Topic:

Digital Democracy: Social Media and Public Political Participation

Outline

A. Introduction

The impact of social media on political ~~polari~~ participation in the era of digital democracy is characterized by both pros and cons. Positive impacts ~~like~~ online campaigns, enhancing role of women and ~~increasing transparency~~. While, the ~~consequences are~~ like privacy issues, hate speech and ~~which decrease~~ ~~political participation~~

B. Positive Impacts of Social Media on Political Participation Enhancing Digital Democracy

1. Social media enables online campaigns to ~~increase~~ participation

   a. Rahul Gandhi's "White T-shirt campaign"

2. Social media continues to improve the role of women in politics; ultimately increasing political participation

   a. Effects of #Metoo movement

3. Transparency ~~increased in the~~ political arena due to social media

4. Live transmissions on social networks, grow interest of general public
5. Social media networks give comparative awareness to the citizens
6. Ads on social media engage public and generate interest in politics
7. Social media gives marginalized communities to raise their opinions
8. People can easily sign petitions, participate in online debates which increase political participation in digital democracy

C. Negative Impacts of Social media on Political Participation in Digital Democracy
1. Social media creates political polarization
2. Digital divide amongs the public can exacerbate existing disparities in political participation
3. Social media can easily be used to spread mis-information and disinformation
4. Privacy and data leakage issues keep people away from political participation

5. Social media algorithm creates echo chambers around the user

6. Hate speech against the political leaders decrease political participation in digital democracy

7. Targeted political advertising influences the public opinion

D. Conclusion

Mature in content and language

Humans have been in a continuous state of change; from the crafting of hand axes in the Stone Age to the invention of supercomputers in the modern Era. However, many innovations comes at a great cost. For example, the discovery of fire. This discovery was proven as a transformative force in the history of mankind. However, there was a fear that it will burn their houses and everything. Similarly, in today's technological driven Era, social media has created profound impacts on different fields; assisting them with both benefits and challenges. One of the fields is political participation in digital democracy. Social media has created positive impacts on political involvement such as it enables users to do online campaigns. Moreover, it enhances the role of women, increases transparency, and develop comparative awareness. Likewise, it boosts public participation by live transmissions, advertising and providing platform to raise their voices. Despite all these benefits, there are some drawbacks such as it creates political polarization, digital divide, and privacy issues. Social media can easily be used as a platform to spread misinformation and disinformation. Similarly, social media networks is used to propagate hate

speech. Social media creates echo chamber around the user and in last, targeted political advertising influences the public opinion. The impact of social media on political participation is characterised by both pros and cons. Positive impacts like online campaigns, enhancing role of women and increase transparency. While, the consequences are like privacy issues, echo chambers and hate speech which decrease political participation.

(Conclusion)

Putting it briefly, it ~~is correct~~ *It is quite rational to state that* to state that social media so is affecting political participation in the era of digital democracy. Social ~~media has introduce both~~ *It has introduced both* advantages and disadvantages when it comes to political engagement. Advantages such as facilitates online campaigns, empowers women role, and amplifys transparency moreover, give benefit like live transmission, comparative awareness, and engage public via advertising. Social media also gives voice to marginalized groups. However, there are some negative impact as well, such as it creates political polarization, digital divide, and spreads misinformation and disinformation. Similarly, the issues like data leakage, echo chambers, and hate speech decrease the political participation. Targeted political advertising also influence public which reduce political engagement in digital divide. By adopting a balance approach that leverages the advantages of digital tools, it is possible to improve public participation and make it more inclusive and effective.