

Write a critical note on the increasing importance of criminology in Pakistan. Also discuss the historical development of criminology as a scientific discipline.

1. Introduction:-

Criminology, the scientific study of crime, criminals and societal responses to crime, has gained increasing importance in Pakistan in recent years. This discipline addresses the complexities of crime by offering systematic insights into its causes, prevention, and control. Given Pakistan's unique socio-political challenges, including terrorism, cybercrime, street crimes, and corruption, criminology provides tools to better understand and mitigate these issues. The growing emphasis on criminology reflects the need to strengthen the evidence-based policies to enhance public safety and social harmony.

Definition of Criminology:-

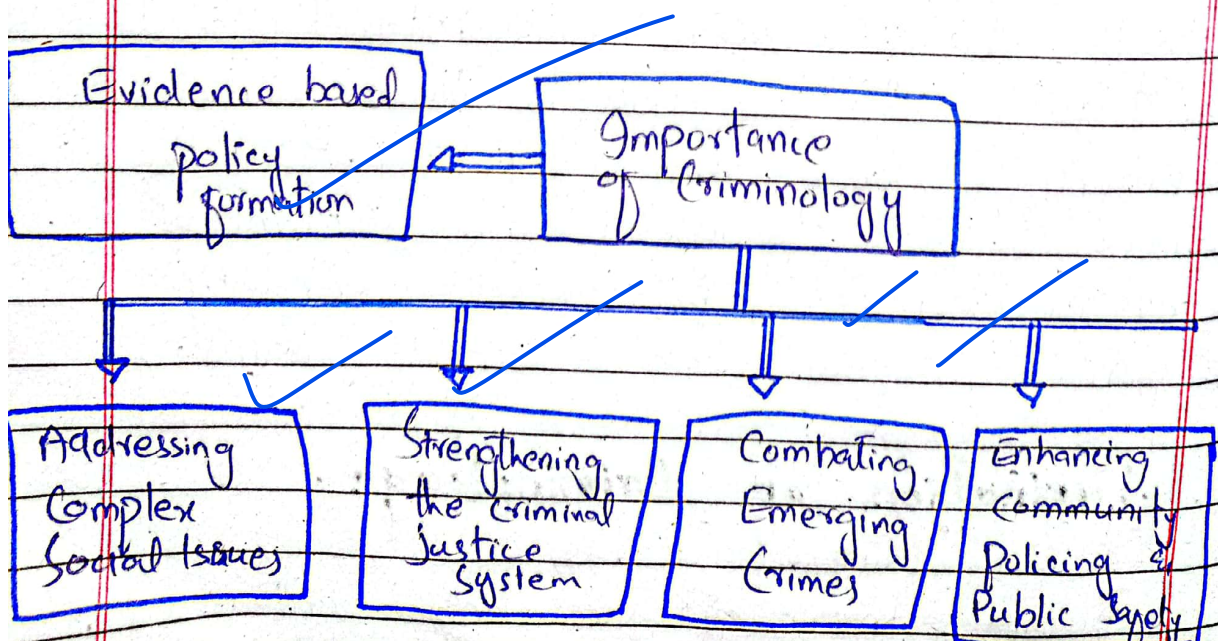
Criminology is the body of knowledge regarding crime as a social phenomenon, it

includes within its scope the process of making laws, of breaking laws, and of reacting towards the breaking of laws.

- Edwin Sutherland -
- Donald Cressey -

3. Importance Of Criminology In Pakistan:-

In accordance with Sutherland and Cressey's definition, Criminology is crucial for understanding crime patterns, evaluating laws, and improving societal responses, enabling effective strategies to ensure justice and social order.



1 Addressing Complex Social Issues:-

Pakistan faces multifaceted challenges, including terrorism, extremism, corruption, and economic disparities. Criminology helps analyze the root cause of these issues, such as poverty, unemployment, and lack of education, enabling policymakers to address them holistically.

2 Strengthening the Criminal Justice System:-

Pakistan's criminal justice system is often criticized for inefficiency, lack of transparency, and outdated practices. Criminological research aids in reforming institutions like the police, judiciary, and prisons by identifying systemic flaws and proposing effective solutions.

3 Combating Emerging Crimes:-

In the digital age, crimes such as cybercrimes, human trafficking, and money laundering have become prevalent. Criminology offers tools to understand and counter these modern threats through technological and legal advancements.

3.4

Enhancing Community Policing and Public Safety:-

Criminology emphasizes community-oriented approaches to policing, fostering trust between law enforcement and citizens. This is crucial in Pakistan, where mistrust often hampers co-operation.

3.5

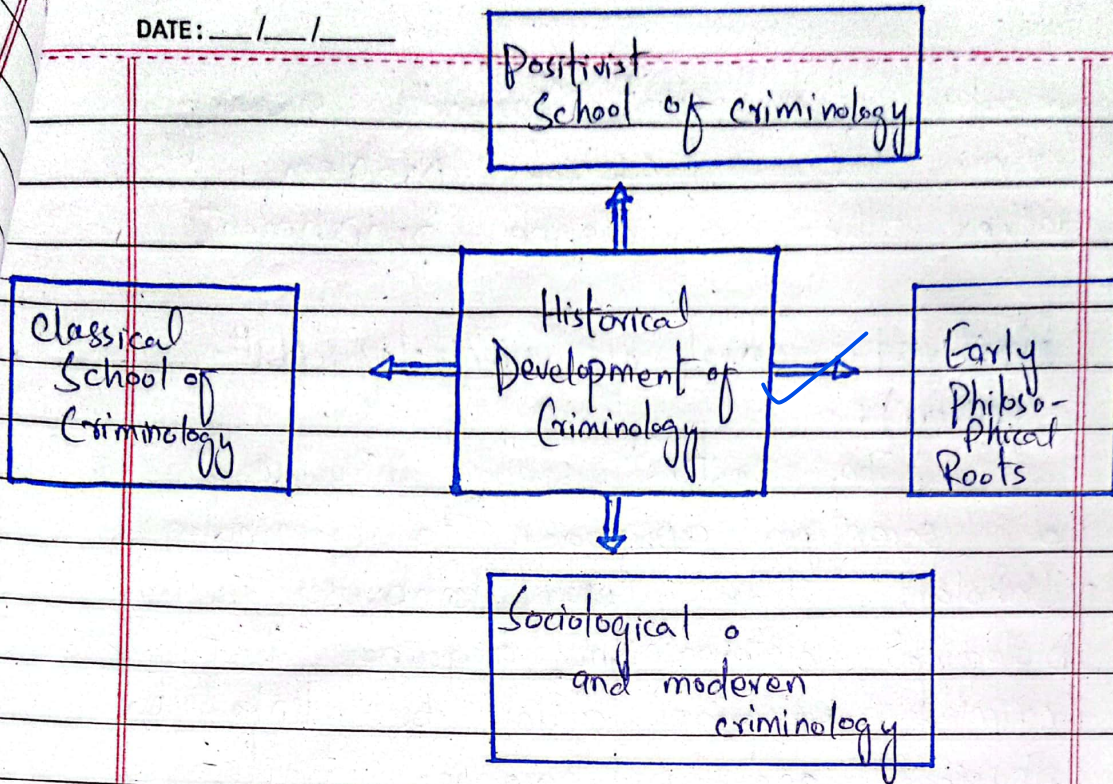
Evidence-Based Policy Formation:-

Criminological Studies provide data-driven insights to craft effective laws and policies, moving away from ad-hoc measures to sustainable strategies for crime prevention.

1. Historical Development Of Criminology as a Societific Discipline:-

Criminology has evolved significantly over the centuries, transitioning from philosophical reflections to a structured scientific discipline.

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4.1. Early Philosophical Roots

Criminology's origin can be traced back to ancient civilizations, where thinkers like Plato and Aristotle pondered justice and crime. However, it was largely speculative, rooted in morality and religion.

4.2 Classical School of Criminology:-

The formal study of criminology began with the classical school, led by Cesare Beccaria and Jeremy Bentham. Beccaria's On Crime and Punishments (1764) emphasized rationality and free will, advocating for proportional punishments to deter crime. This

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marked a shift towards viewing crime as a social problem rather than a divine punishment.

4.3 Positivist School of Criminology (19th century):-

The positivist school introduced a scientific approach to criminology. Scholars like Cesare Lombroso studied biological determinism, arguing that criminal behavior could be linked to physical and psychological traits. This era saw criminology incorporating empirical methods, such as observation and statistical analysis.

4.4 Sociological and Modern Criminology (20th century):-

In the 20th century, criminology expanded its focus to include sociological and psychological perspectives. Theories like Emile Durkheim's concept of anomie and Robert K Merton's strain theory explored how societal structures influence criminal behavior. The advent of modern criminology integrated interdisciplinary approaches, including psychology, economics, and sociology, making it a comprehensive

science.

5 Conclusion:-

Criminology has evolved into a robust scientific discipline with significant applications in modern societies. In Pakistan, its relevance is growing due to rising crime rates and evolving criminal behavior. By addressing the root causes of crime ~~rates~~ and strengthening offers a pathway to a safer and more equitable society. However, to fully leverage its potential, Pakistan must invest in academic infrastructure, research, and interdisciplinary collaboration. Recognizing criminology's importance is essential for developing informed policies that address the country's unique challenges and ensure justice for all.

well done answer is well composed and according to the question

satisfactory

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