

# Higher Education of Pakistan:

## Ills and Remedies.

Avoid minor language mistakes

Outline.

### a) Introduction.

Currently, Higher Education of Pakistan has several ~~ills~~. These problems in higher education of Pakistan ~~is~~ **are** because of lack of management. However with proper steps, it can ~~be restored~~ to a great extent.

Mature your choice of jargons

~~Introduction to higher education of Pakistan.~~

~~Ills of higher education of Pakistan.~~

- (a) Outdated syllabus in the universities.
- (b) Lack of modern technology in classrooms.
- (c) Lack of proper infrastructure in educational institutes.

~~Avoid sweeping statements~~

- (c) Traditional methods of Teaching
- (e) Practical knowledge is not given in institutes.

## 1) Remedies of higher Education of Pakistan.

(a) Update the syllabus in the universities.

(b) Integration of modern technology in classroom.

(c) Building proper infrastructure in educational institutes.

(d) Starting Teachers Training programs.

(e) Inserting student oriented teaching.

(f) Focus should be on practical knowledge in institutes.

## 2) conclusion...

## Improve coherence of ideas

Rape victim, Mukhtara Mai had built the school in her village ~~when~~ after the incident, when she was interviewed and asked about the reason of building school, she answered that after the incident, there were two groups of people one who were journalists and were looking at her as a victim and others who were <sup>her</sup> own people of village who were looking at her as if she was culprit, that day she realized the importance of education and decided to spread education. This shows how much the education is important for mindset of people. High education in Pakistan has several problems like outdated syllabus, lack of modern methods and technology, no proper practical knowledge and skills. However it can be managed and set by updating syllabus, integrating technology introducing modern methods and educating students the practical knowledge of their field. Currently, high education of Pakistan, has because of several of these problems in higher education of Pakistan ~~has~~ <sup>are</sup> because of lack of management. However with proper steps, it can be restored to a great extent.

Higher Education of Pakistan has a rich history, with the country having diverse system of universities and colleges. The history of higher education in Pakistan dates back to the establishment of University of Punjab in 1883 which was first university in the region. After independence many universities were formed. established Today Pakistan has about 200 universities in total.

The higher education of Pakistan has many issues, one of them is the outdated syllabus. The syllabus which has been taught in the universities is not up to standards of modern world. The world has developed and entered into a global competition where the importance is given to the education system and every year the latest information is inserted in the syllabus. However Pakistan lacks this. For example, the syllabus for the Bachelor of Computer Science program in many Pakistani universities has not been updated over a decade. The curriculum still focuses on outdated programming languages which are no longer used in industries. Thus, the outdated syllabus is one of the problems of higher education of Pakistan.

There is no use of modern technology in the higher education of Pakistan. No use of modern technology in universities especially in public sector is a big drawback in the educational system of Pakistan. Modern technology has become a crucial part of the educational systems throughout the world where as Pakistan is still far behind in the technology oriented education. Most of the government universities have no computers and projectors and if they have there are only one projector in one department which make very difficult for teachers to use the technology due to which the students are not getting the education needed in this modern world. So, the lack of use of modern technology is a big issue of higher education of Pakistan.

Other than the lack of modern technology, the absence of the proper infrastructure in higher education buildings is a big problem. The building for any educational institutes is very much important for the learning process. If the building is not designed properly, it is not properly ventilated, if it is not big enough to accommodate students, if it has proper structure to use technology and if it is not good enough for disabled students

then many ~~problems~~ hurdles come in between the learning process. For example In most of the universities of Pakistan, there is lack of sliding way to upper portion of universities or elevators are not present due to which disabled students have to face many difficulties in reaching to their classrooms. This shows that how much important the proper infrastructure is for a education and Pakistan's high education institutions lack it.

Lack of teachers' training programs is a biggest ill of the higher education ~~commission~~ of Pakistan. Teachers' training programs are the programs in which the teachers are trained to use different techniques that are helpful for them in teaching. Higher education of Pakistan does not arrange the workshops for teachers' training and if it is arranged, there is no proper training provided there. For example: According to UNESCO Pakistan is the country where least number of teachers are trained than other world. Thus, the ~~real~~ lack of teachers' training program is one of the big ill of higher education of Pakistan.

Use of traditional methods of teaching in the higher education of Pakistan is one of the biggest problems. Traditional methods of teaching is one of cause of the downfall of higher education of Pakistan. Teachers lack the training due to which they use the old methods of teaching, they just give lecture and student does not participate in the learning process, just the importance is given to the marks and student's critical thinking is not developed which result in the lack. Student who is just good at memorizing and have no practical knowledge. ~~Above discuss~~ The teachers use the teacher oriented methods in the classroom and students are not encouraged to participate so the traditional method of teaching is a big ill of higher education of Pakistan.

The lack of practical knowledge in the educational system of Pakistan is a biggest problem of the higher education of Pakistan. Skill based knowledge has become mandatory for educational system and the its lack of presence in the educational system makes the student unable to compete in the market. Most of the student that are graduated does not know how

to apply the knowledge in the field for example the graduates of software engineering does not know how to make a software and does not know the programming languages due to which the students are unable to get job. This shows that lack of practical education have made the higher education of Pakistan not effective.

There are several problems present in the higher education of Pakistan however with different solutions the higher education of Pakistan can be made to prosper.

One of the best solution to ~~find~~ the problems in higher education of Pakistan is the updated syllabus. The syllabus which is up to date of the knowledge of the modern world will be helpful to make the higher education of Pakistan effective.

By inserting the up to date syllabus the ~~the~~ For example. By inserting the recent studies related to diseases in the medical universities of Pakistan can be helpful for the higher education of Pakistan so the designing up to date syllabus of the higher education of Pakistan can become good.



Integration of modern technology in the higher education of Pakistan can be helpful to the problems of higher education of Pakistan. Technology integration can be helpful to make students technically effective. Modern technology like Projector, slides, Penzu, Transcript.com can be helpful in the educational process. For example the integration of technology in the Bachelor of English: language and literature can be very much helpful in the learning process. The auditory communication skills can be increased by using technology related methods like using audios, visuals, recordings. Thus, the integration of modern technology can be helpful to educational processes in higher education.

Proper infrastructure in the educational institutions is very much important for higher education in Pakistan. Building proper buildings in the educational institute can be very much helpful. The buildings of educational institutes should be built so that the students get proper education without any problems. For example the class should be properly built so that the students could have no physical harm. We should be good in both summer and winter.

so the proper infrastructure is very much necessary for proper education of higher education of Pakistan.

Teacher's training program can be very ~~more~~ are very much important for educational process. The teacher training workshops should be designed so that the training of teachers should be done effectively. The training includes the teacher's guidance in use of modern technology, student-oriented teaching, learning the student's way of teaching all these things are very much helpful for the teachers to effectively teach the students. So the training program must be designed for effective higher education in Pakistan.

Student-oriented teaching is another good way to make the education effective in higher education of Pakistan. Student-oriented teaching enables students to effectively take part in the learning process, critically analyze things, so it is very much helpful. and it should be based on practical knowledge.

To conclude, the higher education of Pakistan has several problems because of management crisis but with different remedies, the higher education of Pakistan can

be made successful. The different problems like old curriculum, and methods of teaching, teacher centered classroom, lack of proper buildings can be solved by integrating new methods of teaching and update syllabus, student centered class, proper buildings and the higher education of Pakistan can be successful by using the recommended steps.