

Date: _____

Brain drain:

(M)(T)(W)(T)(F)(S)

causes and consequences

Outline:

Address the knowledge gap
Bring maturity in your arguments

1. Introduction ✓

1.1. Hook

1.2. General statement

1.3. Thesis statement: There are several causes related to political instability, better-paying work, a desire for a better life and poor governance infrastructure. Loss of talent, skill gap, weakened governance and loss in tax revenue are immediate consequences. ✓

2. Main Body:

A. Causes of Brain Drain ✓

2.1 Political instability ✓

2.1.1 Lack of job opportunities

2.1.2 Growing competition

2.1.3 weak governance and corruption ✓

2.1.4 Reduced investment in education ✓

2.2 Better-paying work ✓

2.2.1 Financial stability ✓

Link your sub-arguments with main header

- 2.2.2 Access to better benefits ✓
- 2.2.3 Professional growth opportunities ✓
- 2.2.4 economic disparities

2.3 A desire for better life ✓

- 2.3.1 Improved standard of living ✓
- 2.3.2 educational opportunities ✓
- 2.3.3 Personal and social security ✓
- 2.3.4 Career and social advancement ✓

2.4 Poor governance infrastructure

- 2.4.1 Lack of basic services ✓
- 2.4.2 corruption and Nepotism ✓
- 2.4.3 limited investment in innovation and development ✓
- 2.4.4 Inefficient leadership ✓

Argument should be clear and self-explanatory

B. Consequences of Brain Drain

2.1 Loss of Talent ✓

- 2.1.1 Departure of skilled professionals ✓
- 2.1.2 limited innovation and research ✓
- 2.1.3 weakening of key sectors ✓
- 2.1.4 wasted investment in education ✓

2.2 Skill gap →

Repetition of idea

- 2.2.1 shortage of skilled professional in key sectors

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2.2.2. Reduced knowledge transfer ✓

2.2.3 Dependence on less experienced workforce ✓

2.2.4 Stagnation in innovation and development ✓

2.3 Weakened governance ✓

2.3.1 loss of qualified leadership ✓

2.3.2 Decline in public sector efficiency ✓

2.3.3 Reduced civic engagement ✓

2.3.4 Dependence of foreign expertise ✓

2.4 loss in Tax Revenue ✓

2.4.1 Reduction in the Tax Base ✓

2.4.2 Decrease in business and corporate

taxes revenue

2.4.3 Decline in consumption taxes ✓

2.4.4 wasted investment in training ✓

Suggest remedial measures as well

3. Conclusion

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M T W T F S

Following WWII, many countries in Europe experienced a massive emigration of intellectuals. The U.S. was the favourite destination for these ^{those} great minds.

The U.S. benefited immensely from this influx of talent, with many of these immigrants contributing to the growth of American technology, medicine and academia. Today the America might

stands tall for being the great spot for emigrants. Unfortunately, Pakistan is facing problem of brain ^{drain} due to political instability, better-paying

work condition in foreign countries, poor governance infrastructure and a desire for better life. The brain drain has severe consequence ^{for} developing countries

like Pakistan, leading to loss of talent, skill gap, weakened governance and loss of tax revenue. Unless the issues

^{related to} brain drain are addressed properly, Pakistan can neither become prosperous nor respectable.