

Topic:- Global power dynamics
and Pakistan's foreign policy.

Thesis statement:- In the changing
global power dynamics; the era of
complex multipolarity and increased
interdependencies, ~~it is~~ ^{it is essential} essential for
Pakistan to formulate a prudent
foreign policy keeping in view
challenges and new opportunities.

Outline

(1) Introduction

a. Historical review of foreign policy of Pakistan

b. Shift in global order

~~c. Thesis statement~~

(2) Key Players in changing global power dynamics

a. China's dominance in global world order

(i) deepening economic integration in East and Southeast Asia

(ii) Growing influence in middle east, South African nations and Latin America

(iii) China's non-Western institutes to further its credibility in the world

(iv) China's emergence as a major
peace broker

b. India's rising stature in global
politics

c. Russia's resurgence

(i) Active regional players to curtail
US footprint in Middle-East

d. Europe's quest for strategic
autonomy

e. US fading footprint in Middle East

(2) Foreign Policy Challenges for Pakistan

a. Economic crisis of Pakistan

b. Security concerns

c. Unstable Afghanistan

d. Kashmir issue

(3) Foreign Policy opportunities for Pakistan

a. Pakistan's Geo-Strategic locations

b. Enhancing international trade with Central Asia, ASEAN and South African nations

c. Adopting a balanced approach between US and China

(i) case in point: Foreign policy of ASEAN

d. By turning CPEC into multilateral project

e. By extending CPEC to central Asia, Middle-East and Russia

f. By joining Russia-Iran-China economic alliance

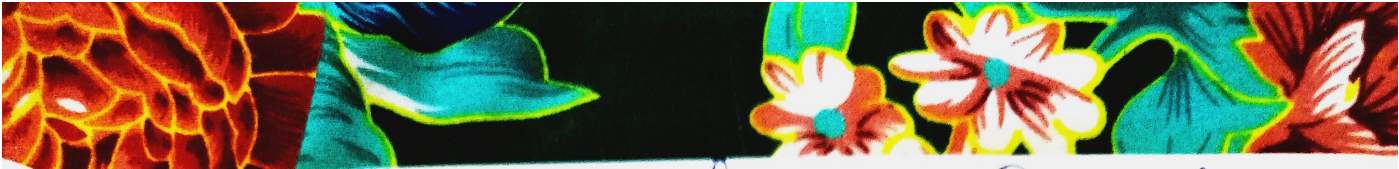
(4) Conclusion

Introduction:- Pakistan's foreign policy was apparently guided by the idealistic vision of its founding father - friendship and goodwill towards all nations. There are several occasions where Mr. Jinnah elaborated the foreign policy of Pakistan based on the principles of bilateralism, cordial relations with neighboring countries especially India, open door policy for Muslim nations, and support for the self-determination of oppressed and colonized states. For economic support Pakistan's foreign policy was initially tilted towards USA and its allies. During the sixties,

Pakistan changed ~~it's~~ camp and aligned with USSR and China. In Seventies Pakistan's foreign policy was more focused on middle eastern states and Soviet Union; However during late Seventies Soviet invasion of Afghanistan brought US and Pakistan closer - the eighties was a turning point for Pakistan's foreign policy as Pakistan and US became close allies during afghan war against Soviet Union; then comes nineties - the era of isolationism when Pakistan's foreign policy gone through various ups and downs due to Pakistan's

nuclear programme however the incident of 9/11 and America's war on terror changed the course of action and Pakistan became ally to the US-led alliance against terrorism. In the subsequent years and till now Pakistan sometimes has on-off and sometimes sour relation with US but a firm partnership and economic ties with china in various fields. ~~How~~ However the changing landscape of international politics which was previously dominated by the United States as the unchallenged global leader

now the world is transitioning into a multi-polar global order characterized by the rise of multiple global powers. The post world war II global order has been significantly weakened by the rise of multipolarity, driven by the growing economic and political influence of several emerging powers. Countries including China, Russia and India are at forefront of this shift challenging the established order. In the changing global power dynamics; the era of complex multipolarity and increased interdependencies



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