

Topic

Brain drain: Causes and Consequences

Brainstorming

Causes

Consequences

• Economic Factors

i- Economic instability in home country

ii- Seek of better opportunities / Higher wages + career advancement

• Political Factors

• political ^{unrest} instability

• Increase in regional conflicts

Social Factors

1) Increase in religious intolerance

2) lack of trust in the current system

3) Search of better facilities like health care + safety

→ Migration of skilled worker has huge economic effect

→ Effect on services of institutions (Lack of skilled)

→ Lack of innovation and technological advancement

[Host Country]

• Overpopulation

• Stress on the Infrastructure

Intolerance of Stress on the economy

1 Introduction

The brain drain phenomenon has been in place for many years. There are several causes that can lead to this process such as increase in the political instability, economic factors and social reasons. These leavings can have profound effect on both the home country and the host country.

2 Causes of brain drain

2.1. Political unrest

2.1.1 - Increase in polarization

2.1.2 - Rise of regional conflicts

2.2. Economic Instability

2.2.1 - poor economic conditions

2.2.2 - Lack of opportunities

2.2.3 - less wages

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2.3. Social Factors

2.3.1 Increase in Intolerance

2.3.2 Lack of Trust in current system

2.3.3 Lack of better health, education and Transport facilities

3. Consequences of brain drain

3.1 Consequences for Home Country

3.1.1 - Migration of Skilled workers

3.1.2 - Lack of Skilled professionals leads to poor performance of institutions

3.1.3 - Lack of Innovations and Technological advancements

3.2 Consequences for Host Country

3.2.1. Rise in the Population of Metropolitan areas



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3.2.2. Stress on the economy
of host country

3.2.3 Rise in the anti-immigrant
riots

3.2.4. Rise in violence and
crime

Conclusion

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Brain drain causes and consequences

1 Introduction

During the world war II, many intellectuals, scientists and researchers departed from the Axis nations due to war crimes and especially religious persecution of Jews in Nazi Germany, one of these scientist was Albert Einstein, the father of Theory of Relativity. He fled to USA and later on urged the USA to accelerate its own nuclear research leading to the establishment of Manhattan Project. The brain drain from Axis power had various consequences for these nations. The phenomenon of brain drain ~~occurs~~ has been in place for many years. These are several causes that can lead to this process such as increase in political instability, Economic factors



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and social reasons. These leavings have profound effect on both the home country and the host country.