

Current AFFAIRS

Topics - outlines.

Mention the full qs statement for proper evaluation

1) Russia-UKRAINE WAR.

{outline}

A- Introduction

- (i) Brief history of Russia-Ukraine relation
- (ii) Events that causes of war
i.e Russia annexation on Crimea in 2014, Donbas Conflict.
- (iii) Full scale invasion of Russia on Ukraine in February 2022.

B Historical Context

- (i) Ukraine's independence in 1991.
- (ii) Tension over NATO and EU aspirations of Ukraine.
- (iii) 2014 Revolution of Dignity.
- (iv) Rise of separatist movement in Eastern Ukraine.

C Military Dimensions.

- (i) use of drones, tanks and precision missiles.
- (ii) Role of cyber warfare and intelligence.

D Humanitarian Crisis.

- (i) Refugees and displacement of people.
- (ii) Casualties are also main factor in this crisis.
- (iii) Destruction of cities, hospitals, schools and power grids.

E Economic and Environmental impacts.

- (i) Sanction on Russia and global economic instability.
- (ii) impacts on Ukraine economy and infrastructure costs.
- (iii) Long effect of bombing on ecosystem lead to climate change and further causes global warming.

F Geopolitical Dimensions.

- (i) Support for Ukraine through military aid and sanctions on Russia.
- (ii) Debates about Nato's expansion.

G Global reactions and implications

- Support for Ukraine
- (i) Military aid from USA, EU.
- (ii) Humanitarian support and Refugees policies.
- Shifts in global order

(i) Strengthening of alliances i.e. QUAD, AUKUS. *Strength*

(ii) Challenges to world order.

Prospects for Resolution.

(i) Negotiation between Ukraine and Russia.

(ii) Mediation by neutral parties. (Turkey, China)

(iii) Table talk on territorial disputes i.e. Crimea and Donbas.

Conclusion

Q Discuss Causes of Russia of Ukraine which have derable socio-economic, and strategic consequences on world?

Attempt and upload proper complete answers for evaluation and better practice

(Outline)

Core Causes of Russian invasion of Ukraine

- (i) Geopolitical tensions.
- (ii) Historical and cultural factors.
- (iii) Strategic Concerns
- (iv) Domestic Consideration.

Global Consequences in all domain.

1-Economic

- (i) Energy Crisis
- (ii) Food Security
- (iii) Inflation

2- Military and strategic

- (i) increased defense spending.
- (ii) Emergence of new alliances and strategic blocs.

3 Humanitarian Crisis.

- (i) Refugees and displacement issues.
- (ii) infrastructure damaging.

Impacts on Pakistan.

1 Economic implications.

- (i) Energy Costs
- (ii) Inflation
- (iii) Trade disruption

2 Geo-political Consideration.

3 Domestic stability

- (i) social and political instability.

Lesson For Pakistan Survival.

- (i) Economic Resilience
- (ii) Strategic Diplomacy
- (iii) National Security
- (iv) Investment in self-Reliance.