

Q. 2 Make a précis of the following passage and suggest a suitable title.

(15+5=20)

Around four billion people have the opportunity to cast their votes in a series of major elections this year. However, the threat to democratic integrity posed by misinformation and disinformation looms large. An effective democracy relies on evidence-based discourse and informed citizens. Concern about the expected blizzard of election-related misinformation is warranted, given the capacity of false information to boost polarization and undermine trust in electoral processes.

Specifically, there is widespread worry about malign influence on voters, be it through conventional propaganda (including warmongering and xenophobic disinformation), unsubstantiated claims about candidates or AI-generated deepfakes (digitally altered visual media). Anti-democratic agents might also attack the electoral process directly, as was, for instance, seen in Spain in July last year, when malicious foreign actors set up an imitation of the Regional Government of Madrid's website just before an election to falsely claim that terrorists planned to attack polling stations.

Several mechanisms to protect the public against misinformation exist — from general educational interventions to specific attempts to counter misleading messages with evidence-based campaigns. But the deployment of these mechanisms requires the resolution of three issues by scholars and practitioners: recognition of the seriousness of the problem; acceptance that classifying information as false or misleading is often warranted; and an assurance that interventions against misinformation uphold democratic principles, including freedom of expression.

Q. 3 Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

(20)

Enzo Ferrari, the legendary Italian car manufacturer and founder of the Ferrari sports car company, once famously said, "No one remembers who took second place." This quote emphasizes the competitive nature of sports and the focus on winning. However, the story of Yusuf Dikeç challenges this notion. Dikeç, a Turkish sport shooter, has become an iconic figure not because of his first-place wins, but due to his impressive and consistent performances that have often overshadowed those who finished ahead of him. Yusuf Dikeç began his shooting career at a young age and quickly rose through the ranks, gaining a reputation for his dedication and skill. Over the years, he has participated in numerous international competitions, earning a multitude of medals and accolades. Despite this, what stands out about Dikeç is not just the medals he has won, but the respect and admiration he has garnered from his peers and fans alike.

In several key competitions, Dikeç has finished in second or third place. Yet, these moments have often been more celebrated than the victories themselves. This phenomenon can be attributed to several factors. Firstly, Dikeç's sportsmanship and humility have made him a beloved figure in the sport. His ability to handle both victory and defeat with grace has set a standard for others to follow.

Secondly, Dikeç's performances have often been marked by extraordinary skill and determination, making his near-wins memorable events. For instance, during a world championship event, Dikeç's second-place finish was celebrated more than the winner's because of the incredible comeback he made during the competition. This display of perseverance captured the hearts of many and showcased the true spirit of sportsmanship.

Moreover, the media and public have played a significant role in highlighting Dikeç's achievements. Stories about his journey, challenges, and dedication to the sport have often overshadowed the narrative of who actually stood on the top podium. In essence, Yusuf Dikeç's career illustrates that sometimes, it is not the title but the journey and the person behind it that leaves a lasting impact.

While Enzo Ferrari's statement holds truth in many aspects of sports, Yusuf Dikeç's story is a testament to the fact that second place can sometimes be more memorable than first. His career reminds us that greatness is not only measured by victories but also by the respect and admiration earned along the way.

Questions:

1. What is the main idea of Enzo Ferrari's quote, and how does Yusuf Dikeç's story challenge it?
2. How did Yusuf Dikeç become an iconic figure in sport shooting?
3. Describe two factors that contribute to Dikeç's second or third-place finishes being more celebrated than some first-place wins.
4. How does the media influence public perception of Dikeç's achievements?
5. What does Yusuf Dikeç's career teach us about the true nature of success in sports?

Q. 4 Correct any FIVE of the following sentences.

(10)

- i. We accepted their offer on the ground that something is better than nothing.
- ii. Use one capful to half bowl of water.
- iii. The bag was so heavy that I couldn't hardly lift.
- iv. She advised me to never point my finger to anyone.
- v. An inning is one of the divisions of match during which one team takes its turn to bat.
- vi. None of the two applicants had suitable qualifications.
- vii. Shahab doesn't want to study, nor he wants a job.

Q2.

Title :

"True Democracy"

There's widespread danger to democracy due to misinformation spread by antidemocratic agents after billions of people polled their votes. True democracy depends on keeping people aware of the propaganda as it effects their trust in electoral process. Various steps can be taken to counter various factors contributing to misleading people. It includes resolution by authorities on need of understanding the severity of problem, accountability and earning people's trust.

Total number of words in Paragraph are

Required number of words in precis are

Number of words in Precis are 68.

Q3.

1. Main idea of Enzo Ferrari's quote is that world only remembers the topper, nobody remembers who comes second, only first position holder is admired and remembered, but, Yusuf Dikec story challenges this notion through his impressive and consistent performances, extraordinary skill and determination and his ability to handle both victory and defeat with grace and, his sportsmanship and humility and his incredible comeback.

2. Dikec became an iconic figure due to his impressive and consistent performances that overshadowed those who had finished ahead of him.

3. Yusuf Dikec second or third place moments became more celebrated than others who stood first due to various factors:

- Firstly, Dikec's sportsmanship and humility and his ability to handle both victory and defeat gracefully.
- Secondly, Dikec's performances were marked by extraordinary skill and determination.
- The incredible comeback he made during the competition.

4. Media played significant role in highlighting Dikec achievements and his influence on people, through by spreading stories about his journey, challenges and dedication to the sport.

5. Yusuf Dikec career teaches us that greatness is not only measured by victories but about the journey, respect and admiration earned along the journey.

Q4.

1. We accepted their offer on the ground, because something is better than nothing.
2. Add one capful in a half bowl of water.
3. The bag was so heavy that I couldnot hardly lift it.
4. She advised me to never point finger at anyone.
5. An inning is one of the divisions of the match in which one team takes its turn to batting.
6. None of the applicants had suitable qualification.
7. Shahab neither want to study nor do a job.