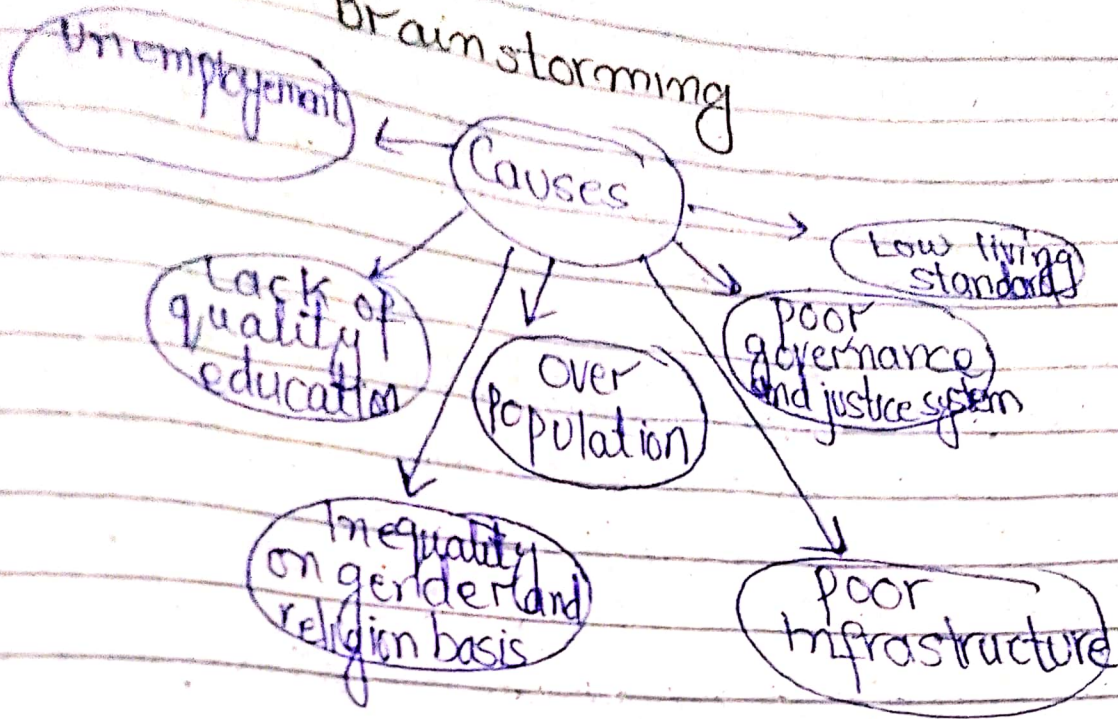


Brain drain

Brain storming



Consequences



1. Introduction Outline

1.1. Hook

1.2. Definition and background of brain drain

1.3. Thesis statement

2A. Causes of brain drain

2.1. Lack of quality education

2.1.1. Outdated curriculum

2.1.2. Lack of experienced staff

2.1.3. Limited resources

2.1.4. Poor infrastructure

2.2. Inequality on gender and religion basis

2.2.1. Educational disparities

2.2.2. Violence against minorities

2.2.3. Violence against women

2.2.4. Harassment at working places

2.3. Poor governance and justice system

2.3.1. Lack of accountability

2.3.2. Political instability

2.3.3. Limited access to justice

2.3.4. Weak implementation of laws

2.4. Unemployment

2.4.1. Low allocation of fund

2.4.2. Corruption

2.4.3. Overpopulation and limited sources

2.4.4. favourism/unfair appointments

2B. Consequences of brain drain

2.1. Lack of skilled persons

2.1.1. Abatement of doctors, engineers and other experts

2.1.2. Reduced productivity in industry

2.1.3. Gap in institution to produce experts

2.2. Increase in inflation and poverty

2.2.1. High taxes imposed on people

2.2.2. decreased living standards

2.2.3. Social unrest

2.2.4. jump in illiteracy rate

2.2.5. Increase in unemployment

2.3. Low tax revenue

2.3.1. increased deficit

2.3.2. Low living standard

2.3.3. Fall in tourists rate

2.4. Economic instability

2.4.1. Decrease in foreign investments

2.4.2. Corruption

2.4.3. Global interference increase

2.4.4. Trust issue

2.4.5. Sovereignty and prosperity affected

3. Conclusion

3.1. Boost economy

3.2. Implementation of laws

Essay:-

"Brain drain is the silent crisis of human capital flight, Amit Kalantri". Brain drain is neither a new issue nor a fully settled one. Developed countries are dealing with it successfully, while developing countries are still struggling. Pakistan is one of the country that faces this issue on a large scale. The main causes behind brain drain are socioeconomic evils: Lack of equality education, inequality on gender and religion basis, poor governance and justice system, and unemployment. These causes are not new in Pakistan but their intensity is far greater in Pakistan. Unless, these causes are addressed the issue of brain drain cannot be resolved. These causes lead to serious consequences like lack of skilled persons, increase in inflation and poverty, Low tax revenue, and economic instability.