

# ENGLISH ESSAY

## Activity: 1

The paragraph on the apple plant, like almost any piece of effective writing, has two essential parts: (1) a point is advanced, and (2) that point is then supported. Taking a minute to outline that paragraph will help you understand these basic parts clearly. Add the words needed to complete the outline.

Point: Working in an apple plant was is the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1: Physical hardwork

- (a) Loaded cartons into skids for ten hours a night
- (b) An almost nonstop flow of heavy cartons

Reason 2: Minimum wage

- (a) \$3.65 an hour, plus a quarter extra for the night shift
- (b) Had to work sixty hours for decent take-home pay

Reason 3: Harsh working conditions

- (a) Two ten minutes break and an unpaid lunch
- (b) Most time spent on loading dock in extreme cold
- (c) Loneliness on job
  - I. No interests in common with other workers
  - II. By myself for two hours cleaning the apple vats.

## Activity 2:

Create an outline and an introduction paragraph on the topic

## Brain drain: Causes and Consequences

### Brain Storming

#### Causes

Economic turmoil

Unemployment and low wages

Political unrest

Social unrest

#### Consequences

Low productivity

Lack of human resource

Impact on research and education

Disillusionment and pessimism

Brain drain

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graph TD; C[Economic turmoil] --- BD[Brain drain]; C2[Unemployment and low wages] --- BD; C3[Political unrest] --- BD; C4[Social unrest] --- BD; BD --- R1[Low productivity]; BD --- R2[Lack of human resource]; BD --- R3[Impact on research and education]; BD --- R4[Disillusionment and pessimism];
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# Outline

## 1 Introduction:

- 1.1. Attention grabber
- 1.2. Background information
- 1.3. Thesis statement:

Economic turmoil, unemployment, political and social unrest are prominent reasons of brain drain leading to low productivity, lack of human resource, reduced research work and pessimism among masses.

## 2 Main Body:

### (A) Causes of brain drain

#### 2.1. Economic turmoil

##### 2.1.1. Inflation

##### 2.1.2. Increasing market instability

#### 2.2. Unemployment and low wages

##### 2.2.1. Underpaid and overworked individuals

##### 2.2.2. Low salary packages and lack of benefits

#### 2.3. Political Unrest

2.3.1. Increase in violence and negativity

2.3.2. Hindrance in job advancements due to corruption

2.4. Social Unrest

2.4.1. Prevalent fear of job insecurity

2.4.2. Family pressure

2.4.3. High societal expectations

## (B) Consequences of brain drain

2.1. Low productivity

2.1.1. Decrease in technological and economic development

2.1.2. Loss of G.D.P.

2.2. Lack of human resource

2.2.1. Loss of skilled workers

2.2.2. Migration of professionals

2.3. Impact on research and innovation

2.3.1. Reduction in qualified scientists and academia

2.3.2. Need of foreign expertise

2.4. Disillusionment and pessimism

2.4.1. Exploitation of young inexperienced minds

2.4.2. Involvement in illegal ways of income

3

Conclusion:

Suggest remedial measures as well

3.1. Summary of ideas  
~~rep~~ presented.

3.2. Concluding thoughts.

## The Essay

Abdul Qadeer Khan, was a Pakistani originated engineer settled in Netherlands, who returned to Pakistan, with his family, in 1975 for development of Pakistan's nuclear weapon project. At that time, Pakistan was successful in utilizing his intellectual capabilities, however many a such intelligent ~~sa~~ never return to their homeland. This causes irreplaceable loss to their ~~homeland~~ country. Globally, brain drain has become a growing issue in developing countries and unfortunately Pakistan is one of them. Economic turmoil, unemployment, social and political unrest are prominent reasons of brain drain leading to low productivity, lack of human resource, reduced research work and pessimism among masses. Unless this issue is addressed properly, Pakistan cannot become prosperous.

Well attempted

Keep practicing on different themes/topics to bring further maturity in your writing