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Current Affairs

3-August-2024

NOA Mock Exam

Q: If Trump wins the upcoming election how would that influence US policies towards Ukraine, NATO, Middle East, China and climate politics?

Introduction:

If Donald Trump wins the upcoming election, his administration is likely to pursue significant shifts in US foreign and domestic policies. His approach could lead to substantial changes in relation with key global players and issues. In Ukraine, Trump's stance may result in a reevaluation of US aid and support. NATO could face pressure on financial contributions and more transactional relationship.

"We are going to defeat ISIS, and we are going to do it quickly"
Donald Trump

Policies towards the Middle East might see intensified measures against Iran and strengthened support for Israel. Relation with China could involve continued trade disputes and strategies competition. Additionally, climate policies may experience a reversal of previous regulations and a shift towards fossil fuel promotion.

1. Impact on U.S Policies Towards Ukraine :

If Donald Trump wins the 2024 election, U.S policies towards Ukraine could see a substantial shift. Trump previously questioned the value of \$391 million in aid, which was controversially withheld during his first time.

Trump's may reduce military and financial support to Ukraine, reflecting his skepticism of extensive foreign aid.

Additionally, his administration might favor direct negotiations with Russia rather than robust support for Ukraine sovereignty.

These changes could weaken U.S support for Ukraine in its conflict with Russia.

"Ukraine has been a total disaster for the U.S"

Donald Trump

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2. Impact on NATO Relations:

If Donald Trump wins the 2024 elections, U.S. relations with NATO could shift towards demanding increased defense spending from allies and adopting a more transactional approach.

These are following points include in impact on NATO relations.

i. Increased Pressure on Financial Contributions:

Trump may demand that NATO allies increase their defense spending beyond the current 2% GDP target.

ii. Transactional Relationships:

The U.S. might adopt a more transactional approach, focusing on member countries' financial contributions rather than collective security.

"NATO is obsolete"

(Donald Trump)

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Criticism of NATO's Effectiveness:

Trump could continue his past criticism, questioning NATO's relevance and effectiveness in addressing modern security challenges.

3. Impact on Middle East Policies:

If Donald Trump wins the 2024, election U.S. policies in the Middle East could shift as follows:

a. Increased Pressure on Iran:

Iran and Trump may continue a strict sanction stance. His administration may further isolate Iran diplomatically and reject any effort to re-engage in nuclear agreements.

b. Strengthened Support for Israel:

U.S. support for Israel could be reinforced with increased military aid and political backing. During his previous term, Trump approved \$38 billion in military aid over ten years and recognized Jerusalem as Israel's capital. His administration may continue or expand such support, further solidifying U.S.-Israel relations.

c. Focus on Counterterrorism:

Trump may emphasize aggressive strategies to combat militant groups in the region, such as ISIS and others.

4. Impact on U.S.-China Relations:

If Donald Trump wins the 2024 election, U.S.-China relation could face heightened tension and competition.

U.S.-China relations could be impacted in the following ways:

i. Continued Trade Tariffs:

Trump may maintain or escalate tariffs on Chinese goods to address trade imbalance and intellectual property concerns.

"We are going to win the trade war with China" (Donald Trump)

ii. Increased Economic Sanctions:

Increased economic sanctions could be imposed on Chinese companies and officials involved in activities deemed hostile or unfair.

iii. Strategic Competition:

The U.S. might intensify efforts to counter China's influence in global institutions and strategic regions, including increased military presence in the South China Sea and technological restrictions.

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5. Impact on Climate Politics:

If Donald Trump wins the 2024 election, U.S. climate politics could see significant changes.

a. Deregulation:

The Trump administration may roll back existing environmental regulations, including those on emissions and pollution controls.

"We are getting rid of job-killing regulations that are holding back the American economy" (Donald Trump)

b. Withdrawal from International Agreements:

There could be a continued or renewed focus on existing global climate agreements like the Paris Accord, prioritizing national interest over international commitments.

c. Promotion of Fossil Fuels:

Trump might advocate for increased support for fossil fuels industries, including expanding oil and gas production and reducing incentives for renewable energy sources.

Good structure. Add more arguments

Conclusion :

If Donald Trump wins the upcoming election, his policies could lead to a more streamlined and assertive US approach across various global and domestic issues. With regard to Ukraine, Trump's potential reduction in aid could prompt increased efficiency and self-reliance within Ukraine, while encouraging more direct and potentially effective diplomatic solutions. NATO's focus on financial contributions could lead to a more equitable burden-sharing among allies, strengthening the alliance's overall resilience.

"The Paris Agreement is a bad deal for the United States"
 (Donald Trump)

Lastly, his deregulation stance could boost economic growth and energy independence, potentially paving the way for innovation in the energy sector. While the changes could be significant, they might also bring about new opportunities for geopolitical and economic advancements.