

Qno: Terrorism and radicalization continue to pose  
threat to global peace, economy and stability  
Discuss.

Ans: ① Introduction

There is no blinking the fact that terrorism and radicalization are the menaces that have been threatening global peace, economy and stability. Moreover, in order to understand how the ~~working~~ of the above mentioned issues ~~are~~ must deeply understand the reasons of such problems. Including this, from the globalised perspective, it is evident that terrorism and radicalization are risk to the global development. Despite that, there are several ways through which the such menaces can be eradicated from the world in general and countries in specific.

② Understanding the terms terrorism and radicalization

① Terrorism

The word Terrorism can be understood, as any act that ~~creates~~ the terror in a specific society in a specific time. Or any act against the United Nations Human

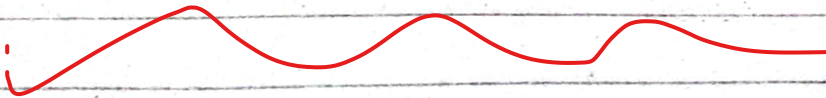
Rights declaration and also against the rule of law of the country. That act can be, Mass killing, Kidnapping, Embarrassment, Murder etc.

## ② Radicalization

The radicalization can be defined as the process of radicalizing a man, a society or a community. This can be performed through inculcating the radicalized literature in society or mass propaganda in society. For example, Adolf Hitler radicalized the German society through radicalized literature and led to the mass-killing of Jews.

## ③ Reasons of terrorism and radicalization in the light of criminological theories

The sociological school of thought and the Psycho-dynamic perspective suit fit in exploration of the reasons of terrorism and radicalization in the world. Some of them are illustrated below.



Terrorism and Radicalization

Social Disorganization theory

(i) Cultural heterogeneity  
↳ different literatures  
↳ different stories

(ii) Excessive Poverty  
↳ Rage against the government

(iii) No overlook by the relatives

Social Learning Theory

Anomic Theory

Strain Theory

Psychodynamic Theory of Sigmund Freud

Social Control Theory

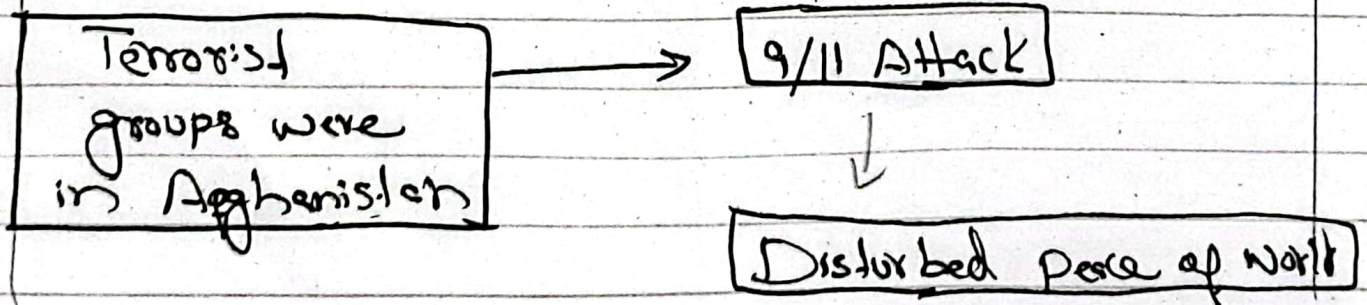
## ④ How terrorism and radicalization pose threat to global peace, economy, and stability

### ① Threat to global peace

As it is said that ~~Poverty~~ <sup>peace</sup> anywhere is threat to ~~anywhere~~, similarly one can link this quote with terrorism and radicalization and rewrite it as, Radicalization and terrorism <sup>any</sup> everywhere is threat of peace <sup>every</sup> anywhere. Some of the illustrations are mentioned below.

#### (i). Globalization and terrorism

As mentioned earlier terrorism can cause the risk to the peace of world. As the globalization has interconnected the world. Everything can be accessed at a pinch. Similarly, terrorism is also being percolated through the globalization and threatening peace everywhere. For example



## ii Digitalization and terrorism

The nexus of the digitalization with terrorism is also threatening the global peace. As the terrorist groups have been active group on the social media. For example, a student at the Mehran University Sindh joined Al-Qaida through the social media. Luckily, she was evacuated from the trip. Although, if she was not that lucky, she would had blasted somewhere and would have disturbed the global peace.

## (b) Threat to global economy

### (i) 9/11 attack and economic loss and degradation of dollar

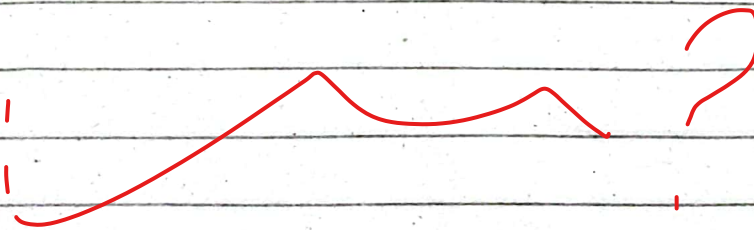
The 9/11 attack ~~shackled~~ shookened the whole economic growth as due to that incident the economic activities were shut down for the hours. According to a report - the 2008 economic recession ~~was~~ had ~~also contributed to~~ also a small link to the 9/11.

## (ii) Radicalization and Capitalism and Global economy

As it is clear that the global economy is being run by the capitalism. The model of capitalism is opposite to the model of communism. Thus through spreading the radicalized content against capitalism that can also pose threat to the global economy. As the world in 21st century is globalized village. For example, North Korea and its rage against capitalism has somehow disturbed the economic growth of the world. As it has been indulged in increasing the weapons of mass destruction.

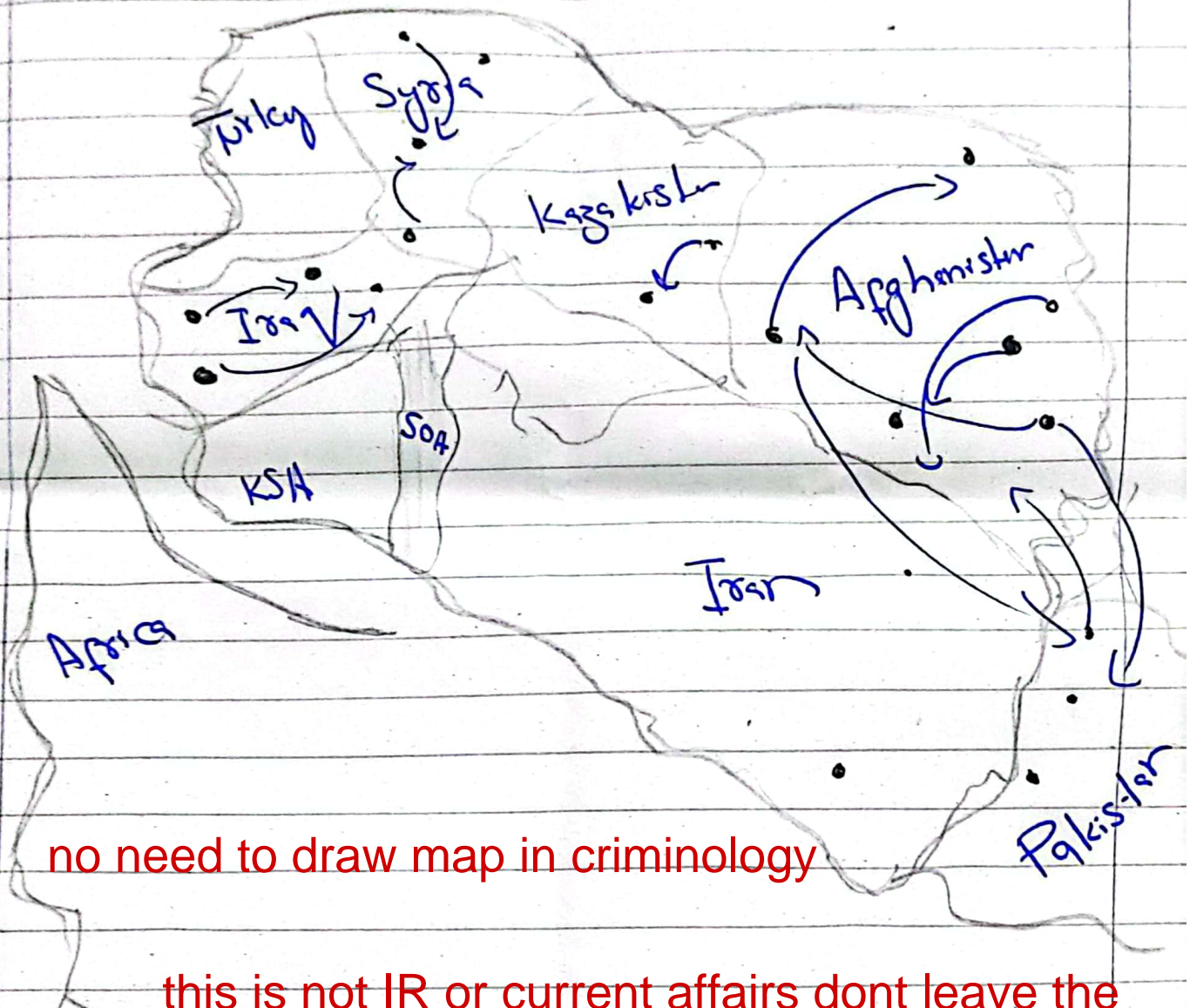
## (L) Threat to Stability

That can be understood through the diagrammatic and graphical representation



why leave  
spaces???

CO Decades of Terrorism and Radicalization  
in the middle eastern region and  
the stability in the region



no need to draw map in criminology

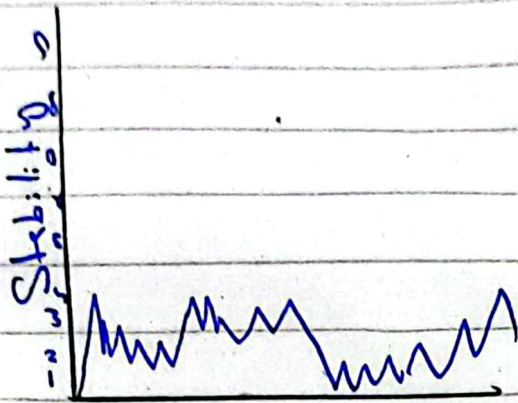
this is not IR or current affairs dont leave the boundaries of Crm syllabus

(Indian Ocean)

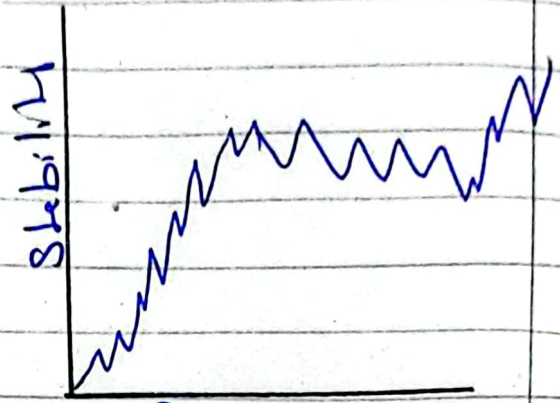
Arabian Sea

Black dots represents the availability  
of terrorist groups and their intersection

(ii) A graph of stability in Middle eastern region and in European region



Development Middle East 2000 - 2021



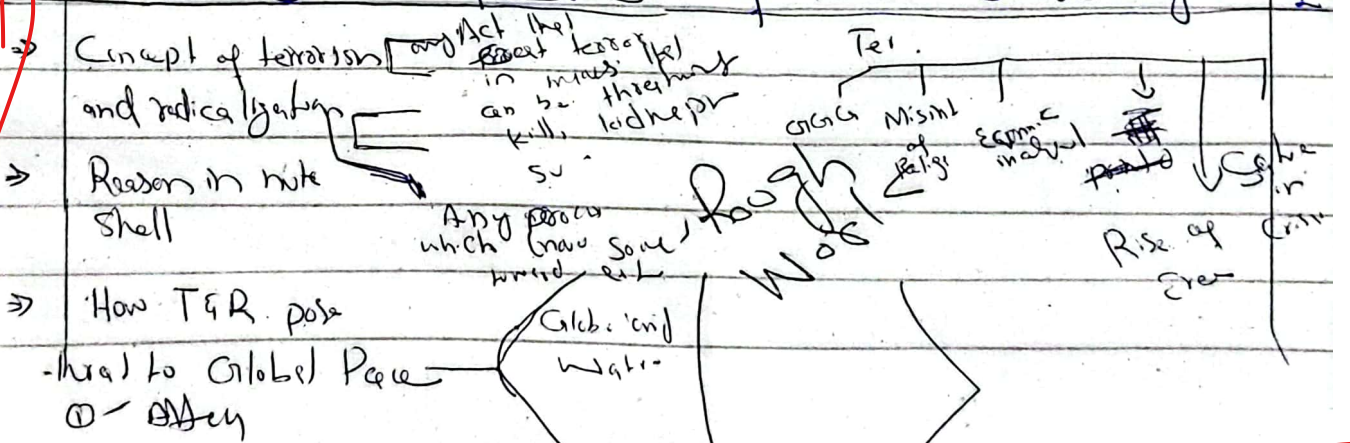
Development European Union 2000 - 2021

A report by BBC

ans is ok acceptable remain and explain thro the lens of criminology only 6/20

Conclusion

Radicalization and terrorism are two menaces that have been threatening the global peace and economic growth. More over, through criminological lens, it can be said that the reasons are linked with the social fabric of the society. It



never do this in the paper do it at the end of booklet