

Maintaining Global Peace Seems a Distant Dream In Changing World Order

1. Introduction.

Do include some points in your introduction

2. Maintaining Global Peace in Changing World Order might be achieved.

2.1 Growing of cooperation among developing countries such as BRICS.

2.2 Rising ~~repproachment~~ rapprochement between rival states.

3. Maintaining Global Peace seems a Distant Dream in Changing World Order.

3.1 Unprecedented increase in military spending.

3.2 Intensifying block politics.
US-China Rivalry

3.3 Proliferation of nuclear armaments.

Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT) and Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START) have become ineffective.

2.4 Fascist leaders and Authoritarian powerful states exploiting developing nations.

Israel's invasion in Palestine, humanitarian crisis and Ukraine-Russia conflict have severely impacted the world.

3.5 Increasing frequency of military engagements. capturing territory by the use of force.

3.6 Trade war among the major powers of the world. Protectionist policies by powerful states and US-China rivalry.

3.7 Decreasing global cooperation.

* Global climate crisis and predicament situation of Palestinians.

3.8 Global peace institutions have become toothless tigers. United Nations failure to stop invasion of Ukraine and Palestine.

4. Conclusion.

Developing and poor nations have always become victims of violent episodes of few belligerent states. The choices made today profoundly shape the present and the future. The choices adopted by National Palestine and the 1948-1949 war was on lands of today. The achievement of global peace a distant dream. With several ceasefire calls, many warnings by international institutions, widespread protests, and condemnation by many states but nothing has brought global peace in changing world order. While the cooperation between developing nations is increasing and growing rapprochement between hostile states will contribute to global peace at large but still there are several changing dynamics in the world order which makes global peace a distant dream. There is increased military spending at unprecedented level by the powerful states to maintain their influence over developing nations. The escalation of bloc politics, increased proliferation of nuclear weapons and frequent military engagements and wars make it very difficult to achieve global peace. The emergence of fascist leaders, exploitation of

poor nations by the major powers diminish the hopes of global peace in changing world order. From unipolar and bipolar world, the power dynamics have transitioned to multipolarity which presents both opportunities and challenges to the world. The shift from geo-strategic to geo-economics has intensified trade war between the global powers. Major economies of the world have great influence of power over international organization, hence, they turn these institutions for their own interests, making them to lose their original purpose, dictatorial nature of world leaders, bloc politics to intensified military engagements and increased nuclear proliferation the world is heading towards more complexities that makes it difficult to maintain global peace in changing world order.

Firstly, the growing cooperation among the developing nations and resolution of conflicts are aimed to maintain peace and harmony in the world. Absence of unipolarity and rise

of multipolarity have increased opportunities for developing nations for rapprochement. China played role as an arbitrator in Saudi-Iran negotiation, is a case in point. But China's arbitrations had a sole purpose to replace dominance of US. This shows competition of power dynamics to increase ~~the~~ influence in the world. Thus, the idea that growing rapprochement between hostile states is striving for global peace is questionable. Likewise, increased cooperation and integration among developing states might contribute to global peace. The formation of new blocs and organizations are aimed to enhance harmony and peace such as extension of BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China, South Africa) for membership towards other developing nations. But global peace is a complex task that can't be achieved merely through integration of some developing countries. The power dynamics of the world are changing and history is evident that rising powers ~~exploit~~ increase their influence through exploitation of poor countries that and their purpose

is merely **Is merely to ensure** ensure their own interest and security at the expense of global peace. To maintain global peace in the ~~changing~~ **changing** world order remains a distant dream until sustainable efforts are proceeded.

Military spending, compilation of more weaponaries, fighting jets, and exploitative material in the name of security has intensified. This is evident from **Sipri Report (2022)**, the overall military spending of the world reached 2240 billion dollars. This escalation of military spending act as a hindrance in global peace. Instead of spending ~~to~~ education, food and water crises, humanitarian aid or economic purpose, every country is striving to ensure its security at any cost that is leading world towards war like grounds where every country dominates over the other to show influence which might produce resentment and escalate wars.

Intensifying bloc politics, in today's multipolar world ~~is~~ is not deniable. Globally

established powers endeavor to maintain their influence on the world, whereas, growing powers strive and challenge the established ones. This creates rivalry between them, that impacts the world's developing countries as well. United States has been a sole power in the world whereas rising China has raised concerns for US. US-China rivalry has increased for past two decades. The influence of US has reduced due to his harsh policies, on the other hand, China has risen through soft power and increased cooperation and integration with many nations. China supports Iran and North Korea to weaken US whereas US supports India to counterbalance rise of China. The rivalry between major powers and their alliances undermines the global peace in the world. Consequently, conflicts among these countries impede chances of achieving global peace in changing world order.

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In addition to this, nuclear weapons are a great risk for whole world. The impacts

of devastations, whether be physical, medical or psychological, produced by nuclear attack on Hiroshima and Nagasaki are unforgettable in the history. The proliferation of nuclear weapons undoubtedly poses a risk for maintenance of global peace in changing world order. Due to competition of major powers, proliferation of nuclear weapons is increasing and initiatives aimed to control them have proved ineffective. The Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT) and Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START) between USA and Russia have yielded inadequate results. It is due to growing hostility and security concerns that countries acquire nuclear armaments for deterrence. The increased stocks of nuclear weapons undermines the dream of maintenance of global peace in changing world order.

Further, the rise of authoritarian and fascist leaders poses a great risk for maintenance of global peace. The behaviour and stance of fascist

reckless to attain dominance and prioritize their national interest at the expense of exploitation of fragile nations. This is evident from uncompromising stance of Prime Minister of Israel which has resulted in casualties of thousands of Palestinians including women, children, disruption of human life and humanitarian crisis. For the sake of greater Israel, PM of Israel backed with support of major powers has violated international law and reduced state of Palestine to the rubble. Still the atrocities conducted by Israeli leaders has not stopped. This highlights a great example of fascist nature of leaders in today's world which makes global peace a distant dream. Another such example is uncompromising nature of Indian government towards Pakistan. Whether it was meeting of multi-lateral organization in Pakistan or it is matter of cricket match, India has ~~shown~~ shown clear biased nature towards Pakistan. Despite calls for restoration of harmonious relations by Pakistan, the stance of

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Indian leaders has reduced chances of peaceful relations. Along with dictatorial nature of leaders, major powers are exploiting the resources of developing nations, such as exploitation of African resources by western states has grown resentment in poor nations. This resentment will emerge as a conflict in future which further reduce the global peace in changing world order.

Along with aggressive nature of fascist leaders, the developed countries use their power to engage in various military engagements for territorial gains. Increased frequency of military engagements, active involvement in wars and extensions of territorial claims by aggressive policy increases risks of conflicts and chaos. For example India's claim of Indian Occupied Jammu Kashmir (IOJK) despite being a muslim majority region then non-interference involvement in negotiations for plebiscite in Indian occupied Jammu and Kashmir has resulted in consistent

mutual rivalry and failure of peaceful relations.
Similarly, Israel's annexation of Palestine since 1948 has led to continuous military engagements and wars which obscures the possibility of maintaining global peace in changing world order.

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Although military engagements, proliferation of nuclear weapons and rise of authoritarian leaders have disrupted global peace but trade war between rising economies is also at peak. US is the largest economy of the world which is being challenged by China. China has used soft power through Belt and Road Initiative (BRI) to increase its influence in many developing countries. Instead of using harsh policies or military engagements like US, China has slowly increased its influence and chances to be the super power of the world by placing USA on backseat. But US being a developed super power, is using protectionist policies by imposing high increasing tariffs on Chinese products.

The trade war between US-China is affecting economies of whole world with surge in inflation. Poor nations of the world are adversely affected and ongoing economic war can escalate into military engagements. Consequently, trade wars are making ground for larger conflicts and hindering the possibility of maintaining global peace in changing world order.

With the rise of globalization, the unfortunate situation is reduced global cooperation among various countries. COVID-19 pandemic impacted whole world but situation worsened when developed nations stopped humanitarian aids to the poor nations for their safety concerns. It produced resentment in poor countries. Similarly, in bloody year of 2024, people of Palestine are consistently facing atrocities of Israel but the world is silent. Without global cooperation and adequate steps by major powers, the genocide conducted by Israel can not be stopped. Similarly, ongoing

Climate crisis and reduced cooperation by developed nation produce disagreements among nations. It opens doors for conflicts and disruption of world peace.

~~In addition to decreasing cooperation,~~ international institutions are losing their effectiveness. The international institutions like United Nations was created to resolve conflicts among nations and maintain peace in the world. But the growing assektivness of major powers has left these institutions as toothless tigers. The ongoing atrocities in Palestine and Ukraine, the US invasion of Iraq in 2003, violation of human rights by China by curtailment of religious freedom from its citizens have disrupted peaceful world but the guceanteers of ^{global} peace have remained consteined and completely failed to maintain global peace in changing world order.

To conclude, global peace has remained ~~to~~ a distant dream despite increased

cooperation among developing countries, resolution of conflicts between hostile states and increased focus on geoeconomics. But these are not sufficient to ensure global peace. In reality global peace is a distant dream in changing world order which is evident from increased military spending and military engagements by major powers, and increased proliferation of nuclear weapons suggest a disastrous future for global peace. Alongwith military engagements, the reduced global cooperation and a rising authoritarian leaders poses a threat to maintain global peace. In changing world order, current leaders must consider opportunities available, otherwise, world may reach on ground of another world war which can definitely result in unprecedented devastations.