Single National CUrricellum. Date: _ Prospecti and challenges. Outlines Introduction hesis statement conculum Single nation prospect. to improve education system TON aF. the country promot integration, scientific learning educations, However, arcidity thos many challeneres phrase it properly in the country being avenuew at education system 11. paletstan and single conrealum national Prospects of single national 111. conreales. (a) Updated syllow (b) (no system of echica in (Quality educat (d) promotion of integration Scientific learn æ)

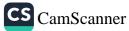
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(2) Date: eacher training moduly education Iminution at (9) aparthies Challenges to the single national 11. CEM realum Lack of Fun. (4) mitdated syllabus (b) Objolietie methods af teaching () shortage Ofstal (d)(6) Hegod appointmen reachers irrelevant (F) Lucle altoucher Hainin modules of school children rut and high drop out THE Solutions and measures V. Increar in fund (9) Updated syllabors (b) (1) Ensure teacher trainin (d)Improve quality education Ensure high eniolus ce) (f) Improve infouction Review at 18th a medu (9) Your arguments are about challenges and solutions of education and not CS CamScanner about curriculum

(3)

Date:_____

	Single national correculum is	
	a ane system at education in	
	the entire country. It has many	
	prespect and challenges tollowing	
•	are the poospects at the single	
	national consculum. updated	
	syllabus, one system of education	
	quedety education, promotion of	
	national integration scientific	
	Learning, teachors Fourning and	
	maduly assessment, and eliminat	-ton
	of educational aparthied As For	
	as prost challonges are concerned	
	These included lade of education	
	funds, out dated syllabus obsolu	etre
	method at toachings, tack of	
<i>.</i>	teuchors training programs, shortage	
	at staff illegal appointment of	
	stiff staff Lack of quality educed	
	Terric at itechnological education,	
•	poor scientific learning, and	
	clearth at resources in the	
	education sectors in addition, 131	44
	amondment, a big hurdle in	
	energy and the construction of the formation of the second structure of	



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	in the way of single national
	carriellum in the country.
	Single national curriculum; one
	system at education in the
	entire country. It was introduced
	by the previous government the
	then pine ministro Impan Ichan
1	to improve the education standard
	and implement one system of education
	in the whole country. The same
	was introduced in 2018. It would
	be implemented into phases It is
	hoped it recould bring suprement
	in the aducation sector at the
	country of has many prospects
	induding updastod syllabus, one
	system at education, area ity educations
	promotion of interpration scientific
	learning, touchas training maching
	and elimination of educational
	aporthied Housean, it has many
	challenges like inddeauate family
	builderted yllobus old methods
	ef teachings, pour toacher training

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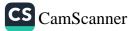
Repetition in the way of single national carrientum in the country Single national curriculum; one system at education in entire country of was introduced. by the previous government the thon prime ministro ilmoon chan to improve the education standard and implement one system of education in the whole country. The same was introduced in Doin. it would be implemented into phases It is hoped it would bring improvement in the education sector of the country. Ut has many prospecto inducting unducted syllabus, one system at education, avuality educations promotion of interpration scientific learning, teacher training moching and elimination of educational porthied Housear, it has many . ihallongos like indequate faints ounderted cyllobus old methods . ef teachings, pour toacher training

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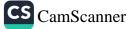
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shartage of state, illegal appointment teachers new infraction According to public financing only D.3 percent was allocated to education sectors in DON! LIL porcent at children are out of school 46% school are without toilet and clean chinking water. 9 600 untrained teachers in Bunjab, and 38 povent schoods have not armet More Huan 26 in million children et school que age do not attend school most pressing vis phat splouves, ya porcent ferretes out school Area wise uce than Il million proption whildren are not altonding the school in punjers alone, in Balodnistan 3 million children are out at school shorlinging to thousand children are et school in Islamabad the rapital citit of the counter



Date: ____ 50 single nationed conculous has many prospects and e hollopen While introducing single in afternal netimed conirculum, the Elourn has introduced upilated JAKoba According effort to Ministry of Forward & duration and professioner training report 5051 to complete the world, single nationa conviduus updated wodmy including in the country has potential to cope with the modern challenges. It promotes practical and respearches based leging of impiours the deille of a childrent single national civilation is a milestone achieven and three sullabus, and it Y.C. replaced outdated syllapsy at has priorkial to Jevelop the rountage Singapone adapted the Scene policy and achieved development in the education sector So, updated syllabus is a witeston

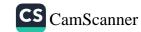


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	achievement at single mutional
	controluur in the country
	Similarly single national conjular
	drouis one system at education
	in the country According to
	me News Intractional 2001
	single national containing.
	has ondoid the multiple
	sigliabures in the country of
	privides owned opportunities to
1	the edite and middle class
	Before introducing single national
	rimiculumo, there was no earlied
	opportunity between the elitre and
	middle close SNC provides equal
	opportunities to every either
	helshe belongs to edite or
	middle class. It is equal
	important it provides eaved
	rights in pursuing the job
	sector of reduced the gap
	between the close whether
	It is elite or close of is
	blamed that elite holds 70



Date: _ the land and 20 percent e P porcent the revenue and Indus coctor in the country: pro end will this and baequisac cs bear Guit bring Same For Lech the. O evelop meal ille the country Consequen single national encore Pai field of 600 ostuntier OVYY m life Lilewise single hat Corrice lam onal quality educa bring development According 0 the. country the sesearch ashide elined \$0 H Nayyar dessenting hu Dr. A. single the nation the 10 renter un Ic three the first quality ucction in the country good learning Quality piomoto poluciet ion oducation been Ignored the country is history 75 years Auchariot of emphasized on the education acconstity of

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((1) Date: _ institution, in the country rather than weality of education At this time 247 universities are woking in the country no one surred in QS ranking but two It shows how poor quality education in the country is. Bu single national consulum has & Implound the evuality of education Aport from, it improves the skills of the students and creativity. Anality education can compete pre nodern world in a good way. Pemmill adopted the sume policity of education that has creative ninder Resultantly single national piomote quality education in the country that help improving the stull at the student. The country, howers has not paid attention on quality juspite of the badensedne in the quality education That is the soot cuuse at education fuil

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Date: ____ Single national correlau promote nation integration in the low According to the research article defined by the Muhammad Hugein Azad, single national consciluing promote netion integration and reduces quip between the ofite meldle and poor lite cluse is 10 porcent and roch Bo percent of the population 70 percent of while middle ou hold only 8 51 De of the revenue. The huce gap between the class has reduced - the single national eurrieulun by provides equal opportuni Tig for all in over sp a life lilne seeking "Job cpporte Palastan to to home to a different religions and classes and Languagos litere Sindhi, Relochi punjobi and Pathtu Hower single national curriculum nie bring all the classes and

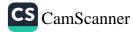
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Date:. agenda of 66 angully 01 the incelly to hus iad 20 tegration nation ad due countra Similarly ional conculum Simyle nat emphasisod scientific Learning education queceta and According 70 the eoun 007 rejeasch asticle defined 6U Umar Ayub in DODI, lie national corriculum promotie scientifi learning and 1 mp/ roces thenking crittice and cr eutil A the student among ended the rote loorning. OR cramming, obsolete and at lerning method fue æ The country has not rounty scientific den promoted backwordness in the sag - plomotes plact lunc Crec () researche bused learning improved the expression he



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	the exitical thinking of the
	Students and declined the
	Dote learning and cruminy is
	the repurtade scientific learning
-	is the ney to devid pomont.
	in the state Jo, single national
	national erriculum promotion
	produced parning and declines
	the role learning and rouming
`	Accordingly, single national
	enviculum emphasized teacher
	touining promote and moduly
	assessment According to the
	News Intrimition 19001), single
	national conculum prives
1. 1.	teacher training poolircius
	As before the introducing of
	single national corriculum these
	was no propose teacher to aining
	programmen According to restructions
	44 priorit of teachers are untrained
	in the public school Through
	single nætional conrection, the
	319000 teachers to be trained
	Struct leaders 10 Indrag



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(13) Date: ___ Lost but not least another Feature of single national controlum apathied in the country According to the News report DODI, single national controllin has ended the relucational aporthied in the country country has witnessed wultiple educational systoms and syllabus since is inception multiple education system has destooyed the education system by divided into multiple syllaries However, the SNG has rounded rountry I will bring all the people on the same prage on the one hand, single national consculum edied the educational aporthied on the other hand, it also promotor one syllabus and national integration in the country So, single nation convolum his endoch the exporthiod educat



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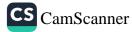
Date: . Whorea ional evoricalum single nat multiple challenges 40 Forward, Including there lack of oclucat chall ongos ion budget freudalism in . the untrained teachers bulle appointment et trache Megal inforcture, out of school hild sien and technologica gall at an Unnecessary repetition country. Inter al ~ rote cause the education syster failure cf the country. to begin with, lack education æ hudget ic the soot rause the fadore at education system is the country and big hordle in the way ingle national coniculum. According to the public finan education report 2001 only 7. 2 overt of the COP wa allocated for education sportion which is very poor for education.



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	pospite moving towards the
	single national conculum
	the roundary did not pay any
	head to increase education.
	Dearth of educational body of
. A.	dovade the education from
	France and creaks hurdles in
	the may of single national
5	conviculum According FV 202
	report, 1.7 porcent at the coop
	allocated for education, which
• . •	shows the authority and
	pourment is not serious require
	single national consculut
	In 2003, 1101, 7 billion was
	allocated for education which
	is not reneregh to most the
	gap in the education sactor
	There lack at eclacation budget
	is a big hurdle in the near
	at education budget and sinche
	national consculum so, single
	national conficulum cannot
	been partful result unless

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(16) Date: _ education increases In the same manner, feudulism is another disadwant -acre a single national corriculum in the country According to the New Intructional Days Feudalym the ubiq challenge to single national contratures they contrad To porcent at the land and 80 percent at the poophe at the country. They create hundles in the way of sincile national computure due la facadal tords system in Such and Batocheten 9000 ghost school in both the provinces, findh and Battachisten under the foudal lords. They of create obstacles in the way of education policies to prevent their influence. Anti-education policy of feudal lords destrayed the single national corriculum In the country, they also create sta barriers at the time of making



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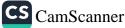
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	education policy. Threfore, feudelism
	is a mountainous challongo in
	the way at single national
	curit culum
	prosecuer, bulle at untruined
	teachers is also considered a
	huge challonge in the way at
	pingle national euroricalium.
	According to World Bankinepan
	ODSI Paleistan has fuiled to deal
	with the untrained un percent
	at the untrained tercher are Temping
4	in the country. The acountry
	has been unable to dead with
	1.4 million teachers and did
	not pay any attention Forth.
	Un porout et the teachers base
ho	not made any course of
	assessment. And 73 percent of
	the evan has not applied for
	three callegories of the trainings
	Lack of teachers training is
	an persistant issue in the
	country and is creating big
an e constante	



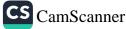
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Date: in the way at singhe nationed conjulum. Teacher training is more important in improving the spills at straights and withcap thinking in short lack at teach training a big challenge te single national conicalum. Likewise, Illegal appointment of teachers is another big challongs to the single mational convertion According to The New Intructional report 2021 25000 teachars - 1 pointed Illegally with out any any due poocess pespile containing them, 15000 teachers were illegally appointed. The most grin picture is in Sinch and Bolochistor. There are 3500 gust schools und 9000 ghost teachors. 3000 ghos teachers in Sinch alone. That is the big hordle in the nay at singhe national correnter. In brief, intrained and thegast appointed touchas are two faces



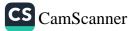
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Date: . ringle coin that is u bie of challenge in the way single national curri culum Similarly, single netional coniculum fucing dearth of resources. Acording to junitod Nations Children's Fund 2021, yB. prod of the schools are without tollief and clock drinking However, 7500 johooly have shut down in sinch and Rolochistern due to delapided condition at the school building 38 porent at school, And lack let intruet facility actoss country while 35 in jural area. Morea neverit et schools a re lack of electricity. 90 school lack at autre poor infrastructure in the country gt creating big hundles in the way of single national company consequently, dearth of resources



Date: . big challouges to the 15 9 single national consider in ph 10m hay Furthermore, a big disadvantage of the single rational coniculum is that it did not include the out of school children According to the United Nations children's Fund DEDI report, the country is failed to deat with cent of school children 98. & million children of school going age do not attend school anolig their healt of population 15 female varied from province to province and most grim picture in Balachistan and Smith where 75 and Su porcent at childion are out at school vesseetuel According to current statistics, ab million children are out at school mostly in pile More man 11 million eludren

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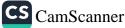


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Date:	
are out at school in purjub	
along out of 06 million 49 perce	
are female accounted for 10 million	
The most pressing concern is that	
90000 children aged between	
5 to 16 are out of school	
in Islamabad, the content city	
at the country. According to unte	
Nation, palaistan nas worlds	
second nighest out of school	
children Therefore, but af gehood	
-childsen is a big hundle in the	
way at single national conce	ulu.
East but not weat, lack of	
technology is a big hundle in	
the singhe national constation	
in the country. According to	
The New International DODI reports	<u></u>
38 preauf af the schools	
theave not intruet access.	•
Apart for children From poor	
and middle household mable	<u>;</u> .
to purchase smontphones They	•
hardly live hand to mouth.	
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03 Date: Forther, there is lade at guality internet offen internet is suspioned in some avaluationes which alispupts the students in getting et obline education the move. at releachood is not in good position due to internet issues in the country in addition, theme FC y slow speed of intermet in the country, only M. & MBP is downloading speed. Teleschood is in trouble owing to intrut issues in the country. Flickly lack of technolog is cruother big challonge in the way at single national consulty Apart from the ichall engos and prospoods to the chatte single national consculuin measures man be falher to lope with the challenges, without removing these hurdles single national corrulin cannot move forward SNC is the rey to development



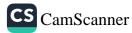
23 Date: of the country and education system. However, there hurderes can be removed by falcing some measures including increase education, updated syllabors, would of education, teachers training moduly, me system at education ondolment of out at school schood children and review a 18th queuch ment To begin with, one of the most important hurdles in the country to the single national inviculum is lack at allocation at funds to the oducation survey According to the report of DODI, D.S percent of the copp was allocated to the education sector which is 10 pour to updruck the educations and single national coniculum. Allowding to Flonomic Curvey report FV-DUPS, Duly 0 1.7 percent the RAPP was allocated to the education However, the country

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spoud avarage & percent of the
 Lopp on oducation aquiact the
UN recommend 4 preat of the
 Inpp to be allocated to the
education bidget Finland is one
of the countries its the world
that spends 7 percent of its corpp
on education and have 100
parcent literacy rate against parastan
 63 parcent literacy rule. This includes
mose who only read and
minte even their names. This indicat
Icicle of funds, the poind challonge
to the single national contralum.
Similarly but dated syllabus
poor quality education, lack of
scioutific and technological
 education are the secondary challes
 to the single national correction
Palcistanis outdated syllabor is unabl
to dead with the modern would
pecaute it lacks af orcativity
and släll content Further, H



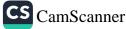
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availity and scientific education. Such system of education cannot cope with the modern challenges rather creates problem to education and administration in the autor Fir enample, Demoric has quality education. All the developed countries made progress and development in oury field by producing creative minds from the educational inclution County Sweden, Norway Finland and Demorie developed mein education system that produced skillal poophe. These countries have loo poro IT waray rate and spoud your Man 5 parcent af orpF shows Much pour quality ecludation also creates challonges to the country. Sos the country should Implove the standard of education that can help implove the enality education Quality education rall mave forthand the single



C04 Date: national curriculum. Etter Likewise, poor teachers training is unother big challenge to the single national conjugum The country has not puid attention tourards the teachars training as 319000 are untruned in the country As por reports UL parent untrained trachers in the country And pleque appointment of teachers te another big challonge to single national contradium as 35000. teachers recruited without any due process as per the News International Despite maving toward single national contrubury the country is anothe to pay attention towards toachars to citaring prociverner and transporent in appointment at terrichan povolopoi eccientries conduct teachers training ou privity hair while the country has not deviced rugt toucher training programe. Therefore, the country should head



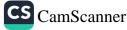
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Date:__ attention knowords teachers training. Rotor pour infracture is also quite significant cuallenge to the single mational curriculum. in the country to par report of whited Nations Children's Fund 2001, 48 proput of School are lack al water able to chink and toilet. 15 perent of the chrody have no electricity connection this shows how poor attention to imploment single national run stellen And 1000 schools were closed down due to dilapidated condition the huldings and boundary merells. The most grin pritone in Sinch and Balochistan condition further departorated be floods. As pr down newspaper otaro actural une d'amaged in floods in 2000. There country should improve the infractione to track the single national



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Date: ____ conculum on vight direction Fearchalism is also considered to be the significent challenge to the single national contation. rist about schools in sindh and Dolochistan working under. the fouchal loss, As par reporter reputs 1000 ghost & seliced in both the province used for the interesti of fieldal lords. E urthor, they create hundley in the way of single national conficulture as they roution to percent at the total land and 60 percent of the population. They are pro-autisingle nation correation policer. So, to proceed Further SNIL feudalison must be abolished from whe country as only as possibly. last but not locsty. 12th amendm B also a big burrier in the most at single national conservations As after the in the country.



29 Date: gith constitutional amendment education subject wed to the province of has ereated, unserpois barries in the way of single Moviney have national ratriculum their alun education Dolice and syllabus. They conduct their encouncetion cicinding to their own policies the country will have her to review the 18th Later stops ancudment to the constitution to the single national in doment contralan in the country without addressing this issue singly national reprication move would be faller 4 conclusion, Single national curriculum along the prospects has multiple challenges. 1+ prospects at the CNC are updated syllabus, one system of education, availity eclara scionfifte Learning, promotion

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Date: national integration technological education end elimination of education aparthied in the cour whereas challenges are continue including inadequate oduction Funds, outdated syllopus, deorth at resources, pour tracher training old methods of teaching, high rate at drop out and get of achood children and lack af scientific education Atowar there gaps can be bridded by Increasing the education hudged up to a percent recommended by the contral Nations Fulland hus 100 preant literacy rule because it investions 7 percent of the copp in education and Israid 5 percent while PALLISTEN sponds average loss than 2 proved o the country chould phane education hudget up to 5 in nent five years Write simple sentences instead of complex or compound ones

