

Corrupt political elite is the main cause of failure of democracy

1. Introduction

Thesis Statement: Undoubtedly, corrupt political elite is the prime imbraglio of failure of democracy; Moreover, it also deteriorates the socio-economic condition of any country by disrupting the spirit of democracy in a country.

2. Corrupt political elite and failure of democracy are interlinked: A brief overview

3. Corrupt political elite deteriorates the spirit of democracy in a country.

(a) (3.1) Corrupt political elite interferes in the institutional framework for their personal benefit.

Case in point:

Damaging the flow
of institutions in order
to disrupt the human rights

(3.2) supports the dynamic
political parties and
slogan.

Case in point:

Pakistan and India
PPP-PML- Gandhian
vision

(3.3) Interferes in the Criminal
Justice system for manoeuvring
the justice legacy

Case in point-

→ Delhi Rape Case
→ Sharab Gatoic case

(3.4) Disrupts the phenomenon
of the concept of 'Rule
of law'

Case in point-

NAB- PIA, CIA cases
biased investigation.

(3.5) International political system

is also inclined to political elite in the every institution of human rights.

Case in point-

Private Neo, organization.

(3.6) Demoralizes the foreign policy of any country on the human rights-centric

Case in point-

India, Israel, the USA.

(3.7) Sponsors the non-organizational outlet activities: Terrorism and terrorist groups.

Case in point-

India and Iran.

(3.8) Disarrays human rights tendency and slogan

Case in point-

violation of fundamental rights (UDHR) 1948

(3.9) Brings the barriers in the way of welfare and prosperity.

Case in point-

Biasness for all communities
except one specific group.

(3.10) Keep away the poor from
the basic facilities: Education,
Health and Justice.

Case in point: Mafia.

(3.11) Deteriorates the mechanism
of accountability and
transparency in a country

Case in point

political interference
in the investigation

(3.12) pursues the attainment
of their agenda to bring
political chaos in
a country

Case in point

Sadam Hussain

Hitler, Mussolini-

(3.13) Support the policy of
elite capture economic
model

Case in point-

Be Behra-Town

(4)

By implementing the pragmatic measures, democracy can be brought out of elite capture in a country

(4.1) Enforce the tool of rule of law and equality of justice
Case in point
Across accountability

(4.2) Strengthen the criminal justice system and institution transparency.

Conclusion.

"Democracy is the voice of equality, transparency, accountability, ~~transparency~~ ^{human rights} and rule of law; it strengthens belief of people, institutions and country towards prosperity and peace in a state"

Neelson Mandela. However, while the spirit of democracy is being captured by political elite, they manipulate of spirit of democracy for their personal gain and interests. Moreover, corrupt elite interferes in the institutional framework for their personal benefits; and also supports the dynastic political parties on the behalf of their worst agenda that only political parties would fulfil it. To add to that, it interferes in the procedure of criminal justice system for maneuvering to justice system and also brings barriers in the way.

of prosperity and welfare in the interest of people. Furthermore, political elite disarrays the human rights tendency in society and at global level. It upholds the back and support to the terrorism and outlet-terrorist group in a country for sustaining their profits; and it deteriorates a mechanism of accountability and transparency in a country. Political elite, naming a 'corrupt group' pursues an attainment of their agenda to bring political chaos in a country for managing the political agenda. Not only this, the corrupt elite capture the economic model of any country. Nevertheless, by implying pragmatic measures, democracy can be led on the true spirit.

To start with, the corrupt-

political elite and the failure of democracy are aptly interlinked in the 21st century. However, democracy is the way of freedom, and straightforward path towards the rights of people, accountability, transparency, equality and good governance. Whereas the corrupt political tries to sabotage the true spirit of democracy. Whatever democracy provides and strengthens for people's prosperity, the corrupt political elite maneuvers against democracy and goes against the people's interest.

However, the corrupt political elite interferes in the democratic institutions for their personal gains. In any country, the spirit of democracy is only inclined to the democratic institutions that work for the interest

for common people; but the corrupt political elite capture it and enforce its own agenda. "Democratic institutions are the last hope of strengthening of democracy" Why Nations fail" thus, these same institutions are under elite capture.

Further, the corrupt political elite supports the dynastic politics in any country. Dynastic politics is the direct cause of the failure of democracy; even though political ^{elite} support and stand by these political parties that are being advocated by the corrupt political elite. Especially Pakistan and India preserve the dynastic political parties: PPP, PML and Gandhian and RSS. These parties uphold the dishonest agenda of elite in a country. Due to this,

Corrupt political elite, demoralises
the spirit of democracy

The criminal justice
system revolves around
the political elite that
is the prime cause of
failure of democracy.

Criminal justice system
works as a building
block between people and
democracy. However, this same
(CJS) is being dominated
by the corrupt mafia,

For instance, "Delhi Rape
Case and Shahzeb Jatoi
Case are the two bright
examples of the CJS how
elite politicize the mechanism
justice." Dawn 2022. The corrupt
political elite plays with
the criminal justice system
for their interest.

Besides, the corrupt
political elite disrupts
a phenomenon of a concept

of the rule of law.
Rule of law is the
frontline policy of the
democratic countries. Through
the rule of law, everyone
is equal treated and keeps
everyone accountable for their
responsibility. Articles 9A and
25(B) are supporting the
equal treatment to everyone.
However, the corrupt
political elite does not
pursue the rule of law
before the accountable
institutions: NAB, PIA and
so forth.

Also, the international
political institutions are
also inclined to the
corrupt political elites'
intervention towards violation
of the human rights.
Therefore, the global politics
system is also revolving
around and does not
care about any human

sight. International Organisations, United Security Council or any private and public organisation are dominated by the corrupt political ~~organisations~~ ^{elite} at the global level. Ergo, the influence of elite is existing every where in the globe.

Mostly, the corrupt political in the democratic countries demoralises the foreign policy on the human ego-centric. Foreign policy of any country portrays the dignity and activism of any state in global political system. However, corrupt elite manipulate the foreign policy towards the human ego-centric that definitely deteriorates the interest of a country in the global arena. As India pursues Hindutva; China pursues cooperation;

USA attain hegemony and Israel damage Palestinian rights and goes to the greater Israel. This attitude depicts the corrupt and political elite agenda. Except for China.

To add to that, the corrupt political elite sponsors the terrorist-finance and outlet terrorist group in a country or outside a country. This is the common agenda of any country where political elite governs the government and suppresses the public opinion. Terrorism and terrorist groups are the prime segment of elite who stands by each others. All the anti terrorist activities are being advocated by all those elites that do anything for their interests - Madina Azzal. Hence, both group work under the

umbrella of the political elite.

Ergo, political elite disavowed the tendency of human rights and their slogan. Democracy is replete with the human rights and facilities in the globe. Nonetheless, corrupt political elite violates the underlying rights of people that "people deserve thoroughly. Universal Declaration Human Rights - United Nations Convention 1948. UDHR provides the proper guidelines for implementation of human rights at national and global level; but elite is keen to implement the human rights.

Additionally, The barriers in a way of welfare and prosperity are ~~deconstructed~~ ^{archeated} by the corrupt political elite in

a country. Moreover, political elite only stands by the specific group of people who enjoy themselves, as being the segment of the corrupt political elite. "Elite is the only group that sabotage the values of democracy in a country; it supports the minority community" - Ishrat Hussain. The elite maintain the marginalization in a society and does not allow the welfare and prosperity for all people in country.

In fact, the corrupt political elite deprives the poor of the basic facilities of education, health and shelter. The underlying facilities incentivize the confidence of the poor of democracy; but it makes a boundary for those people who are unable to survive. Corrupt Mafia

and ^{their} shadow have been
prevailing for a long epoch.
they do not let the
poor survive their lives
on health, education and
under shelter.

The corrupt political
elite disrupts a mechanism
of accountability and
transparency in the shade
of democracy. Accountability
and transparency is the
sagline of democratic
values; however, elite crosses
it and damages the mechanism
of the accountability and
transparency. Especially, in
Pakistan's point of view, NAB
and FIA are had been
made for transparency
and accountability, but
failed to achieve the
targets because of
the corrupt political
elite. Hence, this mechanism
has failed under the

Shadow of elite.

The prime agenda of the political elite is to attain the gain and interest by imposing political chaos in a country. Political chaos is a sign of the elite capture. It does not take into consideration of a country; but gives the complete force to get its agenda done. Historically, Saddam Hussain, Hitler, Mosolini and Stalin, they ^{had} were the thirst for power and stood by political chaos. Search for political stability. That is the political elite to change the destiny of nation.

Ironically, The corrupt political elite is constantly standing by the elite-captured-economic model. Most probably, elite sustains the class-based economic model

that backs the specific class of people. Elite always supports the capitalism and class-centric economic model. "World economic order is pursued by the specific group of people" - Karl Marx. They pursue their specific interest.

Nevertheless, ensuring of the rule of law and equality justice definitely promotes the values of democracy in any country or at global level. Moreover, rule of law and justice truly integrates the spirit of democracy among masses. "Democracy is the way of the single eye for all people who pray it." Abraham Lincoln. So, the two strong mechanisms give rise to the criterion of democratic power.

Another is that strengthening of the criminal justice system and institutional transparency encourages the strong building democratic norms. Criminal justice ~~System~~ system and institutional transparency alter the destination of a nation. These two institutions uphold the confidence of people over the democratic mechanism. According to John F. Kennedy, Criminal justice system is a sole path to spur the belief of people, loving democracy. Strengthening of the criminal justice and institutional transparency is the robust reforms.

In short, the corrupt political elite damages the values of democracy and its spirit at national and global level. Moreover, its its influence captures the right, freedom, movement, education and health

rights in a country. The corrupt political elite not only disrupts the standard of living system of poor people, but also alters the foreign policy of a country and internal political of a state. "Elite is supposed to be a small group, but governs over the billions" - Barack Obama. Due to the corrupt political elite, the image and vision of any country and nation would be deteriorated.
