

Critically examine
Congress ministry of 1937. How
far it is correct to suggest
that it paved the way for a
Separate Muslim Homeland in
India

Background:

In 1930, 75 people participate in Allahabad address. while after 10 year ^{in 1940} ↓, 1 lac people were present during Lahore resolution. One of the reason behind this, was Congress ministry. In 1935, Indian act was passed. According to this act, The ~~proper~~ ^{onomy} autonomy will be given to all provinces and in 1937, election will be conducted. In 1937, election was conducted in 11 provinces by four political parties (All india muslim league, Indian nation congress, Parja party and unionist party). muslim got a crushing

defeat.

Introduction

After the election of 1937, Congress ^{established} ~~made~~ government in 5 provinces without any favour, and in 3 provinces with the help of Bengal, Punjab and NWFP. The establishment of congress ministry was a unique episode in era of Sub-continent. It was the first time when any india party established government during rule of British.

But it was not a golden period for muslim of Sub-continent because the congress ministry start controversies against the muslim of subcontinent. And it was turning point in the Hindu-muslim co-existence.

Policies of Congress ministries / Atrocities

The congress ministry announced following Atrocities.

- Conspiracies against all india Muslim league.
After the establishment of rule, Congress started conspiracies against all india

Muslim League in Subcontinent.

- Refuse to form government with AIML.

Congress refused to form government in provinces ^{along} with AIML.

Minimum description under these headings should be 5 lines

- Anarchism in UP against Muslim

UP was Hindu majority province. In the election of 1937, there were 30 seats for Muslim and Muslims won 29 seats out of 30. So after establishing ministry Congress started humanitarian in UP.

- Hatred Hoisting flag.

Congress declared Tri-color flag (Tranga) as national flag. And started hoisting flag (Tranga) and Union Jack (British flag) in front of government institution.

They wanted to show that there are only two powers in Subcontinent, Congress (Hindu) and British.

Leave a line space between headings for neatness

- Band-e-Matram

Congress declared Band-e-Matram as a national Anthem.

Bangal writer wrote a novel "Anand" in which he showed a character of groups of children, in which children killed the group of Muslim in Hindustan, burnt all the Holy

places of muslim and start worship in front of idol. This band-e-matram anthem was included in that novel. The exam meaning of band-e-matram is "ان کے لئے شہادت ہے" . Congress ministry declared the students will read this anthem.

• Wardha Education Scheme:-

K.M.D.C ghandhi (Karam Mohan Das Chand Gandhi). This scheme declared Co-education scheme and added music as compulsory. They started developing Hinduism in the mind of children. Muslim student were persuaded to bow in front of Gandhi portrait.

• Close the ^{Door of} opportunities of employment. New door of opportunities for muslim. It leads to economic exploitation of muslim.

• Religious interference. Congress started religious interference. They started destroying the Holy places of muslim. They started playing Naqos in front of masjid during Prayer time.

Use elaborate, self explanatory and relevant headings.

Resignation of Congress ministry:

During 1939, when WWII started, British inducted army in WWII without approved consent of congress. Congress demanded to give them the complete rule of sub-continent otherwise they will reign. The British refused to do that and congress resigned. On 22-dec-1939 All India Muslim League observed day of deliverance.

Impact of Congress ministries / A

Way for Separate Muslim Homeland in India

Atrocities of Congress impose negative impact on the muslim of Subcontinent in following manners.

1 - Deep Sense of insecurity:

Muslim of Subcontinent realized deep sense of insecurity. Muslim realized that there is threat to their dignity, identity and life as well.

• Realized Mentality of Hindu.

Muslim came to know the mentality of Hindu. How their life will be, if they live together in same continent.

• Muslim and Hindu are poll apart.

Muslim and Hindu are poll apart. Their Religion, their identities are different. They can not live together. There is dire need of separate country.

• Muslim Leader started joining Muslim league. One of the major impact of congress was muslim leader Fazal Haq, Sir Sikandar Hayat, Sir Saadullah Khan felt mentality of Congress and joined AIML under leadership of Jinnah.

• Emergence of Jinnah as an undisputed Muslim leader.

Mr. Jinnah emerged as spokesman of leader. Mian Feroz-ud-din raised slogan of Quid-e-azam.

• Dire need of Separate Country:

Muslim of Hindustan realized that Muslim can not live with Hindu.

under the same roof. There is dire
need of separate country.

Conclusion

After the great defeat, in 1937's election, of muslim. The Congress establish their rule. But their Atrocities keep their mentality in front of muslim. It's impact was that the muslim realised that the hind and muslim are pool apart they can not live together. There is dire need of separate nation or country where muslim can live independently.

Improve the structure, references, paper presentation and the headings quality part