DATE: __/__/_ Topic : The Impact of Political Interference on judicial Independence plz write down thesis statement here also Thesis statement. 2) 3) Deciphering the term there Political Interference on judicial Independence 4) Impacts of Political Interference on judicial Independence a. Exosion of judicial Aytonomy Case study by poland b. Undermind rule of 100 golo cases now brought to court: Mexico Case study c. Misimplication of Dectrine of Necessit Coups of Paristen (158, 1977, 1999) d. Question mark on the capability and transprency of judiciery Hanzing of Bhutto (1978). The controversial case of history e. Judiciary is used for the safeguard of political regime Violation of fundamental and human rights am cases are still pending in various courts , public confidence in judiciary shrinks and it lead to choos in country Lawyers morement in Pakisten 2007 2009 26th Amendment of Pakistan judicial reforms case study

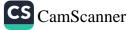


DATE : ___/__/___ Lawlessness Q, corruption, nepotism 五 ineffecting of lawyer leed to promok more crimes in country According to Amercian ber association 4) Positive Impacts of political Interince on judicial Independence Copponents view) 9. It poster smooth running of state without choas because contradiction cause instability Naway sharif us supreme court (1997) b. Appoinment of chief justice by Erectives is transparent process (26th Amendment) 2024 .5) key factors enabling Pulitical Interference q. Weak Institutional Framework b. Judicial appoinments based on Political reference pelp politics to intervene in judiciary C. Validation of Doctrine of neccessity Suggestions for Independent judiciary 6) q. Automos of spore Government organs plz enhance the number of suggestion, fork independently 6. Rule of I and should be supreme instead of legislation u can also add some points in your conclusion Conculsion



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It is rule of nature, when some influence and start copying another person or allows him thes to dick destory persons own creativity and personality is the case of Government when the three independent asgans of Government start intervention in one opothers duties ultimetly the one which is Pressured lost its supremacy creativity, Law and credentality. Political Interference negatively impact judicial independence in so many ways there is no space for politics in judiciary because everyone have there own domain. Due to pressure of Political Interfernce there is problems levils like crosion of judicial autonomy, undermid rule of law, misimplication of doctrine G nesessity, loss of public trust, increase in crime rates and ultimetly judicial reforms like 26th Amenendment takes birty in the constitution. While on the other side, proponents of this concept support political interference in judiciary by saying hat it will reduce conflicts, contradictions and choas in society or generally in state. According to them it help ap catelyst in speed up of decision making is well as in appoinments. The question is what are the elements which help politics to interfere in judicial decisions, the answer is authority of judicial appoinments, misuse of doctrine of nessearity and weak 62 doctrine institutional framework backing them in this in terference



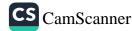
DATE : ___/__/_ The foremost impact of Political Interference on judicial Independence is erosion of judicial autonomy, every institution require its autonomy and independence to work according to the set syles regluctions : But when any other organ interven it loss its autonomy Poind case study is the best example of erosion of judicial autonomy because in new judicial reforms of poland There will be proceedings against judges for questioning the suling party, The Iaw allows the Government to fire judges, cut their sciences for speaking equinst legislation. (Reforms affecting the National council of the judiciary The intervention of politics directly week the decision making power of judicion, To ensure fundamental Human Rights, to take once right back and raise voice against crime all these are possible only at that time when these is transprency in judicial system. Secondly, political interference undermind rule of law Rule of Iso should be above everyone in any state, rule of I aw was first established by Holy Prophet and then in 1215 in the name of "Magna Cartel" whose first time constitutionally law



DATE: __/_/_ . But now it is 21st centry Supreme than King where we are taking our steps back instead of moving forward by pressuring and influence ing judicial decisions through politics. This process undermind rule of law In Mexico, more than 90% of crimes are never brought to court. One of the main challenges has to do with prosecutors willingness and capacity to invistigate. Indges are pre-selected by congress or elected by popular vote in Mexico. Menico Case study Countries where nepotism, feroritism and relations matter while merit is least pirority will fall in while, because the base of States are legislation, Enective and judicicity And if there will be no transprency, account ability, independence and vule of law ultimetry country will fell. Thirdly, In case of Pakistan doctrine of nessecity is shield for coups in pakis tan, every Miltiary dictors coups is alglize and required by judiclary in the name of Doctrine of nessecity. Though it was Ayub's era (1958), zia's era (1977) or Bhutto's era (1999) it is clear and transparent evidence of pulitical interference in judiciary. Comps of 1958, 1977, 1999 are leglized ecording to judiclary by using doctrine of nesserty



DATE : ___/__/_ Public always raise there concerns and grestions regarding the delays, transprency and capability of judiciary. It create choos, mistrust and contredictory environment. Hanjing of Bhutto (1979) under The reime of Zig-ul-Hg's reigne is a question mark in the transparency of judiciary (The controversial case of history) In countries where rule of I aw is less importent than parliament and political leaders judges of such countries unable to implement the laws which ultimetty create gap between public and government. Because state is loving father for citizens and if state unable to prevail justice in Society, unable to give due share of people then where citizens go? where they knock the door. They unable to reach International courts. The concerns and questions of citizen for historical events as well as today are still unansweeable. On the other hand, the impact of politi-Oal intereference in judicial independence is the security of contemporary regime of political party. Political party recurit such judicial members who are inallign with politicans, because they went to protect there own Self. from any threat of judiciary.



DATE : ____/___/___ Furthermore, violation and delay of fundamental human rights are an alarming impact of this interference. & Million cases are still pending in various courts. (Report published by Ber council) 3 million cases are pending in session, High, Federal and supreme court of Pakistan why? Because judiciary is busy in handling cases of constitutions, reforms, smendements and in solving allegations of political leaders then ultimetly this will happen cases will last for decades. One person got justice after his derth. According to Dawn news published in 2016 People who apply there case for justice are not living any normal or compartable life not only that Indivinal but whole family suffer Mentelly, physical, emotionely and economically. It ritimetly impacts state as well, they become burden on state instead of contributig to state because they left their profession to seek justice in this way some way other indiviual, femily and state trice effect from this influencial process. Besides this, public confidence in judiciany shrinks and it lead to choose in country the best enemple to understand this is 2007-2009 situation of Pakister



DATE : ___/__/ cuyers movement in Pakistan 2007-09 when General Pervez Mushraff remove justice liftikher chudeny with other 60 judges from their post without any critical issue. (Lawyers movement 2007-09) This one intervention of Military rules in judiciary create two years of choos restlesness and instability in civil society, legal arthorities as well as in politics. Because this two years period was the period of protesting, movements and negative public opioin of public for govern ment. In such situations country not grow normally it effect economics, international image of country and such circumstances decrease the foregin direct investments because no investor want to invest in such country where nepotism, Lawlessness and choos previl and country is under civil way like situation. The most important and controversial ammendment of 2029 is 26th Amendment which pass in October 2024 by the Parliament of Pakisten. This reform is clear indication 62 political interferce in judicary The International Commission of juristy described the amendment as a "Blow to indicial Independence"



DATE: __/__/___ UN Human Rights cheif expressed concerns about its potential impact on the judiciary autonomy after 26th Amendment. According to 26th juidical Amendment there will be one constitutional coust, which will deel with the constitutional matter while supreme court will deal all other matters Furthermore, chief Justice will be elected by parliament this is clear indication of political activism in judiclary. In addition to this, such interven of politics in judiciary will lead countries toward Lawlessness, crime rates will increase and deterence of judiciery will reduce. After 2014 Peshawer incident good is the year when pakistan face most of the terrorist attecks, sucide borning and terget killings. Terrorist groups like Al-Daceda, Tehrik Taliban pakisten and Daesh thow very well take these will no significant action against them so, they committee such actions. We should implement some inles of sandi Arabia in our countries as well because crime rate in Kingdoms Sandi Arebic is very less because of strict rules and implementetion of law. Case study of Sandi Arabia



DATE : ___/__/_ On contemporary to it, According to the proponents of political interference on judicial Independence, Interference between these two organs of government foster smooth running of the state without any choas and contradiction Adventage of state is greater then adventage of citizens (concept in political science) According to the concept of political science if there are two options, in which one side states adventage on the other side citizens adventage then state advantage should be pirortize instead of citizens advantage. It means that when both politicial members and judicial members work combinely there will be peace in society it is opponents view when there is contradiction between political party and supreme court situation like 1997 held in state Newsz Sharif VS Supreme Court C1997 when court give contradictory decision to political lander Manaz sharif, people stand against Supreme court for namez sharit. Nevertheless, there are many factors which enable political Interference in judicary those are Firstly, weak Institutional Framework which allow two spread organs to intervene in others jurisdiction. If one organ



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is capable enough to protect its autonomy other unable to avershadow it. But, Political Interfernce is only possible when there is weak Institutional Framework. Second Step to show influence of politics in decisions of judiciary parliament, Encetives and legislation pirozing appoint such members who work for political leaders, and according to their instructions. Thirdly, In 1954 Mulvi Tamizzudin Case where doctrine of hessecity was used for first time, is the base for political leader they pressure judiciary to give decisions on the bases of doctrine of nesseeity and then use power of suo motto. These impact are long lasting and alarming for not only citizen but also for State because states which are not working on mexit will fall in no time. So, for such reasons state organs should work independently, Rule of low should be supreme instead of legislature Exective should be accountable to leglislation in its pristiction and at the time of requirement or need leglislation should be accountable to fridictery. Every organ sharld work independently which will ensure law, order and peace in country.

