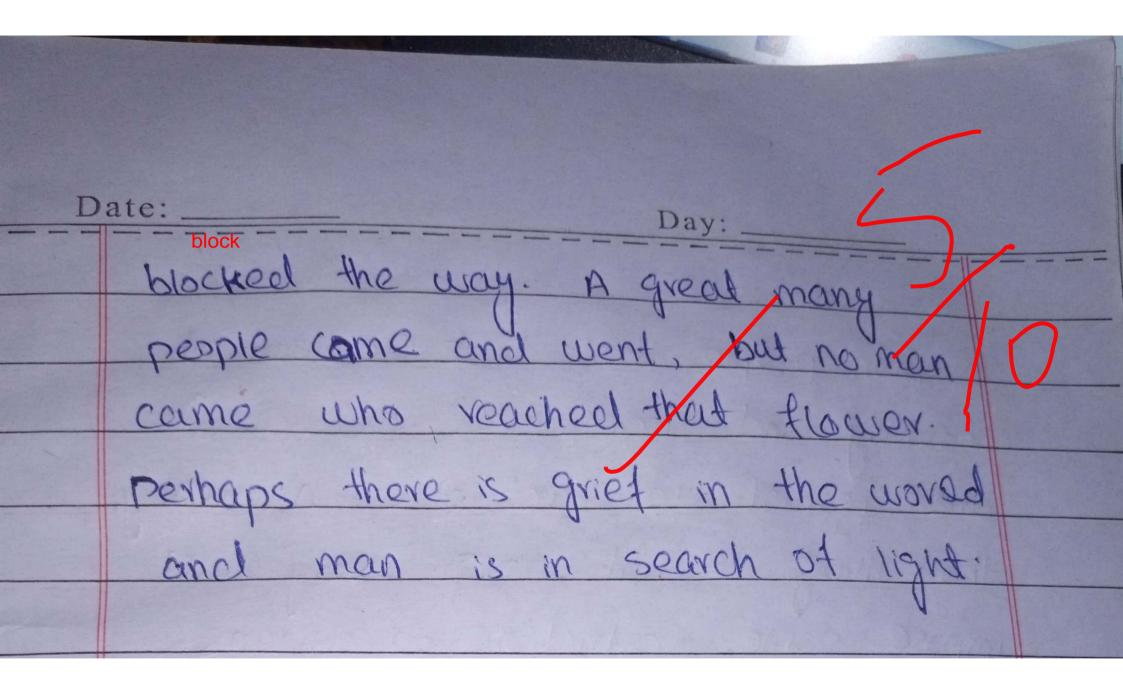
Translate the following into English by keeping in view figurative/idiomatic expressions. (10) بزرگ نے بتایا کہ جنگل کے پار ایک پہاڑ ہے جہاں وہ پھول اُگتا ہے جس کی خوشبو سے انکھوں کی کھوئی ہوئی روشنی لوٹ آتی ہے ،مگر پہاڑ بہت بلند ہے اور اس پر بے شمار چٹانیں ہیں ،کانٹے دار جھاڑیاں ہیں اور بڑے بڑے پتھر ہیں جو راستہ روک لیتے ہیں ۔ اِس پہاڑ پر جانے کے لیے کئی لوگ آئے اور چلےگئے مگر ایسا کو ئی شخص نہیں آیا جو پھول تک پہنچا ہو۔ شاید اِسی لیے دُنیا میں دُکھ اور تکلیف ہے اور انسان روشنی کی تلاش میں ہے۔

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Translation: The old man said that there is a mountain across the jungle where flawers grows whose fragrance gives the eyes! lost light. The mountain is very high, with countles vocks, thorny bushes and big stones which



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## Make a precis of the given passage, also give a suitable heading" (20)

The official name of our species is homo sapiens; but there are many anthropologists who prefer to think of man as homo Faber-the smith, the maker of tools It would be possible. I think, to reconcile these two definitions in a third. If man is a knower and an efficient doer, it is only because he is also a talker In order to be Faber and Sapiens, Homo must first be loquax, the loquacious one. Without language we should merely be hairless chimpanzees. Indeed \vc should be some thing much worse. Possessed of a high IQ but no language, we should be like the Yahoos of Gulliver's Travels- Creatures too clever to be guided by instinct, too Self-centered to live in a state of animal grace, and therefore condemned forever, frustrated and malignant, between contented apehood and aspiring 'humanity. It was language that made possible the accumulation of knowledge and the broadcasting of information. It was language that permitted the expression of religious insight, the formulation of ethical ideals, the codification to laws, It was language, in a word, that turned us into human beings and gave birth to civilization.





Importance of language You are allowed to submit only one Man has been considerequestion in one pdf. The remaining questions may be submitted in spiens) and took maker separate polisaber). 9+ combine these two definitions into a third word it can be termed as talker (loquar). Moreover, it is language which distinguishes human being from other creatures. However, language plays a vital vole in knowledge development, relipious insight, ethical ideas and inactment of laws. In fact, language is what turned humans into social beings and gave rise to civilization. Total words: 200 Precis words: 74