuilding of Kabba. Hence when there was a matter arose that which tribes put the black stone in Kabba. Each tribes leader wanted it Hazrat Muhammad gave a suggestion which saved the conflict between tribes. This quality shows that Hazrat Muhammad knew how to maintain peace

Subject  
Ver

وَمَا ارسلناك الا رحمة للعالمين

Verily, we have send you  
as a mercy for the  
world.

Al-Quran

(iii)

Taif Diplomacy

Taif Diplomacy

- (i) Hazrat Muhammad was killed by stone
- (ii) disgrace Hazrat Muhammad
- (iii) reject his proposal

Behavior showed by Hazrat Muhammad:

peace, love, and patience.

وَمَا ارسلناك الا رحمة للعالمين

Al-Quran

Date: -

(ii)

## Agaba pledge and Hazrat Muhammad Diplomacy

### Background:

12 Medina newly muslim  
assured Hazrat Muhammad  
that they will protect  
him and will help its follower.

### Qualities of Diplomacy:

Agaba pledge showcases  
that how Hazrat Muhammad think  
and know the outcomes of the  
future.

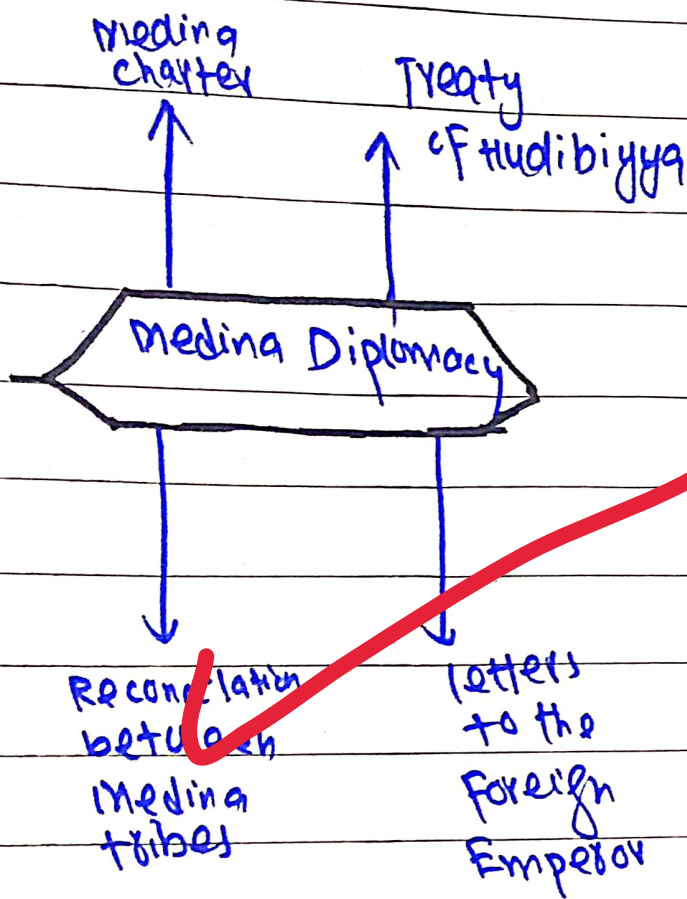
### Result of Agaba Pledge:

Conquest of Makkah  
in 9 hijri

## Prophet Muhammad

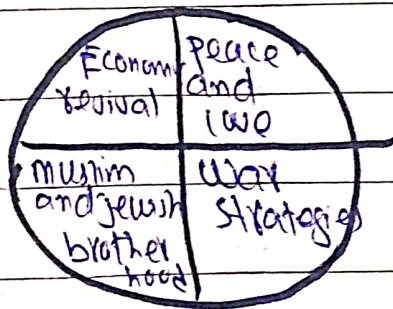
### Diplomatic Activities in

Medina:



(i)

Medina Charter by  
Hajrat Muhammad:



Charter of Medina

Charter of Medina strengthens the Jewish and Muslims brotherhood. Additionally, it gave a road map to an Islamic state in future, resulting in major success in future.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

(ii)

## Treaty of Hudaibiyah

Treaty of Hudaibiyah was signed in 6 Hijri and was a peace treaty between Pagans and Muslim. This treaty defines the long-sightedness of Hazrat Muhammad and his diplomatic abilities.

(iii)

## Letters to Foreign Emperor:

Hazrat Muhammad wrote a number of letters to Roman Empire, Persian Empire. The prime focus of Hazrat Muhammad was to send the universal message of Allah. This diplomacy showcases that Hazrat Muhammad accepted humility for the sake of Islam and peace.



(ii)

Reconciliation efforts  
Between Medinan  
Tribes

Hazrat Muhammad played a middle role and solved the conflict between Aws and Khazraj tribe successfully. Hazrat Muhammad resolved the problem successfully and advised them.

وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ  
وَلَا تَفْرُقُوا

Hold firmly the rope of Allah

add more arguments

Al-Quran

Conclusion:

Hazrat Muhammad was not only a spiritual leader, but was a great diplomat in his time. His diplomacy later taken by his caliphate including Umar, Abu Bakr. Due to his diplomacy Hazrat Muhammad resolved various conflicts in Medina.