

10
Question #1
Enumerate and explain key principles that guide effective criminal investigation. How do these principles contribute to success of an investigation. 10

Answer

1. Introduction

Investigation is very important factor in recognizing the crime. Without investigation, it is impossible for the court to give any judgement about any case and declare them a offender. For better criminal investigation, there are some key principle: objectivity, independence, Neutrality, Relevance, Competence, Professionalism, competence, compliance with law and procedures, Timeliness, Record and Preservation of evidence and investigation report. These principals play a vital role in investigation process. Otherwise, there is no need of investigation, if these principles are not followed. ~~By following~~

this is enough for intro

These principles. The original offender can be punishable. Innocent people specially who ^{do these} confront, the just in regard of fear can be saved. All the range of departments like police departments, court, probation etc are made good and people rely on these department effectively and trust that by effective investigation system, accused are set to be punishable and no innocent people are threatened by wrong acts of decision.

Principles that guide an effective Criminal Investigation:

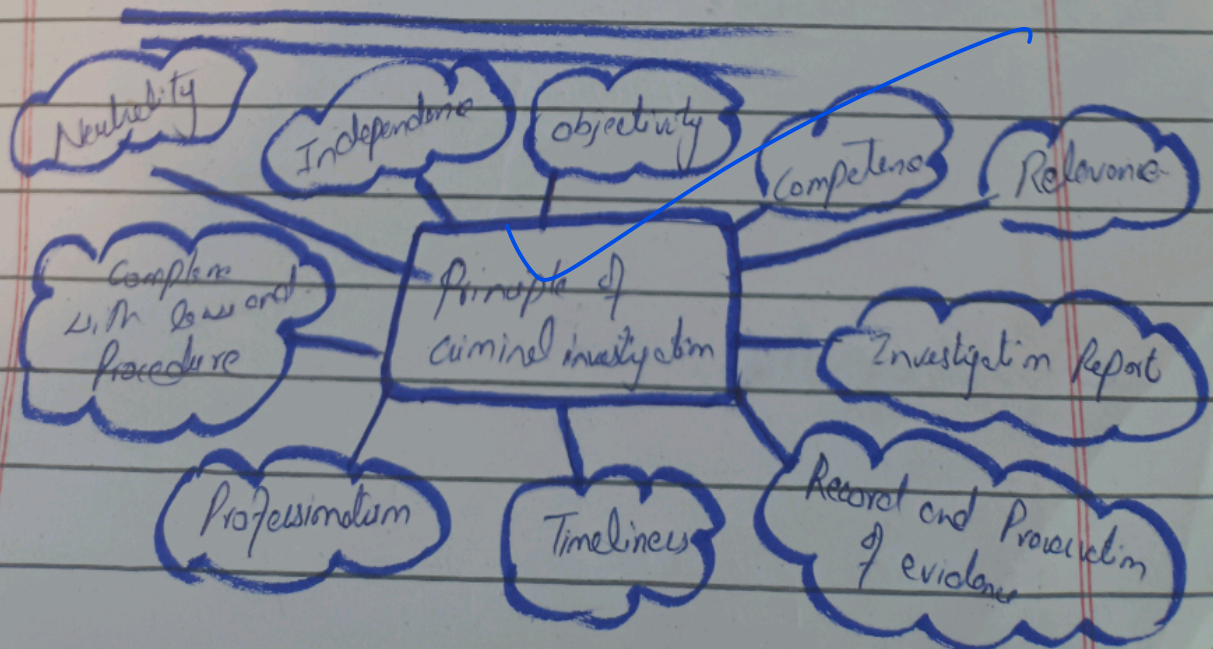
Investigation means to inquire systematically and to make suspect the subject of criminal inquiry

~ Black Law Dictionary

Objectives of Criminal Investigation

1. To prove or disprove the crime was committed
2. Reconstruction of the incident
3. Locating and identifying the suspect
4. Determining the method of crime.
5. Documenting and preserving evidence
6. Recovering the stolen property
7. Prepare a strong criminal cases.

Key Principles that guide an effective criminal investigation



305

a- Objectivity.

A condition of being free from bias which implies that investigation process should not be influenced by personal interests.

b- Independence:

The investigator should be officially independent in investigation.

c- Neutrality:

Investigator should be neutral by avoiding leaning towards any parties in case.

d- Relevance:

Remain focus on relevance facts only

e- Competence:

The investigating officer should be well equipped to required skills and techniques of investigation.

f- Proficiency

Investigator should be expert in investigation

g- ^{Compliance} Compliance with Law and procedure:-

Non-compliance with law and procedure should be ineffective in investigation process in court of law

e- Timeliness

Timelines must be followed in any case for no starting the proceedings and unconditional delay.

7- Investigation Report:-

1- Record and Preservation of Evidence:-

Evidence should be preserved safely from damaging and record them effectively

2- Investigation Report:-

At the end, the report which should be made is free of fault and clearly written. It reflects the case.

Principle contribute to the success of investigation

In investigation, the principles of criminal investigation play a very important role. If there is no proper investigation the judgement on the case is not properly good.

If investigator does not become bias, then the real accused got punishment. Due to this, people believe on the judgement.

For any investigation, if there is pressure on the investigator officer, then he is not able to do his work properly. There is no check of effective judgement.

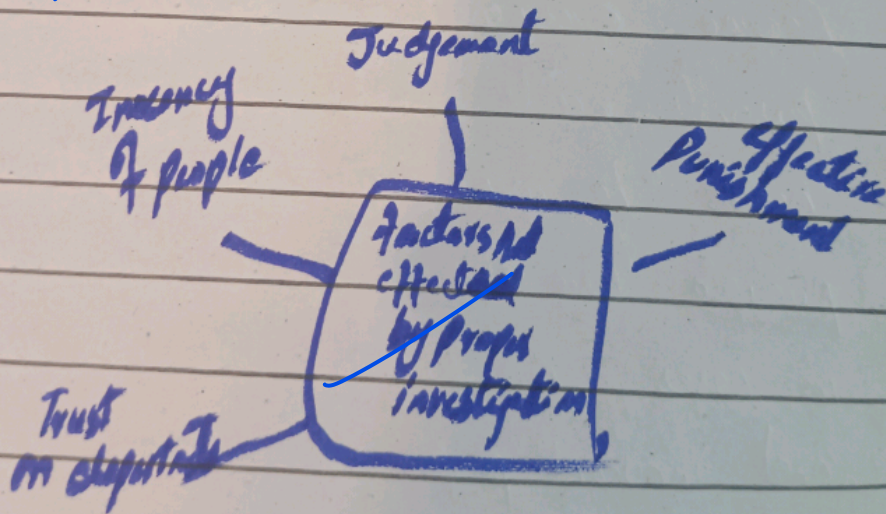
Investigator must be neutral and professionalism
 Non case will be effective.

If investigator officer is not working his
 work properly. Non what does the
 court mean? What does the investigation
 mean? If No trust on investigation
 department remain? Judges pass the

judgement is reliable. Is the offender
 get punishment on his acts?

All the question of these answer is No.

It means: people trust, innocency and
 offender and judgement all the factors
 reliable on investigation.



These factors are effected by the
 proper investigation. If not a proper

punishment and judgement are passed.
crime in the world increased. There is
no limit. Every one become criminal.

If there is no proper investigation, future
of offender go to the darker. However,
for successful decision or judgement,
proper investigation must be maintained.

Critical Analysis:

Objectivity, Neutrality, Independence and
some other factors in the world in the
investigation process is not a easy task.
Because everyone run to fulfill his
personal needs and for gaining these
needs he must be ~~unfollowed~~ unfollowed these
principle. Due this, there is lot of delay
in cases, no proper judgement is pass
and innocent people due to fear, take false
confrent. Crime rate in the world is
increased. However, proper economic
growth, parents supervision, rehabilitation
centers play effective role in controlling

The crime. Government should need to do proper investigation process effective.

Conclusion.

In criminal investigation, if investigator follow the basic principles then offender must be punishable and crime in the world is decrease. However, Government, family and society guideline the people about wrong and bad deeds and provide proper equipments which helpful in investigation. to decrease the crime.

there is issue of coherence and connectivity in the answer
presentation is poor
write neatly
and write to the point asked in the question
need improvement
8/20