

Make Precis of the following passage and write suitable title.

Passage:

The invention of the printing press in the 15th century marked a turning point in human history. Before its arrival, the painstaking process of copying manuscripts by hand limited the dissemination of knowledge to a select few. However, the printing press allowed for the mass production of books, making information accessible to a wider audience. This revolutionized education, scholarship, and the spread of ideas. The printing press facilitated the Renaissance, the Protestant Reformation, and the Scientific Revolution, as new ideas and discoveries could be quickly shared and debated. Furthermore, it fostered a culture of literacy and critical thinking, paving the way for modern democracy and the rise of a globalized world. While the printing press has evolved significantly over the centuries, its enduring legacy remains a testament to its transformation power.

Translate Urdu passage into English:

یہ وقت کا تقاضا ہے کہ ہم اپنی قومی زبان کو بچانے کے لیے عملی اقدامات اٹھائیں۔ زبان ہمارا ثقافتی ورثہ، ہمارا شناختی نشان اور ہمارے ملکی اتحاد کا بنیادی ستون ہے۔ سماجی میڈیا اور غیر ملکی زبانوں کے غلبے نے قومی زبانوں پر زبردست دباؤ ڈالا ہے۔ اس دباؤ کا مقابلہ کرنے کے لیے تعلیمی اداروں میں قومی زبان کی تعلیم کو فروغ دینا، ادب کو فروغ دینا، اور میڈیا میں قومی زبان کے استعمال کو یقینی بنانا ضروری ہے۔ صرف اس طرح ہم اپنی قومی زبان کو محفوظ رکھ سکتے ہیں اور اسے آئندہ نسلوں تک منتقل کر سکتے ہیں۔

The Revolutionary Printing Press

The printing press revolutionized the world. Prior to its invention, information was limited both in quantity and reach. It also gave impetus to multiple medieval revolutions. Moreover, it brought ^{normalized} about literacy, and subsequently democracy. Although the printing press has changed since its introduction, its impact speaks volume of its revolutionary potential.

Idea and structure are ~~the~~ Avoid cutting.

Word count : 49

Translation

It is the need of the hour that we come forward to protect our national language. Language constitutes our literary legacy, ^{identity} and ^{is a pillar of} national integration. Social media and foreign languages are dominating our national languages. To counter this challenge, national language must be included in educational curricula, literature and ^{it is pertinent to ensure the use of national language in media} in the media. Only this way can our national language survive and pass on to future generations.