

Essay :-

Brain drain: Causes and Consequences/Effects/

Impacts.

Brain storming

Causes

- ↳ Economic factors
- ↳ Educational factors
- ↳ political factors
- ↳ Administrative factors.

Consequences

Brain drain

positive

- ↳ Major Sources of Foreign exchange
- ↳ Growth and Skills Development
- ↳ professionalism

Negative

- ↳ Loss of Manpower
- ↳ Decreasing professional
- ↳ Decreasing Economic growth.

outline

1- Introduction.

(a) Hook.

(b) General statements.

(c) Thesis Statement: There are several causes related to economic factors, educational factors, political factors and Administrative factors. Manpower loss, professional and economic growth, decreasing, Major source of Foreign exchange, Growth and skills development are negative and positive consequences.

2- Main body

(A) Causes of Brain drain.

(i) Economic factors:

2.1 Limited job market

2.2 Lack of opportunity

2.3 desire to earn more.

2.4 Working Conditions.

2.5 Unemployment.

(3) Educational factors:

3.1 Low quality of education

3.2 No research system

(4) political factors:

4.1 - various type of political pressure and restrictions.

4.2 - lack of freedom intellectual.

(5) Administrative factors:

5.1 lack of support

5.2 feelings of worklessness

5.3 Discrimination.

5.4 un fair decisions and inequality Policies.

Consequences / effects of brain drain:

(6) ^{Negative}
~~Positive~~ effects/impacts:

6.1 Loss of manpower

6.2 Decreasing professional

6.3 Decreasing economic growth.

(7) ~~Negat~~ positive effects/impacts:

7.1 Major source of Foreign exchange.

7.2 Growth and skills Development.

7.3 professionalism.

(8) Conclusion:

The Essay:

A famous statement by the prime Minister of New Zealand Rob Muldoon in the 1980s commenting about the increasing exodus of New Zealanders leaving the country to work in Australia was. "New Zealand who leave for Australia raise the IQ of both countries." Brain drain is neither a new issue nor is it a fully settled one.

Developed countries are dealing with it successfully. whereas, underdeveloped countries are still struggling. Unfortunately, Pakistan is one of them. The main causes behind brain drain economic, political, Administrative and educational factors. These causes are not new in nature but their intensity is far greater in Pakistan. These problem are not descended

from heavens but they are man-made.
So, serious and honest efforts are
needed to solve the issue of brain drain.

Therefore, the main aim of this essay
is to discuss the causes behind brain drain
along with their consequences.