

Manto's Thoughts

Q2 → The author faced contradictions that united self-superiority, and blunting of mind. Critics considered the author as vulgar because he always wrote regarding realities of the society. But he never focused on negative thoughts of society. He remained committed to his work which always irritated some self-proclaimed purists. His writings connected the reader with ^{the} most important socio-moral issues concerning them. According to author, man is mixture of good and evil and in his writings he tried to fill gaps between appearance and reality that how man behaves differently at various levels of social hierarchy.

(word count = 94)

Q3

1.

Ans: Globalization is an achievement that united the world as a global village. It has connected the world economically, culturally and politically. By use of electronics and technology, it contacted whole network of the world on a single platform.

2.

Ans: ~~The~~ Electronic mass communication indicates broadcasting and transmission of information via telephones, computers, television and social media etc.

3.

Ans: The term "third world countries" denote backward countries of the world which are still in development phase.

4.

Ans: Privatization is a shift of institutions from hold of government of the state to private stakeholders so as to run these institutions regardless of without interference of the government. Developing countries are pursuing privatization as a consequence of globalization that can prosper the country.

5.

Ans: Liberalism is running of businesses across-border in other countries. It is flow of technology and labour across the borders. It is a concept of free trade, independent of public sectors for the growth and development of the state.

Q4

- ii) He said that he was playing chess.
- iii) Unless you try, you will never succeed.
- iv) He wrote in ink.
- v) What country does he belong to?
- vii) The new session will commence from Feb 1st 2020.

Q5

(a)

Letters between relatives and friends are called personal letters. The most important thing in such letters is the content. Don't begin with a hackneyed phrase like; "I was delighted to get your letter", "received your letter" or "I have often thought of writing to you". Use a vigorous clear chatty style.

(b)

(i) I was annoyed at him

iv) He kept on asking silly questions.

v) He was knocked off by the bus.

vi) Do not meddle in my affairs.

viii) He rounded in his speech with a quote from Ghalib.

Q6

(i) To break the ice.

It is always my sister who breaks the ice in awkward situations.

iv) Timely, the government took stringent measures regarding economic instability for the good of their nation.

vi) The small hours of our life are so precious that we should utilize every bit of it.

Q7

Ans: The system of education in every nation of the world is according to their nature that accomplishes their national goals and the nation remains enthusiastic to achieve their ~~goals~~ aims. Therefore, the system of education aids individuals in development of their intellectual abilities and building ^{their} character. The system of education trains the citizens in such a way that they change fate of their nation.