

## SECTION: 1

### QUESTION NO- 1

10

What is the difference between crime, deviance, sin, and vice? Do you believe that crime is one of the major social problems in Pakistani society? Discuss.

### SOLUTION

#### INTRODUCTION

Every society experience deviance of human behavior which are called crimes, deviance, sin and sometimes vice. These or concepts are discussed by different psychologists and sociologist in the past. For instance Emile Durkheim, a renowned sociologist discussed the crime and related it with society. Similarly Sigmund Freud, Father of psychology also discussed criminal behavior in his psychodynamic theory.

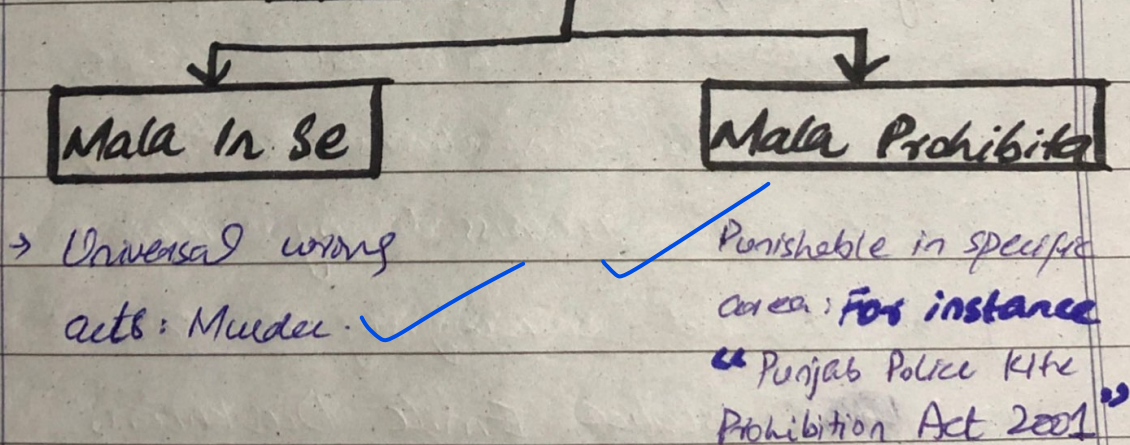


## "CRIME"

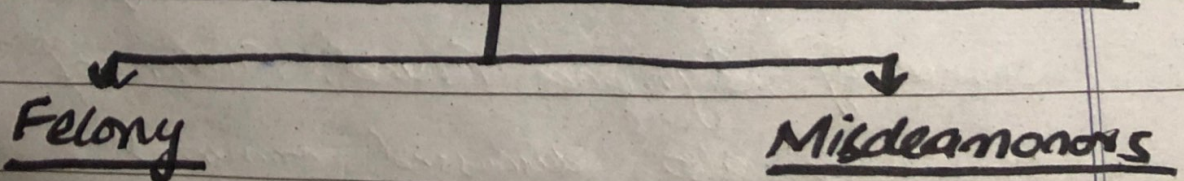
According to **Oxford English Dictionary** crime is defined as a behavior accused of offence and is punishable by the law.

It varies time to time and is different in different places. There are different types of crimes on the basis of nature, severity and frequency. Some people argued that

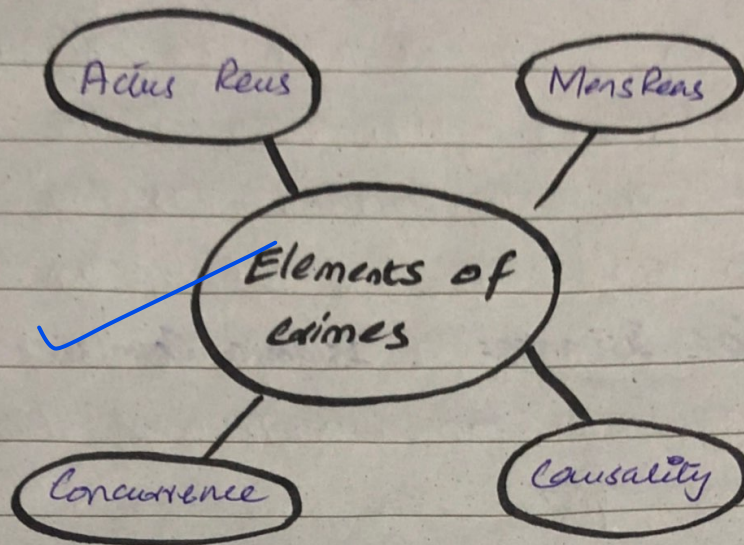
### Type on the basis of Nature



### Types on the basis of Severity







### 3- CRIME AND DEVIANCE

All the crimes are deviant but not all deviant behaviors are crime.

**Deviance** is showing behavior which is questionable or unacceptable by society. It includes the non-conformity to the social values and norms.

**For Instance:** Spitting in a public place is a deviant behavior but it is not crime. Moreover, peeing in a public is also deviant behavior. Further more smoking underlies in deviance rather than crime.



## 4. CRIME AND SIN

Sin is the act which are religiously prohibited. It comes under divine law. In some countries, sins are also crime but not all of them.

For instance: In Islamic countries, divine rules are also practiced like qazooif, qisas.

Every sin is not crime. For instance not ~~fulfilling~~ skipping the worship is a sin but not a crime. These are act which will be rewarded and punished by divine authorities.

## 5. CRIME AND VICE.

Vice is also known a victimless crime. These are the act which effects the individual and not others. For instance: Smoking effects the person and not others. This include repeatedly unhealthy behavioral patterns. ~~These are~~ <sup>The person is</sup> accountable by the in front of the society or their closed one.



Whereas crime is punishable by the law - It is responsibility of state to make the person accountable.

## CRIME IS INDEED ONE OF THE MAJOR SOCIAL PROBLEM IN PAKISTAN

One of the major growing social problem of Pakistan is crime. As per report in Karachi, Lahore are consistently suffering from intense crime rate. There are numerous underlying cause like

- a- Socioeconomic Disparities.
- b- Ethnic Heterogeneity
- c- Poverty
- d- Increased Mobilisation.
- e- Political instability
- f- Outdated law
- g- lack of accountability
- h- Weak law enforcement agencies.



Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
According to Brown and Esbensen  
the social inequality leads to the  
criminal behaviors.

## CURRENT SITUATION OF PAKISTAN

<u>Provinces</u>	<u>Murders</u>	<u>Robberies</u>	<u>Kidnapping</u>
Punjab	3914	9380	13560
Sindh	1469	2300	2930
KPK	2361	200	1200
Pakistan	300	180	248
Islamabad	80	200	99

Source: Pakistan Bureau  
of Statistics

These crimes are increasing rapidly.  
From past years, after COVID-19, these  
social and sociological factors

crime rates are being increase.

Also as the country is facing <sup>socio-</sup>economic  
and political issues, which fuels  
the crime. Due to <sup>high</sup> illiteracy rate



people are not fully aware of that how their actions motivate others - AS country is suffering from many crises these crime rates are increasing very fast -

### Types of Crimes 2022 2023

	2022	2023
Mobile Snatching	28561	27984
Car Snatching	161	262 ↑
Car theft	2105	2043
Bike Snatching	4970	7265 ↑

(Karachi)

Source: ELCP

Especially urban areas like Karachi, Lahore is exposed with this issue. As there is increased mobilization. People don't develop sense of responsibility. Moreover ethnic heterogeneity is one of the major cause in such areas. One of the group might feel alienated and involved in such groups to fulfill their needs - Due to law of accountability.



these behaviors are being ignored.  
 This is a high time to control  
 the crime rate. Also The Natural  
 disaster like floods also results in  
 food insecurity which <sup>is</sup> also a root  
 cause of ~~corruption~~, ~~thefting~~, ~~robbery~~.

## Conclusion:

Pakistan is facing ~~the~~ growing social  
 issues from past years. Each province  
 has ~~is~~ <sup>putting</sup> special effort in this  
 regard. For instance Installation of  
 Special Force by Islamabad  
 police and Dolphin by Punjab  
 Police. ~~like~~ <sup>other</sup> social ~~problems~~  
~~police~~ ~~are~~ made to tackle the  
 issues.

satisfactory

no need to make accurate charts of stats just write approximate  
 figures

rest is fine

ans is satisfactory

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