

## English Essay

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# "Global Problems Require Global Solutions"

## Outline

Focus on proper deconstruction of the topic

### 1- Introduction

Thesis statement: The global problems including wars, poverty, climate change, ultranationalism and terrorism have global implications; therefore, only concerted efforts of global community in the form of promoting internationalism, multilateralism and enforcement of international laws can help pass the sea of global crises.

### 2- The Global Implications Of The Global Problems

2a) Reverberating impacts of global wars and conflicts

- Israel - Palestine, Russia - Ukraine war

2b) Revival of ultranationalism and populism

- What is Populism by Jere Werner Muller

Just build one paragraph for it, as it has not been asked in the topic

- 2c) Global trend of democratic erosion and rising political polarization
  - Global State of Democracy Report 2023
- 2d) Global impacts of climate change
  - Floods, wildfires, typhoons
- 2e) Overpowering nature of Artificial Intelligence and its impacts
  - 21 Lessons for 21st Century by Yuval Noah Harari
- 2f) Skyrocketing inflation and poverty
  - World Bank Report 2023
- 2g) widening gap between men and women
  - Gender discrimination in South Asia
- 2h) Revival of terrorism and extremism
  - Al-Qaeda, TTP, ISIS

### 3- How Can The Global Issues Be Countered Through Collective Action of Global Community?

- 3a) Active role of multilateral institutions
  - UN, Article 2(4) of UN Charter

- 3b) Fostering economic interdependence and globalization
- China's BAI, SCO, SAARC
- 3c) Establishing reconciliatory forums among nations
- Case study of ASEAN's ARF
- 3d) Fulfilling global agreements to combat climate change
- COP29
- 3e) Encouraging non-governmental organisations to safeguard the social fabric of poor countries
- UNICEF, UNDP, UNFPA
- 3f) Crafting regulatory frameworks to control the negative use of AI
- Laws in USA and Britain
- 3g) Promoting inter-faith and inter-cultural harmony through education
- Case study of Finland's extensive programme of inter-faith harmony

#### 4- Conclusion

## "Global Problems Require Global Solutions"

Global problems are like wildfire. They know no boundaries and spread with relentless speed, demanding a unified brigade of nations to extinguish the flames and safeguard the shared future.

History of the world also sheds light on how the global solutions have worked as a saviour to bring the world out of a quagmire of problems. Similarly, the contemporary problems, which are exacerbating with time, need collective efforts of all nations to mitigate them.

As globalization has made the world a global village, problems that arise in one region immediately spread to other regions of the world. Therefore, the reverberating impacts of problems require global panacea. It needs to be explored how global issues can be resolved

through crafting global solutions. Undoubtedly, the global problems including wars, poverty, climate change, ultranationalism and terrorism have global implications; therefore, only concerted efforts of global community in the form of promoting internationalism, multilateralism and enforcement of laws can help pass the sea of global crises. To emphasize the importance of collective actions, Barack Obama, the former US President, aptly said:

“The challenges of our times are too big for any one nation to solve alone. We must work together as a global community.”

Starting with the emergence of global wars and conflicts, the trickle down impacts of these global conflagrations pose threat to the whole world. For instance, Israel-

Palestine war and Russia-Ukraine war have threatened global peace. The Middle-Eastern countries are responsible for global energy security. As almost seventy percent oil reserves hold by these countries, instability in this region is a threat to energy security. Similarly, the emerging conflicts between the established power of USA and the revisionist power of China have raised tensions in economic and political domain. It provides evidence that global problems have pervaded throughout the world.

Amidst the rising global chaos, the revival of ultranationalism and populism is also an impediment to global peace and sustainable development. Many countries have dominated by populist leaders, prioritizing national interests over global cooperation.

Jane Werner Muller in his book 'What is Populism' argues that the rise of populist leaders such as Donald Trump in the USA, Narendra Modi in India, and Victor Orban in Hungary have intensified nationalist policies. Its striking examples are the Citizenship Amendment Act in India and anti-immigration policies in USA and Britain. Such policies have undermined the democratic principles of equality, threatening the security of minorities. Hence, these rising problems have global impacts.

Building on the above fact, the global trend of democratic erosion and resultant increasing political polarization are also effecting nations globally. According to the State of Global Democracy report given by the Stockholm based International

Institution of Global Democracy, over two-third of the global population are now living in a backsliding democracy, authoritarian regime or hybrid democracy. It underscores that democratic regression has become the new norm in the world. It has undermined democratic norms and cultures, leading to authoritarian rule. Moreover, political polarization in America, Asia and European countries has further declined democracy, showing the global impacts of undermining democratic rule.

Furthermore, climate change is a pressing global issue. The whole world is grappling to overcome the disastrous impacts of climate crisis. No one can escape from the gauntlet of climate-driven catastrophic impacts. For instance,



the soaring temperature, receding glaciers, intensifying floods, aggravating wildfires, hot summers, increasing typhoons and cyclones throughout the world indicate the global impacts of emerging climate change. ✓ Even the developed countries cannot escape from it. ✓ The impacts of climate change have been observed in America, Europe, Asia and Africa. ✓ However, developing countries suffer more due to lack of coping mechanisms. ✓ It highlights that global issues affect all nations. ✓

Having established the fact that global issues pervade worldwide, the technological revolution, particularly the revolutionary Artificial Intelligence present new global issues. ✓ With advancement of technology, issues of privacy have exacerbated. ✓

Moreover, many non-state actors have been using artificial intelligence to propagate their nefarious purposes. It is speculated that artificial intelligent machines will dominate the human power in the future. Yuval Noah Harari in '21 Lessons for 21st Century' argues that artificial intelligence is a threat for the existence of human beings. It will replace human jobs as robots will overpower them. Such rising global problems have global implications where everyone has to bear the brunt.

Another crucial global problem to consider is the soaring inflation and staggering global poverty which is also a threat for the whole world.

After Russia-Ukraine war, the mounting prices of oil

and gas has further pushed the countries into energy crisis. Resultantly, millions of people have fallen into the trap of poverty. The world Bank report 2023 shows that nearly sixty percent of global population is living under poverty. It highlights that poverty is a serious issue the whole world is confronting with. The increasing global issues have intertwined impacts, requiring global solutions.

Expanding on this perspective, gender inequality is also a global issue. Women have been suffering in every arena of life, encompassing socio-political and economic areas. Its striking example is the widening gap between men and women in South Asia. The situation of gender discrimination is Pakistan

is deplorable. According to United Nations Development Program, Pakistan is ranked at 145 out of 146 countries. Its rank is above only after Afghanistan. Similarly, other countries have the same situation of gender disparity. This fostering gender gap is also a threat for global peace and prosperity.

To further understand the global problems, the resurgence of terrorism and extremism is another global issue that needs to be countered collectively. The revival of terrorist attacks, particularly in Pakistan, has been observed after the withdrawal of US from Afghanistan. It has created vacuum for the terrorist outfits to establish safe havens in Afghanistan. For instance, the terrorist

outfits such as TTP, Al-Qaeda and ISIS have safe sanctuaries in Afghanistan. They organize their attacks to neighbouring countries. Only in August 2024, almost 80 terrorist attacks have been launched in Baluchistan. As per the Pakistan Institute of Security Studies report, highlighting the permeating impacts of global problems.

After expounding the global problems and their global impacts, it is imperative to shed a light on global solutions of these mounting problems.

Firstly, to overcome global wars and conflicts, multilateral institutions need to play active role. As the United Nations is a global peace-keeping organization, it has to strictly implement its rulings. In this

regard, United Nations Security Council should play a leading role. It has the power to curb global conflicts and maintain global peace. It can be done by bringing reforms in the form of increasing veto power countries. It will keep check and balance on the misuse of power of one country. Moreover, Article 2(4) of the United Nations Charter prohibits the use of force to threaten the sovereignty of any country. It must be implemented in true letter and spirit & mitigating global wars.

In addition to this, bolstering economic interdependence and globalization provides relief against ultranationalist policies. Many steps can be taken collectively to counter these global issues of extremist nationalist policies. Among them,

China's Belt and Road Initiative, BRICS, SCO, SAARC, ASEAN provide platforms for collaboration and solidarity to hamper global problems. Through collective actions by harnessing the potential of these organizational and economic alliances can combat global problems easily. Moreover, Article 1 of the United Nations Charter also promotes friendly international relations with robust implementation on the above solutions can pave the way towards global prosperity.

Moreover, mutual tolerance and forbearance among countries can lead them to build consensus on political issues. A case in point is the role of Asean Regional Forum to resolve conflicts among member countries. It provides them a platform to curb issues, such as terrorism, political

polarization, economic trade, cultural conflicts and declining democratic norms. Likewise, global reconciliatory platforms should be established to resolve global issues of eroding democracy. In this way, political parties can build consensus on shared problems. Therefore, it provides evidence that global problems can be resolved through crafting global solutions.

To illustrate this further, only implementing global agreements can find solution for climate change. The COP29 under the United Nation Framework Convention on Climate change can be a panacea. For that, the developed countries have to actively cooperate with the least-developed countries. They should fulfill their promises of providing climate finance



to compensate the disastrous impacts of climate change in developing countries. It is not just a legal obligation, but a moral duty to provide relief and security to the vulnerable countries. Only through concerted efforts, the issue of climate change can be mitigated.

Additionally, a regulatory framework needs to be established to harness the potential of Artificial Intelligence and control the nefarious uses of this advanced and sophisticated technology. A case in point is formulation of law in the US and Britain to control negative use of AI. Similarly, those countries who are investing heavily to develop AI should emulate such laws. The global outreach of technologies can only be controlled in a constructive

way through collective actions of global leaders. In this way, a balance of power can be achieved between the use of technologies and human creativity.

Building upon the previous discussion, non-governmental organizations such as UNICEF, UNDP, UN for women and UNFPA can participate in eradicating poverty. However, it also requires global effort to encourage such organizations. These organizations have power to help people in almost every country to come out of poverty. Moreover, they also help women to become empowered economically. There are multifarious international projects of these organizations that assist in providing health care, education and social

aid to women in least developed countries. It highlights that through collective actions, such global problems can be curbed.

Lastly, spreading education and awareness through public campaigns and educational institutions can also alleviate extremist narratives. A case in point is the integration of extensive programme of interfaith and inter-cultural harmony in the educational system of Finland. Similarly, other countries can also foster inter-faith harmony through educating people. It will also promote people-to-people interactions and multiculturalism. Therefore, it can pave way to moderation, peace, solidarity and unity among countries. To eradicate terrorism and extremism, it

is the only way to change the extremist perspectives of people, motivating them for shared peace and prosperity.

In a nutshell, global issues impede global development. The emergence of a problem in one corner of the world has power to impact the nation in other corner of the world. The cascade of problems in the contemporary era are interlinked in such a way that their impacts spread throughout the world.

For instance, the escalating wars and conflicts, the rising populist leaders, the entrenching climate crisis, the soaring inflation, and the resurging terrorism have global impacts. However, through collaborative efforts of international community, these global problems can be hampered. In this regard,

global institutions, organizations, non-governmental organizations and international law can help to bring the global world together. A collective holistic approach is required to come out of global problems. It is high time to take action and to turn rhetoric into reality. Today's actions will determine the future of this world. The concerted efforts can lead the world towards high sky of progression and development. As Mother Teresa aptly said:

“You can do which I cannot  
I can do which you cannot  
Together we can do great things”

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