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Notes

2016 Translation

Common people believe that state laws and individual freedom are contradictory to one another.

Apparently this is not wrong. Each law enforces some restrictions on citizens. If in a state plethora of legislations exists, consequently, the number of collective constraints are also greater. Under the burden of these enormous rules, civic liberty gets suppressed. On the contrary, lesser the number of laws, wider is the scope of individual liberty.



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2017 Translation

The city of Lahore is famous not only for its politics rather it is also a ^{historical} centre for ~~culture~~ culture. The culture of Mughul saw its Zenith in this city. It was also the centre of Sikh culture. The culture of Science and education ~~was~~ also became a part of this city. It was also a centre for Sufis. The ~~writer~~ of Hazrat Ali Hijwiri also famous by the name of Dara Ganj Baksh and the writer of the famous book on Sufism, named Ishtahful-Mehboob is also buried in this city.

Even during the ~~British~~ era of Britain, Lahore's fashion was famous all around in Hindustan.



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Direct - Indirect

Jack greeted Swainp and criticized him for always sticking to his books. He ordered him to come out and shut his old book so the could have a game of tennis.

Swainp refused with an apology and informed Jack that the examination was drawing near and that he wanted to utilize every hour he could get for study.

Jack exclaimed with frustration that exams were of no use and that he was no worried about his exams.

Swainp countered Jack that he could not get a degree if he did not pass the examination and that



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he wanted to utilize every hour he could get for study.

Swamp replied to Jack that he could not ~~pass the examination~~ get a degree if he did not pass the examination and that he ~~himself~~ had set his heart on being a graduate.

Jack then ^{saucastically} questioned him about the perks of being a graduate. He ~~explained~~ that all Swamp might get is clerkship in government. Jack justified his argument by stating that there were hundreds of fellow who had got their degrees and were

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no nearer to jobs of any
sort.

Swamy partially agreed but
reiterated that he was not
studying so much only to pass
his examination rather he was
doing so to store his mind
~~with~~ with knowledge and
develop his intellectual
faculty.



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2017 Translation

In order to find our hidden flaws it is imperative to see how our enemies perceive us. Often our friends praise us with words that align with our hearts. ^{Rather} ~~Firstly~~ our ^{faults} ~~flaws~~ are not perceived as ^{Faults} ~~flaws~~ by them or they keep them secret in order to not upset us. They overlook our short comings. On the contrary, our enemies strictly scrutinize us and find our flaws in us from head to toe. ^{Enemy} ~~He~~ boasts a small thing ~~to~~ only out of animosity. ~~However~~ it has truth to some extent. Friends always boasts

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The good in you whereas
enemies always ~~brings~~
highlight the deficiencies.
and because of this we
should be thankful to our
enemies for they ~~highlight~~ examine
our shortcomings. From this
prism, an enemy is better
than a friend.



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2019 Translation

Pakistan is determined for Peace in Afghanistan since peace in Afghanistan is extremely important for Pakistan. From historical perspective, Afghanistan and Pakistan, being ~~neig~~ brotherly Islamic and neighbouring countries, are connected via historical, cultural and linguistic ties. These relations are unbreakable. Both are dependent on each other and both can not live without each other. Pakistan, from the day first has



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always supported the stance of a political solution to the Afghan Issue. China also supports this stance. In this context, China has declared that the solution of Afghan conflict lies in peaceful negotiations ~~led~~ ~~led~~ ~~by~~ led by Afghan leadership. Pakistan and China will play their role in the Afghan conflict through negotiations for strategic partnership.



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2020 Translation

The system of education prevalent around the nations of the world corresponds with the temperament of its people. This system aims at the fulfilment of national and collective goals. For the sake of desired goals, nations stay engaged.

Therefore, The education system of any state is actually ~~the~~ a comprehensive system of training with which helps in improving the character; behaviour



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and intellectual facilities
of the ~~nation~~ nation's individuals
The educational system ~~exists~~
trains the individual in such
a way that the individual
ultimately changes the fate
of nation.



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Implications of weather patterns on human behaviour

Good effects of cold weather are visible mostly in temperate regions e.g. ~~the weather~~ like in North America. Freezing temperatures pose challenges to the human race that require great attention and exertion to be conquered thereby acting as a trigger to the utilization of human energy. Under harsh weather conditions, humans labour to acquire the basic necessities required for survival and thereby remain engaged in a constant struggle. On the contrary, people living in the tropics experience warm temperatures ~~and~~ leading to a comfortable and hassle-free life. The need for equipping oneself against bad weather is less in warmer areas of the world therefore, exertion levels are low. ~~Human's behaviour and their exertion~~ Human's exertion level is subject to the ~~types of~~ type of weather pattern born by them.