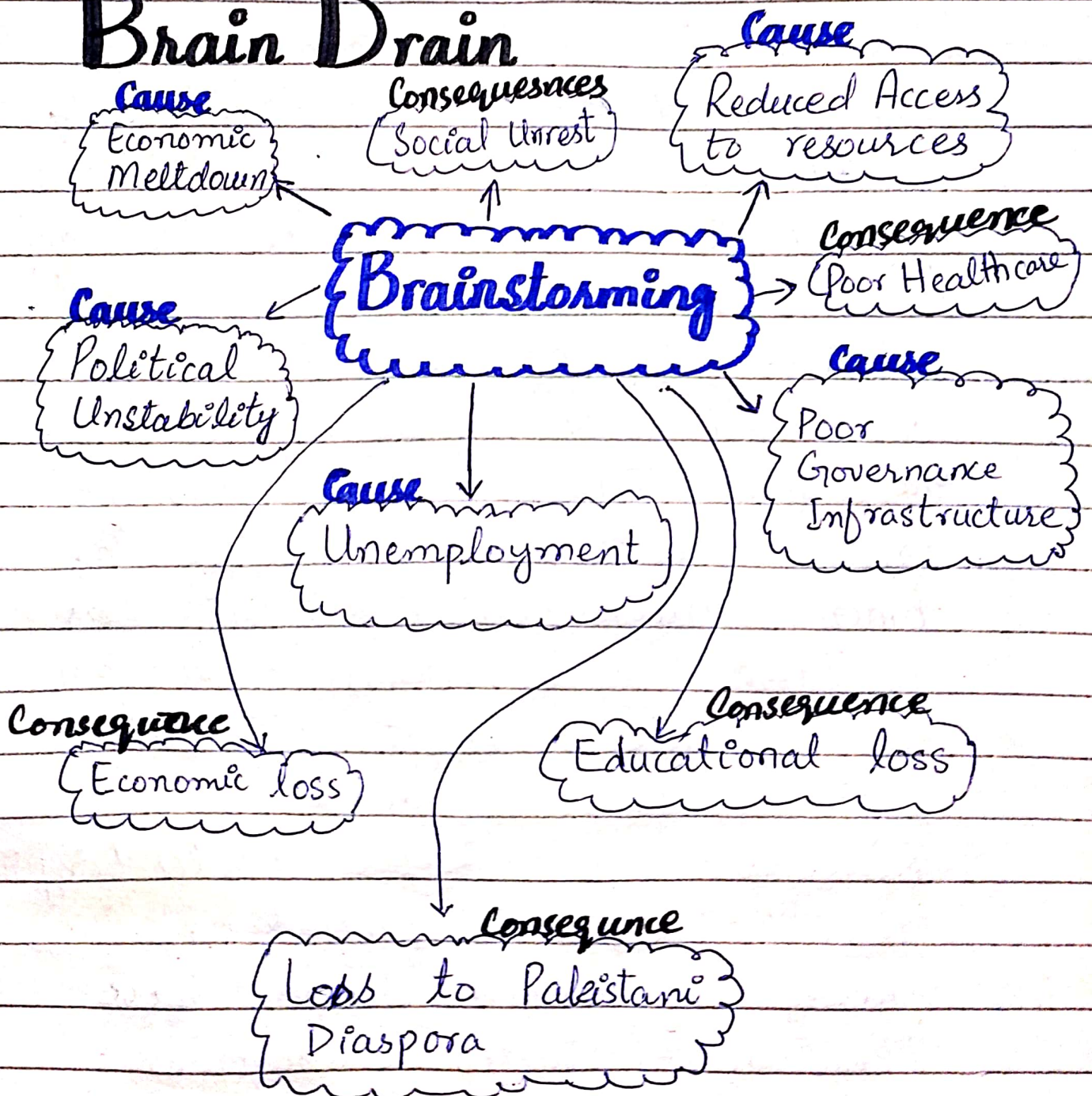# ENGLISH ESSAY
LECTURE 02'
ASSIGNMENT 01

Brainstorm the following topic, draft the outline, and write the introductory paragraph

" Brain Drain "

Cause — Economic Meltdown

Consequences — Social Unrest

Cause — Reduced Access to resources

Cause — Political Unstability

Brainstorming

Consequence — Poor Healthcare

Cause — Poor Governance Infrastructure

Cause — Unemployment

Consequence — Economic loss

Consequence — Educational loss

Consequence — Loss to Pakistani Diaspora

A. Introduction

"Brain drain is a process that deprives developing countries of the scarce skills needed to achieve development goals, thereby perpetuating under development." stated by UNESCO. The term brain drain was first coined by British Royal Society in 1960s to deal with the exodus of scientists, technologists, academics and various other high-profile country to other. Since the advansment of globalization, the brain drain trend of [trend] has increased worldwide. Similarly the brain drain in Pakistan has increased since [for] last few years. For instance, almost 765,000 people left Pakistan in 2022 and 859,846 in 2023 including 100,000 skilled professionals. The causes of brain drain in Pakistan includes Economic meltdown, political instability, poor governance infrastructure, reduced access to resources,

and unemployment. The main consequences of brain drain include the following economic loss, educational loss, social unrest, poor health-care, loss to Pakistani diaspora.

B. Body

1. Causes of Brain Drain

1.1 Economic Meltdown

   1.1.1 Reduced Economic Productivity

   1.1.2 Reduced Skilled workers

   1.1.3 Loss of critical services

1.2 Political Unstability

   1.2.1 Unsustainable Environment

   1.2.2 Social Unrest

   1.2.3 Security Concerns

1.3 Poor Governance Infrastructure

   1.3.1 Lack of opportunities

   1.3.2 Poor Infrastructure

   1.3.3 Weak Institutions

1.4 Reduced Access to Resources

   1.4.1 Poor Education System

   1.4.2 Lack of Research Facilities

   1.4.3 Poor Transport Facility.

1.5 Unemployment

   1.5.1 Saturated job market

1.5.2 Low wages

1.5.3 Substandard workplace.

2. Consequences of Brain Drain

2.1 Economic loss

    2.1.1 Loss of tax revenue

    2.1.2 Shortage of skilled workers

    2.1.3 Reduction in inovation.

    ~~professionals.~~

2.2 Educational loss

    2.2.1 Lack of educationals experts

    2.2.2 Loss of skilled professionals

    2.2.3 Lack of graduate friendly environment.

2.3. Social Unrest

    2.3.1 Lack of merit system _(meritocracy)_

    2.3.2 Poor Education system

    2.3.3 Low growth

2.4 Poor Healthcare

    2.4.1 Shortage of Healthcare workes

    2.4.2 Uneven distribution of Healthcare workers.

    2.4.3 Pressure increased on remaining Healthcare workers.

Unclear argument

2.5 Loss of ~~Pakistani Diaspora~~.

    2.5.1 Loss of human capital

    2.5.2 Academic Decline.

    2.5.3 Socioeconomic decline

C. Conclusion

Avoid repetition of ideas/arguments
Sub-arguments should align with
main argument

Assignment 02

Add the words needed to complete the outline

Activity 1

My job in an Apple Plant

Point : Working in an apple plant ~~is~~ was the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1: The work was physically hard.

    a. Loaded cartons onto skids for ten hours a night

    b. Twenty-five pounds cartons of bottled apple juice came ^{nonstop} down the track

Reason 2: Bad pay

    a. $3.65 an hour minimum wage with only a quater extra for night shift

    b. had to work sixty hours for decent take home pay

Reason 3: Hateful work conditions

a. Two ten minutes break and an unpaid lunch

b. Had to spent most of the time outside on the loading dock in nearly Zero-degree temperature

Poor