	Pakistan Affairs	
- 1	It was the over reaction of Hindus	
	to the partition of Bengal in 1905 that widered the gulf between	
	that widered the gulf between	
	Muslims and Mindes, Comment.	7
I-	Introduction	
,		
	Bengal province was partitioned on	-
	16 December, 1905 due to numerous reasons,	
**	particularly the administrative. The result was	
-	the formation of Hindu-dominated west Benjal	
127	and Muslim-dominated East Bengal. However,	
-	the Hindus showed utmost resentment over	
		,*
-	The putition. Their anger was perceived	-
	in the politico-economic and will	
	threat to their vary existence. They	
	alleged the partition to be the	
	threat to their dominance. Moreover, they	
	did not like the muture to be	
	the thing the the they	
	benefitted in any vory. Thesefose, They started effosts to annul the partition.	
	oppostunities on	÷1
	The part of the governance, the partition	
	for no treason, third hard to revoke	
	to no receson, mired hard to revoke	
	the partition of Bengal.	

	Partition of Bengal (1905)	- Harana
II-	Tara do garage	
<u></u>	Bengal was partitioned on 16"	
	December, 1905. Due to the vast area	
·	I population administrative cofficilly was	ļ
	observed. Following are the major reasons for	-
	the partition.	
		-
-	Vastness of Neglected regions	
+7	province of bengal	er.
	Conference of freezest some the	·
	sequences and and the Market areas	
	Development REASONS OF Source of	1
	and tutuse PARTITION OF COMMUNIC	
	BENGAL	
- 1		
	Progress and Need of the time	€ =
, i	progress and Need of the time	***
,	locale	
	These mentioned reasons as crucial	
	for the governing bodies to patitioned bengal, which had make into effect after many proposals.	
	many proposals.	
	O .	

	West Bengal Fest Bengal	
	Calcutta, Capital Dacca, Capital	- min
	Inclusion of Bihar, Inclusion of Assum	
_	Oxissa. Bagra cithict	
	366,692 Km2 275, 938 km2	
4	54 million population 31 million	
	16.67 % Myslim 58 % Maslim	
	Figure: Facts about partition	
	7	<u>1</u>
<u>II</u> .	Partition of Bengal and the	
	reaction of Hindus	
	Hindus over-reacted over the partition	
	They made his and cry for nothing. The actual reason was the perceived	
	threat to their dominant, because	
	threat to their dominant, because they enjoyed socially politically and economically in the united	
	e conomically in the three	
	bengal. According to lala Rajput Rai	
	"The partition of Bengal	
2	was an insult to the	
	and of Bennel and	
	people of India. " (Lala Rajput	7)
	Rai)	27
		mar its

swing tactics were quite enough to	
	-
onstrate the over-reaction of Hondre	
Swadeshi Movement	
Hindri had started Swadeshi	
ment on August 07, 1905. The rational	-
nd the movement was the strengthe	_
of their desires against the putition.	•
I this movement they reged com	1
boy cott products. goods and willised	
1 moducts	
The arm was to out observe	
The aim was to put pressure	+
on important textile interests	#-
in British which would in	#
turn pressurize, them to	-
abondance pathiconing scheme.	
Hundted meetings were hold	1
and student took on oiling	
part . "	
(K.B. Syed)	
(Jea)	-
Calchation of a site	
Celebrations of Partition as the	_
Black Day	
1-	
They Elebrated 16 october, 1905	
They Elebrated 16 october, 1905 Black Pay They were black	

7	you were	
		wore black duenes
	4,.	and the state of t
		Smearing fore heade with
		ach
		Line Variety
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of Black		Fart unto death
Day	-	(Maran Barat)
0		
state at the		Prousing religious
March of a	* K 7 *	sentiment
20 12 12 2	1.5	· Sudaza do .
to the	29.	onsidering an insult
3 -	e on a p	o Koli Mata
A. A. Marie	1 16	Africa a branch cold
111 - Allegation	on	the British Governmen
for Dil	ide o	and kule rowy
They	alleg	ed thre British
(was moret	to	divide the property
along religio	in line	S. The Hindu and
Mistin major	ity we	est and East Benga
were the	point	of contentian among
A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR		

-In the new province,	
the Muslims will be in	-
mojority, and the singali	
Hindus will be in a	
minority We shall be	
stanger in our own	
land. I diend the	
prospect and the outlook	
fills me with anxiety as	
to the future of our	
race. "	
(Mahindra Chandra)	٠,
the frequency site of the contract of	
IV. Why Hindus became so aggressive	
over The partition?	
in Threat to their ality I at a	
i- Threat to their political interat	
They considered the partition to be the threat on their political.	
to the threat on their political	
mercy In the United Bengal, three	(.
-thenselves benefitted	
Thereselves as any many many many many many many many	
5011.7	
11- Economic lox	
Partition caused a major	
setback to their economy because	

	Hindu landlospeds were dwelling in	
	Calcutta but their lande were in	
	west Bengal Capitalist and traders wanted	
V 1	status gruo.	
	and that's yestern the postume	
• 5	iii - Threat to the poers	
	Hindu had monopoly over the	
	poess Prox mostly de picted the	
	Hindu mentality and ideas with	
	partition, they experienced the	
	reduction in their income.	
	Line and Provide Line	
	IV- Practice of the lawyer	467
	Berry Walted Berry 1	
	Visitante University	
	warts for all warrichents Howevers	
	after position, the courts sere	
	after partition, the courts sere also divided. This had reduced:	
	after position, the courts sere	
	after partition, the courts sere also divided. This had reduced: the hegemony.	
V-	after partition, the courts sere also divided. This had reduced: the hegemony. Bengal Partition and Hindre	
V-	after partition, the courts sere also divided. This had reduced: the hegemony. Bengal Partition and Hindre reaction had widened the	
V-	get position, the courts sere also divided. This had reduced: the hegemony. Bengal Parlition and Hindu reaction had widened the gulf between Hindus and Muslims	
V-	cyter portition, the courts were the hegemony. Bengal Parletion and Hindre reaction had widened the gulf between Hindus and Muslim	
V-	after portition, the courts sere also divided. This had reduced: the hegemony. Bengal Parlition and Hindre reaction had widened the gulf between Hindus and Muslims These events had divided	
V-	cyter portition, the courts were the hegemony. Bengal Parletion and Hindre reaction had widened the gulf between Hindus and Muslim	

st	taited Hard tactice against Muslims	
w	wich had drastically widered the	_
n	lationship. They used following tactice	•
7	to sabolage Muslims.	
	Subtle we of out and literature	1
1	to spread Matred	t
	Rapid circulation of Bengali	t
	newspaper to enhance anti-Muslin	t
	sertiments	Ì
	The stissing of extremism and	-
	nationalism in Hindu	ŀ
		ŀ
	great hero Shive and as a	-
	Vande Mataram became a wew	-
		-
	Discuss this part in more detail	_
V7_		
	Repercussions of the Hindus aggrasion behaviour	
	Rapid agreement and onli- government	_
	sentiments resulted in the mulment of	_
	Bengal in 1911 Despite the advantages of	_
	Rapid aggression and onli-government sentiments resulted in the mulment of Bengal in 1911. Despite the advantages of partition in term of administration and socied services, the united Bengal was formed again. To satisfy the	
	social services the united Bergal	

Hindus quest of Legemony.	
M. Linchision Add a few more argu	ıment
	+
In a nutshell, the partition	1
of Bengal was a significant	
development in the vistory of	
sub-continent It was done to properly	
control the vast area. However, Hindu	's
considering the danger of their	
dominonay, did efforts to revoke	
the decision. They over-reacted	1
over the matter and extarted	
Suddesti movement for annuling	
the postition. There movements have	-
due to hard tactice used by	
suttindus majourst the Muslimen As	*11
a rusult, the Bengal with	
annuled in 1911.	
Paper presentation and the	. 1
arguments quality is Good!	

Q:-	Just chak the dimension of the question. What circumstances led to the
	partition of bengal in 1905 2 4.
	it offered the Hindu Britich
. 1	and Hindu Muslim relation ? Drawy
	physical tract box actions they be a second
9	Outline
,,	en laster
I-	Introduction
1	listumstance leading towards the partition of
	Bengal
- \	i- Vastness of province
	ii- Limited sources of communication
	iii- Neglected regions of sengal
	iv- Need of the sime
	V- Progress and Development of locale
Ш-	Impact on Hindu-British relations
	i- Allegations of weakening Indian nationalist
	movement by Hindus
	11- Divide and Rate policy by British
	iii - Boycott of British products under
	Swadeshi Movement
1	iv_ Division on religious lines as
21	proclaimed by Briti Hindus against
	British
IV-	Affect on Hindu-Muslim relations
	1- Rising anti-Muslim sentiments

	ii- 18th of that all ways	11
	ii- Use of but and literature inby the Musti	1
	iii - Press media 100 siving anti Mustin	**
	profite motionistic to a construction both	-
	iv- Stirring extremism and nationalism	
	sicility)	
V-	Arguments are good and the	he
	structure is also perfect!	<i>i</i> .
11	in another the party is and the position of	
	harries have the	
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747	in the section of the section is	
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