

The Time We live in is the Winter of World

Outline

overall good expression

① Introductory remarks

Thesis statement: Although sceptics deny the perspective 'The time we live in is the winter of world' as a misconstrued idea, the major daunting issues reject their opinions. Ongoing wars and conflicts, nuclear arms race and climate change unequivocally prove the fact that the time we live in is indeed a winter of world.

② Explaining the phrase 'The winter of world'

③ Sceptics' perspectives about the 'The time we live in is the winter of world' as a misconstrued idea

④ How the time we live in is the winter of world

A - Raging wars and conflicts in different regions of world

B - Trade wars among the countries disrupting global supply chain

C - Proliferating nuclear arms race risking the threats of nuclear wars

D - Unending economic woes worsening the living standard of humanity

E - Alarming environmental catastrophes jeopardising entire ecosystem

F - Abuse of technology and perils of AI wreaking havoc on society

G - Burgeoning population growth acting as time-ticking bomb

H - Widespread human rights violations making headlines every day

I - Unconstrained pandemics exposing humanity to chronic health risks

J - Scourge of terrorism destabilising prosperity and disrupting normal life

⑤ Pragmatic strategies that can shift the world from harsh winter to blooming spring

well organized and relevant

A - Promoting global cooperation and conflict resolution

B - Fostering socio-economic transformation and inclusive growth

C - Advancing climate action and environmental sustainability

⑥ Conclusion

Winters are usually associated with some distressing characteristics such as gloominess, despair, darkness and destruction. These characteristics entail the ~~negative~~ imprints that ^{strong and appropriate use of vocabulary} ~~have~~ ^{good} negative and dark shadows over anything, ~~any system, organisation and nation~~. The time of winter is unequivocally analogous to whatever happening ^{good and engripping} start around the globe in contemporary times. The world today has reached a tipping point where it is plagued with widespread problems. It is confronting a series of unending grave challenges, ranging from the deadliest wars to environmental degradation. These pitfalls of ongoing time are undoubtedly propelling mankind to face and experience paramount winter-sidden complexities. The current state of world affairs, therefore, does not bode well for humanity and future generations. This clearly paints a stark reality that the time we live in is indeed the winter of world. It is likely impossible for world communities to pave ways towards a peaceful and better society in the prevalence of such widespread winter-sidden crises. The ~~time~~ ^{time} of winter has wrecked havoc across the globe, leaving longlasting drastic impacts on humanity. The harsh nature of winter puts few questions before the world. Is humanity not bearing the brunt of winter-sidden crises? Is world peace a utopic fantasy or an achievable goal? Is it not our collective responsibility to foster an

environment of cooperation and collaboration throughout world? Do the critics/sceptics not witness the raging wars, human rights violation, and environmental catastrophes? Although sceptics deny the perspective 'The time we live in is the winter of world' as a misconstrued idea, the major daunting issues reject their opinions. Ongoing conflicts, nuclear arms race and climate change unequivocally prove the fact that the time we live in is indeed the winter of world.

The phrase 'winter of world' refers to a period characterized by utmost sorrow, despair, misery and darkness. In literature, winter refers to something gloomy, something that kills the joy of life, something that reflects some kind of misfortunate events and undermines the prospects of peace and stability. Therefore, the phrase 'The time we live in is the winter of world' implies to an ongoing situation of world that is grappling with tough challenges. Multiple problems tend to exist in this complex global community. There is an endless list of globally experienced major issues that are prevalent today, and the list is likely to expand more with at greater pace. Economic-induced crises such as poverty and inflation, rivalries among nations, civil wars in different parts of world, hazards of global warming, and abuse of technology, all these collectively

exist like a cold december cloud looming over the sky of globe ready to pour its coldness anytime soon -thereby compounding the problems of mankind.

Despite threats posed by winter-sidden crises, there are certain factions who reject the 'winter of world' analogy. Critics argue that world is heading towards a more peaceful and resilient future regardless of challenges humanity faces. They view this time as a transition to 'spring of world' characterized by global cooperation, global peace, technological advancements and social progress. For instance, Steven Pinker in his book 'The Better Angels of Our Nature' argues that the world has observed a long-term decline in violence, both in terms of warfare and violent crimes. He consolidates his claim by showing statistics that per capita deaths from warfare have reduced significantly in recent decades. In the same way, global institutions like IMF and World Bank point out that economic growth of emerging economies has brought unprecedented levels of prosperity and stability in different regions. Likewise, Human Development Index (HDI) shows improvement in poverty, health, education and standard of living across the globe including developing and underdeveloped countries. Critics argue that humanity is making significant strides towards peace, prosperity and sustainability thereby paving ways to success in

social and technological spheres.

The time we live in grappling with numerous challenges, posing an existential threat to humanity and prosperity. Significant factors have contributed to this current detrimental condition of world. First and foremost, dawn of 21st century witnesses raging wars and conflicts in different regions of world. These conflicts are major driving forces that have pushed world to consequences of winter-led crises. Whether it is Russia-Ukraine or Israel-Hamas war, the repercussions resonate with same intensity in every corner of world. These conflicts have crippled the stability, peace and prosperity globally. To begin with, Russia-Ukraine war has resulted into large scale destruction in Europe. The war has further added fuel to the fire by involving big powers into the conflict. Some scholars indicate this major development as the world is on the brink of another world war. In the same way, Israel-Hamas war has also severely impacted the stability of region. It has claimed around 60000 lives of civilian with large number of children mortality rates. Coupled with high number of deaths, the war has led to wide-scale infrastructure damages and mass displacements. The unending conflicts unequivocally negate the sceptics' perspective of peaceful and prosperous world.

enhance this capacity of writing idioms

command over punctuation is the good

Moreover, Trade wars and hostile measures in economic competition between major powers highlights that we are undoubtedly living in a dark period, akin to a 'winter of world'. In this modern era where globalisation bridges the gap, these hostile measures have restricted the global GDP to flourish. Liberalisation of economies advocates for tariff-free trade, which is a major tool to boost global GDP. Big power involved in ongoing trade war on the other hand, have opted ^{for} mercantilism over free trade policies. Mercantilism is characterised by extreme protectionist measures in the form of tariffs and embargos. The measures significantly disrupt global supply chain, leading to great economic depression. The global community witnesses ~~US and China as big powers directly involved in trade war.~~ The trade war was initially started by Ex-President Donald Trump where ~~initially~~ he announced maximum tariffs on Chinese products thereby limiting Chinese markets in US. In response, Chinese imposed counter tariffs on US products coming to Chinese markets. Unfortunately, this tit-for-tat game has severely affected economic activities between US and China, leaving longlasting impacts on global markets. Financial institutions have also warned multiple times ^{that} if tensions are not defused, another global recession might be inevitable. Trade wars are potentially breeding enormous challenges, sky-rocketing inflation, poverty,

and unemployment in several sectors. Nuclear arms race is another manifestation of winter of world. The lethal potential and vicious nature of nuclear weapons pose a grave threat to peace and prosperity of society. ^{With} growing nuclear arms race coupled with nuclear adventurism and advancements, the risk of nuclear war largely looms over the globe. The irrational attitude of big nuclear powers confesses to the fact that they have totally forgotten the Hiroshima and Nagasaki episodes. Big nuclear powers like US, China, Russia, India, Pakistan, North Korea and Iran have actively been engaged in arms race since long. They are involved without realising that any miscalculation on the part of any nation can wipe out major chunks of population and swathes of lands. Apart from any nation's miscalculation, the reason why nuclear weapons could be extremely dangerous is the possibility of nuclear terrorism. For instance, several cases of Uranium smuggling ^{in India} are highlighted by international media. If nuclear weapons accidentally fall in the hands of terrorist organisation, the entire world will be on the brink of destruction. Hence, the threat of nuclear weapons and their proliferation lends credence to the fact that the time we live in is the winter of world, causing difficulties for mankind.

Additionally, economic-ridden crises have also plagued living standards of people. With sky-rocketing poverty and inflation, a major chunk of population lives low-standard and austere life. Due to raging conflicts, trade wars and geopolitical tensions, the globe witnesses severe supply chain disruption and hike in prices. Since Russia-Ukraine war, oil prices and essential commodities have seen a significant increase. Around 40% of global population lives in moderate poverty while 10% of them in extreme poverty. The ongoing inflation has severely impacted the plight of these people. Access to food and clean water has become a challenging task for them. Poverty is a vicious cycle that is breeding to devastating socio-economic ills in the society. Violence, drug abuse, illiteracy, and street crimes are major fallouts of poverty. Current trends of poverty coupled with inflation and unemployment explicitly prove the fact that humans in the contemporary era are in hot waters.

Moving on, climate change has adversely affected the ecosystem. It has been giving birth to environmental hazards and threats since post-industrial revolution. The release of harmful carbon emissions in the atmosphere has resulted into soaring temperatures, heatwaves, changing weather patterns and many other adverse

impacts. With temperature exceeding 53°C , 2023 year was declared as the hottest year. Prolonged seasons have severely impacted the agricultural productivity causing serious food insecurity woes. Due to environmental catastrophes, world is witnessing large-scale socio-economic losses. For instance, ^{only} 2022 floods in Pakistan ~~only~~ cost around \$33 B losses. The devastating issue of climate change has been a major problem of the contemporary times. Young Swedish climate activist, **Greta Thunberg**, has advocated for the clean and green environment. She emphasizes that tackling climate change is the need of hours as entire ecosystem is bearing brunt of it and people are dying and suffering from its hazardous impacts. Hence, increasing environmental calamities are the clear signs of winter of world.

Furthermore, the abuse of technology is one of the most prevailing issues of the modern times. As the world steps in digital era where technology has reduced the gap among nations and provided platforms for business and marketing, its abuse can be a daunting threat for entire nations. The ~~not~~ constructive use of technology coupled with innovation of AI has undoubtedly revolutionised the world. Major AI innovations in different sectors such as health, education,

agriculture, finance, transportation and manufacturing have marked it as a blessing for entire globe. On the contrary, its abuse can be disastrous for society. Use of technology and AI in nuclear weapons, cybercrimes, frauds and ponzi schemes, theft of data are some examples of its abuse. The current time witnesses all ^{these} examples as a common practice in every part of society. Its abuse has left the entire world into a chaos.

The growing population is also a blowback of winter of world. It is posing a boundless threat to society. The world population is significantly increasing with a greater pace. With depleting resources and less opportunities, the burgeoning pace of population can be ~~also~~ a time-ticking bomb. It is expected to reach around 8.5 billion in 2030. This will not only deteriorate but ^{also} worsen the living standard of humans, dragging them into a quagmire. Significant reduction of resource availability, increasing food insecurity woes, limited access to health care and education, insufficient infrastructure show that the world is incapable to accommodate such burgeoning trends of population. Under such conditions, the unchecked rise of population leaves drastic imprints on society. These trends clearly manifest that the world has reached a tipping point.

Furthermore, the dawn of 21st century has cast a long shadow of human rights violation over many parts of world. People in different regions of world are deprived of their basic rights, freedom of speech, active participation in protests, and ^{are} subjected to many restrictions. There are some glaring examples of human rights violation, resonating from various global territories. For instance, Israel's unjustified and illegal killing of 60000 palestinians including large number of children and women is a major human rights violation. Palestinians since long have been subjugated to oppression and unlawful killings. Similarly, the plight of Afghan women has been seen in doldrums since Taliban's return to power. They are deprived of basic rights such as access to education, health, and economic activities. The move has dragged them into vicious cycle of poverty. In the same way, minorities are being suppressed in the name of religion in India. They are not even allowed to perform their worship and religious rituals openly. The violations mainly expose the harsh realities of the contemporary era.

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~~Unconstrained pandemics have also exposed humans to severe health risks. Pandemics such as outbreak of Covid 19 and HIV in the ongoing era provides the evidence that humanity is confronting with serious health-related problems. In this interconnected and globalised~~

world, it is an intricate task to contain the spreading of vicious health diseases. For instance, Covid-19 serves as a critical wake-up call, gripping the entire world within months. It became a nightmare by shaking the foundation of entire world and dragging it into months of isolation. It crippled all big and small economic powers and pushed humanity into dark ages. It also claimed thousands of lives. In addition to Covid-19 Pandemic, ~~several~~ several other diseases and viruses such as SARS - CoV-2 variants, Hantavirus and Zikavirus have jeopardised the health system of entire world.

lastly, terrorism has emerged as one of the most significant and perilous non-traditional security threats, posing multifaceted challenges to global peace, stability and human security. Unlike traditional threats and conventional warfare, ~~the scourge of~~ terrorism is asymmetrical, unpredictable and often transnational in nature. Currently, it has seen a sharp increase. The uptick in terror incidents has raised several concerns about the global security. It has significantly destabilised peace across the globe thereby disrupting socio-economic activities at greater extent. Several countries are struggling with the rampant menace of terrorism. For instance, Pakistan has been combating the scourge of terrorism since war on terror. It has suffocated the country at social,

political and economic fronts. The tendency of terrorism has once again revived since the return of Taliban to power. Their extremist ideology is sowing the seeds of terrorism throughout world. Such growing trend of terrorism poses a substantial threat at global as well as regional levels. It clearly demonstrates that humanity is indeed surviving in the winter of world.

Given the current volatile condition of world, there is a dire need of global peace, stability and sustainability. World communities should join hands to convert the gloomy 'winter' into a blooming 'spring'. Certain steps should be taken in this regard. First, promoting global cooperation and institutionalizing conflict resolution mechanisms would serve as a significant milestone towards global peace and stability. Armed conflicts, geopolitical rivalries and ideological divides should be resolved through dialogue and diplomacy. International peace keeping agencies should actively play their role by promoting peace talks, negotiations and ceasefires. The dream of a true 'globalised world' should be realised fully to enhance global interconnectedness, businesses and marketing and tourism. Effective implementation of these strategies will set a benchmark towards a better and resilient world.

Second, fostering socio-economic transformation

and inclusive development would be pivotal step towards a better economic stability and social progress. Financial institutions should assist poor and dwindling economies to tackle their economic woes. World communities should enhance investment in education, digital infrastructure, e-learning and access to technology to bridge the gap between global north and global south. Effective implementation of these strategies will pave ways towards a promising future.

Third, advancing climate change and environmental sustainability would be a crucial development in tackling the hazards of environmental degradation. World communities should pledge to reduce the consumption of fossil fuels to lower levels. Effective core strategies aimed at achieving net-zero carbon emissions should be adopted globally. In this regard, phasing out of fossil fuels will set a cornerstone in reducing the carbon emissions at greater extent. The pledges, target and frameworks agreed upon during COP meetings should be implemented effectively with strong accountability mechanisms. The transition from fossil fuels to renewable energy will revitalise ecosystem by curbing carbon emissions, combating global warming and fostering biodiversity. Clean and ~~green~~ renewable energy will undoubtedly make ways to climate resilient future.

To conclude, sceptics may have their dismissive views about the current condition of world, but it is evident that the time we live in is indeed the winter of world and fraught ^{with} potential threats. The world in contemporary era has been entangled in the mesh of severe social, economic and political problems. These problems are propelling humanity to experience the tough complexities at global, societal and individual levels. The current era of challenges and hardships warrants an immediate attention of world to take collaborative action. While these challenges may appear formidable, they are not beyond resolution if humanity joins hands and fosters an environment of global cooperation and collaboration.

