

"Pakistan Economy in doldrum:-"

1- Introduction:-

Thesis Statement:-

Pakistan economy is in doldrum in the form of debt burden and dwindling foreign exchange reserves etc. Pakistan is facing these challenges due to political instability, lack of FDI and current account deficit. However, taking proper measures and formulating policies can pave the way for sustainable growth and prosperity.

2- An overview of Pakistan's current economic scenario:-

3- Current economic challenges of Pakistan:-

3.1- Dwindling foreign exchange reserves:-

i- State bank of Pakistan's Report

3.2- Current account deficit:-

3.3- Stagnant Small and medium enterprises:- (SMEs)

3.4- Declining GDP growth:-

i- Asian Development bank Report.

3.5- Dependency Syndrome : A debt trap:-

i- IMF bailout packages

3.6- political turmoil and instability. ~~exag~~

i- CNN Report

3.7- poor governmental policies regarding economic approach.

3.8- poor Governance ^{issues} and economic corruption.

3.9- Energy Shortages and infrastructure failures.

4- Possible Impacts of economic downturns in Pakistan:-

4.1- Lack of Economic opportunities leads to rising poverty level:-
i- World Bank Report

4.2- Economic downturn would affect the livelihood of people:-
i- East Asia Forum Report

4.3- Economic downturn would lead to decline in Business activities:-

i- State bank of Pakistan's Business confidence survey.

4.4- Food insecurity would become more and more prevalent affecting both rural and urban population:-

i- World Food Programme Report

4.5- Public health care ^{world} becomes more and more challenging due to resource constraints:-

i- World health organization Report

5- Prospects of Economic crisis in Pakistan:-

5.1- Proper utilization of CPEC project to improve economic conditions:-

5.2- Advancement in science and technology is a way to generate jobs:-

5.3- Lifting the small and medium size enterprises-

5.4- Strengthening ties with neighboring countries and attracting FDI.

5.5- Ensuring democratic framework and attention

DATE: ___/___/___

towards basic issues of country :-

56- SIFs: a tool to attract the FDI and
business:-

6- Conclusion :-

Date: _____

Topic : Democracy without Justice is Tyranny

Outline:

1- Introduction:

Thesis Statement:

In democratic societies, the absence of justice undermines the very principles upon which democracy is built, resulting in a form of tyranny where the rights and freedoms of individuals are compromised.

2- How Democracy become tyrannical without Justice?

2.1- Concentration of power in the hands of Single Ruler-

i- Case study of Nazi Germany

2.2- Violations of rights and freedoms.

2.3- Lack of Accountability

ii- Case Study of Saddam Hussein's tyrannical rule in Iraq

2.4- Inequality and discrimination among sect of Society

i- Apartheid tyranny in South Africa

2.5- Corruption and manipulation of elections.

2.6- Censorship of media by Rulers.

2.7- Tyranny - Might is Right

2.8- Tyrants Control Judiciary

2.9- Weakening of Democratic institutions, along with the lack of tolerance and persecution.

i- case study: Democracy in Pakistan since 2018

Date: _____

3 - Recommendations For Safeguarding Democracy Through Justice

- 3.1 - By Strengthening Democratic Institutions and oversight mechanism.
- 3.2 - Independent Judiciary - a spirit of true Democracy.
- 3.3 - Free press - A Corner Stone Cornerstone of Democracy.
- 3.4 - Through Civic education and engagement to promote Democratic values.

4 - Conclusion :