

first of all zubair sorry for delayed evaluation due to internet issues and some family matters
as far as this essay is concerned
we need lot of work on content enrichment as it lacks substantive and logical discussion

Essay: Gender equality, a popular Slogan

Outline

Thesis Statement: Gender equality is a popular slogan because people are still discriminated on the basis of gender across the world.

Introduction

I- Defining gender equality

A- Sex

- 1. Male
- 2. Female
- 3. Inter sex

B- Gender

C- Gender equality

II The demand of gender equality in history

- A. In 20th Century
- B. In 21st Century

III Factors that have made Gender equality a popular slogan

A- Gender based violence

1. Physical violence

Case in point: Honor killing

rising cases of gender violence

2. Sexual violence

Case in point: Rape

3. Domestic violence

Case in point: Home abuse

4. Psychological violence

5. Verbal violence

B- Gender based marginalization

1. Health care facilities

2. Education marginalization

Case in point: 22.8 million

Out-of-school children

3- Economic opportunities

4- Political marginalization

IV How the slogan of gender equality has become popular

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A. ~~International Human Right~~ ~~Organization~~

1. ~~UNDP~~

2. ~~SDGS~~

3. ~~UN declaration of~~
~~Human Right.~~

B. ~~The role of international~~
~~NGOs~~

C. ~~International Civil Society~~

D. ~~The role of media~~

~~Conclusion~~

“Gender equality is more than a goal in itself. It is a precondition for meeting the challenge of reducing poverty, promoting sustainable development and building good governance.”
- Kofi Annan

There is no denying the fact that gender equality is an imperative to achieve sustainable development in every sphere of the world. History is evident of the fact that there are numerous examples which show gender inequality on the bases of sex, cast and race. Observing the dismal panorama of gender inequalities, international organizations and global society have risen voices across the world for gender equality. Gender equality is a popular slogan because people are still discriminated on the basis of gender across the world.

There are several factors that have made gender equality a popular slogan including: physical violence, domestic violence, psychological violence and verbal violence. Furthermore, people are suffering from fundamental needs like health, education, economic and political marginalization.

It is inarguably true that International Human Organizations are developing conducive environment for gender equality in each forum. Non Governmental Organizations (NGOs) are also creating a sense of gender equality by providing supportive program and scholarship.

The role of international civil society and the role of media can not be ignored in promoting a popular slogan of gender equality across the world.

Elaborating the concept of gender equality, the essay defines gender and brief overview of demand of gender equality. To understand the phenomenon of gender equality,

good use of punctuation

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the discussion highlights the major factors that have made gender equality a popular slogan. After that, it turns to show the main contributors to the slogan of gender equality.

sexual division refers to

Sex refers to the biological and physiological characteristics that define humans as female, male, or intersex. To understand the phenomenon of sex, it is essential to learn basic difference among each sex. In this regard, chromosomes of 'X' and 'Y' indicates as male and chromosomes of 'X' and X defines as female. Intersex is defined due the variations of chromosomes.

Defining the meaning of sex, it is also an imperative to understand the term of gender. Gender refers to the socially constructed roles, behaviors, activities and expectations that

check basic spellings please

I
~~can be considered appropriate for man, women and intersex.~~

There are various ways in which gender can be explained including gender identity, gender expression, gender norms and gender roles.

Gender equality refers to the equal rights, equal distribution of resources and equal access of fundamental needs without any gender based discrimination on the basis of race, ethnicity, religion and sex.

quite elaborative concepts

"To achieve international co-operation in promoting and encouraging respect for human rights and for fundamental freedoms for all without distinction as to race, sex, language or religion." - UN Charter Article-1.

Gender equality is a key to progress that spurs productivity and economic growth.

Going through the annals of history, there were numerous initiatives were taken to achieve gender equality.

The first wave of feminism demanded right to vote and right to property. Furthermore, it advocated for equal access to education and employment.

The second wave of feminism took voice for equal pay for equal work, and end to domestic and sexual violence.

Third wave of feminism refers to continuation, and reaction to the perceived failures of, second-wave of feminism. Therefore, those demands were made in the twentieth century.

Moreover, in the twenty-first century, women and girls continue to raise their voices for equality. **The fourth wave of feminism**

try to create link within sentences of paragraphs

also took certain actions to achieve digital activism and online organizing. It also rose voice for challenging systemic inequalities and power structures.

To examine the major factors of a slogan of gender equality, physical violence presents a distorted picture of gender equality across the world. Women are suffering from a mammoth menace of honor killing. Honor killing is the murder of a family member, usually a woman or girl, who is perceived to have brought shame or dishonor to the family. "5,000 women are killed annually in honor killing." - United Nations. The report exposes precarious status of inequalities. The horrific attributes of man to woman stifle the right

to live. Hence, ~~due to~~
~~physical violence,~~ it is an
~~essential to raise voice for~~
~~gender equality.~~

Besides ~~physical~~ violence,
 sexual violence also urges to
 promote a slogan of gender
 equality. Sexual violence have
 become a common crime,
 almost each women and
 girl are suffering from this
 menace at different places
 including: work places, education
 places and public places.

**"1 in 3 women world wide
 have experienced sexual
 violence?" — World Health**

Organization. ~~The report~~ shows
 that sexual violence is a
 pervasive and devastating issue
 that affects physically and
 mentally to million women
 world wide. However, gender
 equality is a popular slogan
 because of sexual violence against

women.

Not only sexual violence but also domestic violence has forced people to support a slogan of gender equality. Domestic violence is creating an uncertain environment for women's empowerment which is a huge hinder in developing progress. In 2020, the United Nations confirmed 2,500 cases of domestic violence in 18 countries mostly against women. Such violence contributes to create obstacle in achieving gender equality. Therefore, gender equality is a popular slogan because of domestic violence.

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~~Moreover, investigating the factors that have made gender equality is a popular slogan, it~~

is also an essential to dismantle the horrific consequences of psychological violence which is responsible to promote this slogan. It is also a form of terrorism. "Psychological violence is a form of terrorism, it is a deliberate attempt to control and dominate another person." — Lenore Walker. Regrettably, it is a great ferocity by those people who commit such crime. Such incident erode further public trust on gender equality. So, observing the complex landscape, there is dire need to protect women at any place which is a harbinger of women empowerment.

In addition to, verbal violence is a major factor that have made gender equality is a popular

slogan. Women often faces verbal violence because man considers himself as superior. Although woman is respectful person in the world, man does not respect her by threatening to her. Hence, gender equality is a popular slogan because of verbal violence.

rising cases of gender observed violence

Besides gender based violence, woman are suffering from health care facilities that have made gender equality is a popular slogan. There are numerous reports which highlight the dark picture of gender equality. "A woman dies in childbirth every two hours on average, due to poor health facilities." — UNFPA. The ^{report} reflects that poor health facilities are posing serious threat to right to live of woman. Thus, due to poor health

care facilities, gender equality has become a popular slogan.

Furthermore, gender equality is a popular slogan because people are facing education marginalization. There are 22.8 million Out-of-School children in Pakistan.

It creates an uncertain environment for the development of the country. Despite constitutional guarantees, people are still suffering from this fundamental right which is a secret of progressing of a country and sustainable development.

However, due to lack of access to education, gender equality is a popular slogan to achieve the aim of acquiring education.

Moreover, the distribution of economic opportunities is unequal which have forced

people to support a slogan of gender equality. Women are earning less than as men. "Women earn 23% less than men globally" - World Economic Forum. It shows a robust gap between the earning of man and woman. Therefore, the unequal economic opportunities are responsible to a slogan of gender equality.

Suffocating political landscape does not allow to women to participate in Political Leadership which highlighting support to gender equality. Women hold only 24% of Parliamentary seats worldwide, despite making up 51% of the global population. It shows that there is a huge difference between man and woman in political life. Thus, due to political marginalization there is a need to

promote a slogan of gender equality.

Undoubtedly, international human rights organizations have played a significant role in promoting a slogan of gender equality. Organization like United Nations Development Programme have introduced several programme to achieve gender equality.

UNDP aims to achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls. Moreover, Sustainable Development Goals also advocates for gender equality. **Article 5 states about eliminate all forms of discrimination against all women and girls.**

Furthermore, United Nations also passed a declaration about gender equality. **"All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights."** - UN.

Therefore, gender equality is a popular slogan because

a significant role of international human rights organization.

another side of the essay is that gender equality has just become a popular slogan without its true manifestation in real world

In addition to the role of international Non-Governmental Organization is contributing in promoting a slogan of gender equality. NGOs like United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) is working to improve lives of children and their families around the world. Thus it is a vital role of the organization to achieve gender equality.

plz place proper helping verbs

Furthermore, civil society also creating affable environment for gender equality. Civil society is working to achieve peaceful societies with potential and sustainable development. There is a significant need to eliminate all forms of gender based violence against women.

It is also essential to end the multiple forms of gender violence and secure equal access to equality education and health, economic resources and participation in political system. Thus, due to active role of civil society gender equality is a popular slogan.

~~Not only the role of civil society but also the role of media can not be ignored in raising a slogan of gender equality. It highlights the major reasons of inequalities at global level. It has the ability to create awareness about gender equality among people. Hence, gender equality is a popular slogan because of active role of social media.~~

To conclude, understanding the factors

which are responsible to promote a slogan of gender equality, there are various reasons like gender based violence including: physical violence, sexual violence and domestic violence. Moreover, lack of health care facilities and lack of access to education are also responsible to force raise a slogan of gender equality. ~~However, the situation is not all bleak but the active role of international organizations and the role of NGOs can play a pivotal role in achieving gender equality.~~

