## PART-II

## Q. 2. Write a précis of the following passage and also suggest a suitable title:

Manto was a victim of some kind of social ambivalence that converged on self-righteousness, hypocrisy, and mental obtuseness. His detractors branded him as vulgar and obscene and implicated him into a long-dawn legal battle questioning the moral validity of his writings. Without being deterred by their negative tactics, he remained firm in his commitment to exploring the stark realities of life offensive to the conservative taste of some self-styled purists. In the line of Freud, he sought to unravel the mysteries of sex not in an abstract, non-earthly manner but in a palpable, fleshy permutation signifying his deep concern for the socially disabled and depressed classes of society, like petty wage-earners, pimps, and prostitutes.

For Manto, man is neither an angel nor a devil, but a mix of both. His middle and lower middle class characters think, feel and act like human beings. Without feigning virtuosity, he was able to strike a rapport with his readers on some of the most vital sociomoral issues concerning them. As a realist, he was fully conscious of the yawning gap between appearance and reality; in fact, nothing vexed him more than a demonstrable duality in human behaviour at different levels of the social hierarchy. He had an unjaundiced view of man's faults and follies. As a literary artist, he treated vulgarity discreetly --- without ever sounding vulgar in the process. Like Joyce, Lawrence, and Caldwell, in Manto's work too, men and women of the age find their own restlessness accurately mirrored. And like them, Manto was also 'raised above his own self by his sombre enthusiasm'.

(20)

English Precise: critic Manto, a wise social Manto was one of those who paced diplomacy and dual netture the Society. People of thet society labelled him a a valgur figure because terms he used to potromy the The his points hypocritic society. He made about the lusty desires Clear people who used to objectify a pièce of Alesh. He san man cya timix of Fil and good. He his attention these two sentences have same grew amid between their reality human appearances. He uncovered these and issues brutally just like social meob his & Fellow outhouts. He presented on concerning taboos his views objectuely. main idea is picked and discussed but there is issue of coherence of the content repetition of the same point need improvement not satisfactory word count is missing too 5/20