

Outline

① Introduction:

Thesis Statement: Political polarization causes a multiple challenges for a governance and a society, resulting in severe consequences. Therefore, certain measures can be taken to address the severe consequences.

② What are the challenges of political polarization for a governance and a society?

- a) Political polarization causes a political instability.
(e.g. Recently, Pakistan has been facing political instability).
causes
- b) Political polarization hinders in decision making process.
(e.g. Opposition does not support any government decision.)
- c) Political polarization decreases the Foreign direct investment in a country.
(e.g. Investors trust lose due to political instability).
- d) Political polarization creates social division.
(e.g. In Pakistan there is social division on the basis of political parties)
- e) Political polarization shapes the public opinion against government.
(e.g. Strikes against government)
- f) Political polarization increases threat of security issues.

(e.g. Resurgence of terrorism in Pakistan)

③ Severe consequences on society and governance due to Political polarization.

a) Political polarization creates political instability that causes economic crisis.

(e.g. Pakistan has been facing severe economic crisis)

b) Political polarization causes hindrance decision making process as a result inconsistent policies make that decreases development processes.

(e.g. Economic policies of Pakistan)

c) Political polarization causes decreases foreign direct investment as a result debt crisis has been increasing.

(e.g. Pakistan debt is 241 trillion \$)

d) Political polarization causes social unrest in a society.

(e.g. grievance among provinces)

e) Political polarization causes bad governance as a result inflation rate increases.

(e.g. Pakistan has been facing high inflation rate 28%.) Pakistan economic survey.

f) Economic crisis increases unemployment rate in a country due to political instability.

(e.g. Pakistan has high unemployment rate : Pakistan economic survey).

Certain measures to tackle political polarization:

- a) Consensus among political parties and government to solve the problem.
- b) To promote tolerance among people
- c) Media can play important role to shape the public opinion.
- d) Strengthen the institution.

Conclusion