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## Essay

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Crisis of good governance in Pakistan: need for reforms and institution building

### Outline

#### 1) Introduction

Thesis statement: - Pakistan has been facing the crisis of good governance that has certain consequences. However, certain pertinent measures can be taken for reforms and institution building to tackle this problem.

#### 2) What are the crisis of good governance in Pakistan?

- a) There is lack of transparency
- b) Corruption is hampering good governance
- c) Political instability is also cause of governance crisis
- d) Military intervention in governance undermines good governance.
- e) There is lack of participation of masses in governance

#### 3) What are the consequences of governance crisis?

- a) Good governance crisis creates economical crisis in Pakistan
- b) Security issues develops due to bad governance
- c) Social issues arise from its
- d) Mistrust of public build on governance institution.
- e) Social unrest creates due to governance crisis.

#### 4) What are pertinent measures for reforms and institution building.

- a) Ensure accountability for good governance
- b) Governance must be responsive
- c) Capacity building is key factor for institution building
- d) Electoral reforms is necessary for institution building
- e) Media should be free

## 5) Conclusion

Pakistan has been facing certain crisis but the most challenging crisis is the crisis of good governance. Because governance is important at all levels, so, governance crisis means all crisis. Governance is the string of state. Therefore, there are certain causes of good governance in Pakistan such as lack of transparency, corruption at all level and political instability. These causes create serious consequence in country like economical crisis emerges due to bad governance, security issues arises due to governance crisis and poses serious threats for a state. and most important it creates builds mistrust in public for governance institutions. Hence, by taking pertinent measures for reforms and institution building, Pakistan can overcome this problem. Measures are ensure accountability at all level, ensure governance must be responsive and building capacity of institution. So, Pakistan has been facing problem of good governance

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that has certain consequences. However, by taking persistent measures for reforms and institution building, Pakistan can ensure good governance.

Transparency is the most important factor for a good governance. But unfortunately Pakistan has lack of transparency in governance causes governance crisis. Due to it, everything in governance has obscure.

As a result serious consequences emerge. For example, In 2024 election alleged that election results manipulated and for this election commission is blamed. As a result, a coalition government build in a country.

According to some analyst it undermined the democratic value by manipulating results.

So, coalition government means political instability in country that effects the good governance in a country. For instance,

political instability creates economic crisis as a result country's social & civic effects.

Hence, lack of transparency is the biggest factor of crisis of good governance in Pakistan.