

■ **CSS Précis 2008**

Along with the new revelations of science and psychology there have also occurred distortions of what is being discovered. -Most of the scientists and

psychologists have accepted Darwin's theory of evolution and his observations on "survival of the fittest" as a final word. While enunciating his-postulate on the concept of the fittest, Darwin primarily projected physical force as the main criterion, and remained unmindful of the culture of mind, The psychologist, on the other hand, in his exclusive involvement with the psyche, has overlooked the potential of man's physical-self and the world outside him. No synthesis has been attempted between the two with the obvious result of the one being sacrificed at the altar of the other. This has given birth to a civilisation which is wholly based on economic considerations, transforming man into a mere "economic being" and limiting, his pleasures and sorrows to sensuous cravings. With the force of his craft and guns, this man of the modern world gave birth to two cannibalistic philosophies, the cunning capitalism and the callous communism. They joined hands to block the evolution of man as a cultural entity, denuding him of the feelings of love, sympathy, and humanness. Technologically, man is immensely powerful; culturally, he is the creature 'of stoneage, as lustful as ever, and equally ignorant of his destiny. The two world wars and the resultant attitudes display harrowing distortion of the purposes of life and power. In this agonizing situation the Scientist is harnessing forces of nature, placing them at the feet of his country's leaders, to be used against people in other parts of the world. This state of his servility makes the functions of the scientist appear merely to push humanity to a state of perpetual fear, and lead man to the inevitable destruction as a species with his own inventions and achievements. This irrational situation raises many questions. They concern the role of a scientist, the function of religion, the conduct of politician who is directing the course of history, and the future role of man as a species. There is an obvious mutilation of the purpose of creation, and the relationship between Cosmos, Life, and Man is hidden from eyes; they have not been viewed collectively.

Title:

"Scientific evolution lacking humanity is a threat"

Scientists and psychologists have taken Darwin's work on evolution as

authoritative. While Darwin used physical force as a criteria for survival, Psychologists have taken mental elements into consideration.

No parallel line has been drawn between the two. This has transformed man into an economic creature. And with this concept man has given birth to clever concepts of capitalism and communism. Technologically man has become powerful but culturally he has become weak. Scientist are using natural forces against other humans leading man to self-destruction with his own work. This questions role of different elements that are leading the human history. The relationship between man, life and universe has not been seen collectively.

112 / 354 words