Pak Affajos - Paper 2023 4-3: Having the Laugest ivrigation system in the woold, the land of the sub-contine nt served as the main good supply basket for the British power for more than a century, But now Pak has to import food commodities. Discuss in detail the causes of this agricultural decline Introduction Not every country is so fortunate to have secure and reliable good supplies for its people. Palsistan, too, las been foujné a serious joud se writy crisis since rong, despite the fact that the country produces a large quantity of important jord sops. In an inter--national ranking of the ylobal Hung--er Index (GHI) this year, the country ranked 92 out of 166 nations with its hunder categorised as sesjous? Preface

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*	Agriculture is the backbone of Pak-	
N	- istan's economy. Agriculture contributes,	and the second s
	24 percent of total (40P, and emplo	
	- ys about 42-3% of the labour force.	The contract of the contract o
*	more importantly, 67.5 % of the	Nachamental and a
	country's population yving in the	
-	rural areas is directly or indirectly	
100	dependent on agriculture jor its YveYhood	
-6	Almost 68% of the country's exports	
3	are ogro-based. Pakjeten has diversified	
-3	ecological and ymetic zones and thus	and the second s
3	a wide variety of coops are grown in	and the second s
3	different regions of the country. Cotton,	
3	rice, what and sugarcane are major	
	Laops of pakistam. Add source against	your
3	stats	
•	Impostance of Agriculture	Moorning Application of the Arthurs
-9		
7	sector of Pakistan	
	This part is no	
4	so no need to	
4	1: Increasing GDP of theistopsonyn de	etail
4		and source the Property Constitution of the
3	Agriculture sector of Pakistan has	Section to provide the section of th
	made significant contribution to its GDP.	
	when the CADP of a country grows,	
100		

economic development takes places en	
the beginning agricultural sector had	
highest share in the CIDP by then the	•
service sector became the chief provider	4 1
with the parsage or time. Frsheries and	E (6)
grestock also nelp in increasing GDP	madeministra (1)
and contain exposts of the country.	
Live stocks accounts for 11.4% of the	
निर्ध प्राप्ति Highlight the references a	nd a
add source	
= 8 Foreign Exchange Earnerg_	
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agriculture area is the major source	4
of joseign exchange incomes in Pakistan	6
The imports help in vital inpos for	
development, i.e. import of equipment,	
capital machinery, technical know-how	
2+6,	
2	
= 3 sustaining the Population:-	•
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to the good and Agriculture Organization	
(FAO), Pakistan is 2nd most popul-	
-ated country in the muslim world	
while 6th most populated country of	
the woold a Préviouture is playing a	

-	cougal role in order to withstand
*	such an enormous populations of Pakis_
•	-tan's economy was not based on ogri-
•	- culture then the wintry would have
6	to import all the good idems in order
8	to sustain such a large population.
9	4: source of Employment &
9	Agriculture
3	is the major provider of employment in
3	Pakistan, more than the half of the pop-
9	-ulation of pakistan yves in oural areas.
•	Approximately more more 35% of the
3	entire employment je delivered by agricul
3	ture o Higher per capital income leads to
3	better way of ziring of people, which is
9	the sign of evonomic development.
3	major Problems of Agriculture
3	respective of ingereactive
3	3ecto8
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9	Cyrowth of agriculture in Pakistan is
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•	jains a lot of problems. Due to various

sect	ox are catedox	ized as below:	anggantishti (tib susum _a
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3	mechanization of agriculture is increasi	
-9	-nd in Pakistan, but in most of the	ka singgili ay an
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•	in pakistan. The lower water supplies,	Maringan III
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3	= Natural Problems	
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9	most of	
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-	our country are illiterate. They are	
-3	untrajned to boot up the agricultural	

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)	next year vice vosa.
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· Provision of HYV seed s-High yeelding V variety seed is not available at suitable * price in Paristan. low quality seeds 1 causes 20% reduction in total production. 1 Gort, should promote HYV seed out 1 minimula parce in this case. B Introducing Contract forming 10 3 Contract farming regers to the 1 practice where appicultural production is cassied out on the basis of agreement B between farmers and aboutsusmess froms 3 Typically, the farmer agrees to provide 3 agreed-upon quantities of a specific 3 product, set by contracting companies. 3 Eggiviently organized contract farming 9 reduces risk for both parties as compar -ed to buying and selling woops on the open market. 9 · Artificial Intelligence in Agriculture 0 AI analyze vast amounts of dat which helps decision making processes

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