

# Polarized politics: the issues and challenges of democracy in Pakistan.

## outline

### 1. Introduction

- 1.1 HOOK
- 1.2 Background / General statement / definition
- 1.3 Thesis statement: politics in Pakistan is confronted with many issues and challenge like deterioration in political morality, Disinformation and propaganda, extremism and confrontational politics which pose a challenges like political instability, Emerging economic challenges.

### 2. Main Body

- A. Issues in the democracy of Pakistan due to polarized politics.
  - 2.1 Deterioration in political morality
    - 2.1.1 unethical attitude of politicians
    - 2.1.2. personal attacks and character assassination
    - 2.1.3 Corruption and nepotism
  - 2.2 Disinformation and propaganda
    - 2.2.1 changing of public opinion
    - 2.2.2 Erosion of trust
- B. Increase in extremism and confrontational politics
  - 2.3.1 leading to radicalization
  - 2.3.2 obstructing governance

B. challenges of democracy in Pakistan due to polarized politics.

2.1 political instability

2.1.1 lack of political consensus on national issue

2.1.2 Damages Pakistan's global reputation

2.1.3 leading to weak governance

2.2 Emerging Economic challenges

2.2.1 Dependence on external aid

2.2.2 unequal distribution of resources

2.2.3 Disrupts trade and industry

2.3 Lack of restrictions on media

2.3.1 lack of accountability

2.3.2 Erosion of freedom

3. Solutions to these challenges and issues.

3.1 By Focusing on institution building

3.2 Devolution of powers

3.3 Promoting democratic culture and tolerance in society

4. Conclusion.

4.1 Restated Thesis statement.

4.2 Concluding Thoughts.