

Date: _____

BRAIN DRAIN: CAUSES & CONSEQUENCES

Brainstorm Brain Drain

Causes

- 1- Unemployment
- 2- Deteriorating education system
- 3- Political Instability
- 4- Fear of Doing Business.

Consequences

- 1- Loss of valuable human capital
- 2- Economic impact
- 3- Healthcare and educational institutes
- 4- Psychological Impact

OUTLINE

1- Introduction

Thesis Statement

2- Main Body

Causes of Brain Drain

(i) - Unemployment

- Merit Systems.
- Disregard for Local Talent
- Lack of Better Opportunities
- Nepotism and Favoritism

(ii)- Deteriorating Education System.

- Expensive Education
- Limited Scholarships and Opportunities
- Lack of Research and Development Growth

(iii)- Political Instability

- Economic Meltdown.
- Social Unrest
- Weak Law and Order Situation
- Crime Conditions

(iv)- Fear of Doing Business

- High Tax Rates
- Outrageous Inflation
- Industrial Decline
- Boom and Bust Economy
- Dollar Crisis (Devaluation of Rupee).

Consequences of Brain Drain

(i)- Loss of Valuable Human Capital

- Scarcity of Skilled and Proficient Manpower.
- Decreased Innovation and Competition
- Decline in Research and Development.
- Less Scientific Advance

(ii)- Economic Impact

- Reduced Tax Revenues
- Loss of Investments
- Low Economic Productivity

(iii)- Healthcare and Educational Institutes

- Reduced Healthcare Professionals and Educators
- Over-pressurized Present Staff
- Declined Local Education Quality
- Poor Health and Education Services

(iv)- Psychological Impacts

- Hopelessness and Despair Among People.
- Loss of Confidence in Government
- Frustration and Dissatisfaction In Society

3- Conclusion

Concluding Thoughts

responsiveness of brain drain

THE ESSAY

"Brain drain causes collapse of country's infrastructure, and it can become stagnant with no improve." This concept of Brain Drain is a matter of serious concern for any nation because it takes off individuals from their homeland to another foreign land. This problem is a serious and ongoing issue for many countries. Unfortunately Pakistan is one of those countries facing Brain Drain due to unemployment, deteriorating education system, political instability and fear of doing business. These ills have drastic consequences such as loss of valuable human capital, ~~eco~~ economic impacts, psychological impacts and poor health and educational services. Unless the issues of brain drain are addressed properly, Pakistan can neither become prosperous nor respectable.