

Essay: Political Polarization: Governance and Society

Outline

① Introduction. Use a an with singular pronouns plz

~~Thesis Statement:~~ Political polarization causes multiple challenges for a governance and a society, ~~causing severe damage to~~ ~~therefore,~~ certain measures can be taken ~~to~~ address the severe consequences.

② What are the challenges of political polarization for a governance and a society?

a) Political polarization causes political instability.

(e.g. ~~Recently~~ ~~Division~~ has been ~~causing~~ ~~political~~ ~~instability~~).

The political arena in Pakistan is facing severe challenges

b) Political polarization hinders decision making process.

(e.g. ~~Opposition~~ does not support ~~any~~ ~~government~~ ~~decision~~.)

c) Political polarization ~~decreases~~ the Foreign direct investment in a country.

(e.g. ~~Investors~~ ~~trust~~ ~~lose~~ due to ~~political~~ ~~instability~~).

Causes

d) Political polarization ~~causes~~ social division.

There is a social division

There is a deep social division

(e.g. ~~In~~ ~~Pakistan~~ there is ~~social~~ ~~division~~ ~~on~~ ~~the~~ ~~basis~~ ~~of~~ ~~political~~ ~~parties~~.)

e) Political polarization ~~shapes~~ the public opinion against government.

(e.g. ~~Strikes~~ ~~against~~ ~~government~~.)

f) Political polarization ~~increases~~ threat of security issues.

(e.g. Resurgence of terrorism in Pakistan)

③ Severe consequences on society and governance due to political polarization.

a) Political polarization creates political instability that causes economic crisis.

(e.g. Pakistan has been facing severe economic crisis)

b) ~~Political polarization~~ hinders decision making process as a result inconsistent policies make that decreases development processes.

Do not repeat political polarisation
Word again and again

(e.g. Economic policies of Pakistan)
c) Political polarization causes decreases foreign direct investment as a result debt crisis has been increasing.

(e.g. Pakistan debt is 241 trillion \$)

d) ~~Political polarization~~ causes social unrest in a society.

It causes

(e.g. divide among provinces)

e) Political polarization causes bad governance as a result inflation rate increases.

(e.g. Pakistan has been facing high inflation rate 28%.) Pakistan economic survey.

f) Economic crisis ~~increases~~ unemployment rate in a country due to political instability.

Has severely impacted

(e.g. Pakistan has high unemployment rate : Pakistan economic survey).

Date: _____

Certain measures to tackle political polarization:

- a) Consensus among political parties and government to ~~the problem~~.
- b) To promote tolerance among people
- c) Media can play important role to shape the public opinion.
- d) Strengthen the ~~institutions~~.

Strengthening public institutions

Conclusion