



National Officers
ACADEMY

Test Series Batch-3
CSS-2025 (Dec-2024, Jan-2025)
GK-II (Current Affairs) Test-1

INSTRUCTIONS

SOLVE any TWO of the following questions
ALLOCATE 40 minutes to each question
ANSWER all parts of the question
ASSIGN proportionate weightage to each part
Each question carries TWENTY marks

Test 1

Question 1

Critically evaluate how Israel launched terror on Gaza has become a classical example of war crimes, How do you see the decision of ICJ and response of US government to it? How it would impact its relation with Arab world?

Question 2

Critically evaluate the chances of continuation and expansion of Hamas-Israel war across the region.

Question 3

UNGA passed a resolution in favor of two state solution. Three European States also recognized Palestine as sovereign state. Critically evaluate the chances of two state solution or do you think Israel would continue as an Apartheid state?

1 Introduction

@NO:3

Attempt on lined loose sheets
for better practice

Introduction:

Palestine-Israel war has made world in the political divide in which mostly the muslim states have become the vulnerable for the crises. The UNGA resolution has been welcomed by 157 Country in favour while 8 against the resolutions, but majority has been willing to stop the Palestine-Israel war. Resultantly, three European countries even have recognized the Palestine as an independent state. These states, Ireland, Norway, and Spain have justified the Palestinian self-determination. However, the on going Israeli brutality and war crimes don't recognize the Palestinian self-determination. Similarly, Israeli as an apartheid state may face multiple crises in itself.

2. Chances of Two-Nation Solution

The two nation/ State solution has been supported by the world. The western world and many Asian countries has supported the two-State solution but the on going Jewish atrocities has created the situation more critical. Historically, many agreements have been done between these two parties, Israel and Palestine. However, Israel has not accepted this the Palestine as a separate state.

i. Israeli Zionist Ideology.

Israeli Zionist ideology prevails in their constitution which emphasize on the Jewish as the primary citizens of the Palestine land and protector of the land. Their ideology revolve around the Nakba/Nikba where Jewish from all over the world were settled in the present Israeli land.

ii. Muslim Ideology/ Hamas Stance

On the contrary, Muslims claim

Relate your headings and arguments to the qs statement

Themselves as the real protectors and inhabitant of the land. They claim the protector of first muslim sacred place of Qibla where ^{had been} muslim set their direction to offer the prayers. Therefore, this place is as much important for muslims as it is for Jewish.

3- Israel as an Apartheid State:

Muslims and Jewish had been living under the muslim rule peacefully. However in later period clashes erupted between the Christian and muslims, but the mainly Jewish community had not been in the front line of crises.

In the mid of 20th century emergence of Israel as a state had shocked the Arab muslims. Both communities are religious ideology driven their norms, rules, culture, religion, practices, rituals are practically and ideologically very different. Therefore living peacefully in a common or a single state is very hard. Similarly, living under the Apartheid state of Israel; muslims ^{may} can not bear to do owe to

Following reasons:

i. Religious discrimination.

Living in an Apartheid state of Israel will create the religious discrimination in the Arab Muslims of Palestine. This will lead further to the clashes and the unending issue will continue. For instance, the Apartheid rule in South Africa created the problems of Racial Classification, Segregation, Political Suppression and economic disparity. Therefore, similar problem may erupt in Apartheid state of Israel.

ii. Class-divide:

The Zionist ideology of Israel may lead to class-divide between Jewish; a ruler community, Supreme society and a civilized people, while on the other hand, Muslim will be treated as a radical and uncivilized people which will lead the issues for Muslims to practice their rituals freely. For example, in Myanmar the Rohingya Muslim community have been suppressed and marginalized under

Highlight
the
examples

the Buddhist-majority. Therefore, the such situation of class divide will escape.

Add more arguments in this part

Critical Analysis of two-Nation State and Apartheid State:

i. Apartheid State:

World has become under the revolution of globalized village. The communities are coming closer. The liberal values are also emerging nearly over the world. Therefore, living in an apartheid state becomes somewhat ethically and morally wrong. Because, the solution search for stability will not lead to an other problem later in the region. Therefore, under the apartheid state the crises will be continued due to the differences in their religion and ideologies.

However, on the contrary, the community may live under an apartheid state, if Israel, ideologically and practically surrender its Jewish Zionist ideology and merge with Muslims, but the current wars do not show the surrender of these ideologies in near future.

ii- Two-State Solution:

The two-state solution has been a hot topic in General Assembly of United Nations and European countries. In General Assembly of UNO resolution has witnessed the two-state solution by 157 countries votes. This solution has been considered as an ideal solution to stop the atrocities in the middle East.

However, on contrary, the two-state solution may balance the power among the both parties as an independent states, but their ideologies will escalate the problems further in the region. Israel's realist and expansionist ideology favored by Zionist movement will create further crises and war crimes in the region. Similarly, the Palestinian Muslim ideology of Muslims sacred places and Jihad may lead the on going war in the region.

Therefore, it is hard to differentiate the both solutions to be adopted, but the UNGA and European countries favor gives more weightage to the state of Palestine.

Conclusion:

Concluding, the above discussion, this has been noticed that the both parties have created the crises in Middle East where many people lost their lives. The UNGA resolutions purpose has not yet been a fruitful one ensure the two-states of Israel and Palestine from River of Jordan to Mediterranean Sea. However, living in a Apartheid state will not be a complete and good solution or will not be a favoured solution for both parties, it depends upon the both communities' ideologies and practices.

A 20 marks answer should have around 15 subheadings.

Improve the references, paper presentation and the headings quality part