Tawheed:

Tawheed word comes from the word wah-hada, which means to make something waahid (singular).

As for sharee'ah, definition, the Tawheed means to single out Allah with all forms of worship, so that you avail of your worship for Allah alone.

Tawheed in Islam means the Oneness of "God in the sense that he is one and there is no god but he, as stated in shahadah : There is no god but Allah.

Tawheed is in below verses.

La ilaha illa Allah.

There is no god except Allah.

Kinds of Tawheed.

There are 3 kinds of Tawheed.
Tawheed-al-sifat, Tawheed-al-afaal
and Tawhid-al-Dhat.

① Unity in person.
It means the ~~one~~ believe in his being
and that there is neither plurality
of gods, nor plurality of persons in
the Godhood.

Surah Al-Ekhlas.

قل هو الله احد ه الله الصمد ه لم يلد
ولم يولد ه ولم يكن له كفوا احده

Say O Prophet, He is Allah- one and
indivisible, Allah- the sustainer, needed
by all. He has never had offspring
nor was He born and there is
none comparable to him.

The proof that there is no god except Allah is that if there were many gods the world will not been smooth and peaceful.

② **Unity in Attributes.**

It implies that no other being possess any of the Divine attributes in the absolute sense. He is unique in his name and attributes. He is eternal, self sufficient, omnipotent, omnipresent etc.

③ **Unity in Action.**

This means believing in the fact that no one can do work that Allah has done or does or will do in future Eg.. creating universe, living things etc.

بديع السموت والارض واذا قضى امرا
فانما يقول له كن فيكون ٥

He is the originator of the heavens and the earth! When he ~~decree a one~~ decrees a matter. He simply tells it, Be! And it is!

Impact of Tawheed on individual and collective life.

Tawheed has a profound impact on both individual life and society as well.

(i) **Ensures self respect and dignity.**

The one who believes that Allah is the one who has all powers, He is the creator of this universe and nothing can happen without his commands, the person become confident in Allah and gets self respect and dignity and then He is not afraid of any other human being. He just believes in Allah and does not beg infront of anyone other than Allah. This attitude of mind can't be produced by any other belief and who does not believe in toheed bow infront of other human beings.

We can take example of Hazrat Musa who didnot bow infront of Firon because he believed in Allah's power as well as there are many other example from history.

(ii) **Sense of modesty and Humbleness.**

This belief generates a sense of modesty and humbleness in person as tha person never becomes proud and arrogant because

he knows that what he has is given by Allah and he can take away just as he has given you. In contrast, the unbeliever when he achieve things and success he becomes proud because he believes that he has succeeded because of himself not Allah this pride is result of shirq. where the person who believes in Towheed is always humble. we can take example of Hazrat sulaiman.

Believer becomes virtuous and upright.

Believer in Towheed know that there is no other means of success other than purity of soul and righteousness of behaviour because he believes in the concept of here after so the believer also tries to do good deeds and this belief creates conscious that unless he lives rightly he can't succeed.

Believer becomes brave.

Belie   Belief in Allah inspires bravery. A person has 2 fears. Fear

of death and love of safety, and the idea that there is someone else besides God who can take away life and that man, by adopting certain devices, can ward off death. Belief in La illaha illallah ptu purges the mind of both these ideas because he knows that his life and his everything really belongs to God and he is ready to sacrifice his all for His pleasure. He also don't fear from danger from others because he knows nothing in the world can take his life. God alone has the power so nothing daunt him.

Impact on collective life.

Tawheed help us to live a peaceful life and to create a peaceful society. It creates brotherhood and harmony in a society.

⊙ unity and equality:-

Tawheed emphasizes the equality and unity of all human beings before Allah. This belief promotes helps to eradicate discriminatory practices based on race, gender, or social status, fostering a society that values justice

and equality. Humanity is one single family under God, and there can be no sanction for those barriers. Prophet (PBUH) came to unite humanity on the word of God which says

"O mankind, fear your lord, who created you from one soul

① Social Responsibility:-

The belief in Tauheed encourages Muslims to activate in promoting social welfare. By recognizing the importance of caring for their communities and helping the less fortunate, it motivates Muslims to engage in various philanthropic activities, such as charity, volunteerism and social activism.

② Justice and Fairness:-

Tauheed underscores the concept of divine justice, creating a profound emphasis on upholding fairness and justice in society. Muslims are encouraged to speak out against oppression and stand up for the marginalized, fostering a society that values equality and human

rights.

يا بجاالذين امنو كونو اقواصين لله شهده بالقسط
ولا يبمر هلكم شنان قوم على الا نعدلو اعدلوا
هو اقرب للنتقوى واتفوا الله ان الله خبير بما
تعملون

O. you who believe. Be steadfast witness
for Allah in Justice and let not hatred
of any people seduce you that ye deal
not justly. Deal justly that is nearer
to your duty observe your duty to
Allah. Lo! Allah is informed of what you
do.