

In his book *Pakistan A Hard Country*, Anatol Lieven says that the only thing that can destroy this discipline and unity is if enough Pakistani soldiers are faced with moral and emotional pressures powerful enough to crack their Pakistani discipline, and that would mean very powerful pressures indeed. In fact, they would have to be put in a position where their duty to defend Pakistan and their conscience and honor as Muslims clashed directly with their obedience to their commanders. As far as I can see, the only thing that could bring that about as far as the army as a whole is concerned (rather than just some of its Pathan elements) is if the US were to invade part of Pakistan and the army command issued negative orders to resist this. Already, the perceived subservience of the Pakistani state to Washington's demands has caused severe problems of morale in the armed forces. I have been told by soldiers of all ranks that faced with open insurrection on the ground by US troops, parts of the Pakistani army would mutiny in order to fight the invaders. With the army splintered and radicalized, Islamist upheaval and the collapse of the state would indeed be all too likely – but even then the result would be rebellion leading to civil war, not as in Iran to a national revolution that would be successful in taking over the whole country. Anatol Lieven adds further that regional identity may be growing in political importance, with the 2008 elections showing a lower vote for the P P P in Punjab, and a lower vote for the Punjab-based Muslim League in other provinces. All the same, with Pakistan is, there is usually a wheel within a wheel, an identity within an identity, which in turn overlaps with an other identity. The only exceptions, the people with a single identity, are some of the Islamists, and some of the soldiers – but by no means all of either. Or as Ali Hassan, a young Lahori executive with a Norwegian company, said to me: *If I were to jump on a box and preach revolution, with the best programme in the world, you know what would happen? First, people from all the other provinces would say that we can't follow him, he's a Punjabi. Then most of the Punjabis would say, we can't follow him, he's a Jat. Then the Jats would say, we can't follow him, he's from such-and-such a biradiri. Even in my own village, half the people would say something like, I can't follow him, his grandfather beat my uncle in a fight over land. If you preach Islamic revolution, most Pakistanis won't follow you because they practice different kinds of Islam and worship different saints. So you see we Pakistanis can't unite behind a revolution because we can't unite behind anything.*

Q. 3 Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow.

(20)

"Pakistan: A Divided Country"

Anatol Lieven in his book, "~~Pakistan: A Head Country~~", says that ~~the only thing~~ ^{this sentence is too long} which can destroy the united and disciplined army of Pakistan, is the strong moral pressure upon the soldiers, which can put their ideals and their duty to a tough tug of war.

~~According to him, the only thing that can~~ ^{simplify this sentence} ~~disrupt the obedience of soldiers to their senior officials is,~~ if US invaded Pakistan and the military command failed to resist that invasion.

~~Already~~ ^{incorrect interpretation} the consistent allegiance of the state to the US demands, has inflicted a sense of revolt among the soldiers who are facing an open threat in war. This disintegration could easily result in a civil war. Furthermore, regional identity conflicts in politics of the country, proves to be another menace. According to a Lahore citizen ~~Ali Hassan~~, Pakistan is wrapped in layers of identity, one within the other, where people are divided in different religious sects and cultural ethnicities; cannot follow a revolution unitedly. All these conflicts and differences poses a major threat to the national unity of the country. In a nutshell, one cannot expect a united revolution from them because ^{literally}, they cannot unite behind anything at all.